Employee Engagement Survey

Justice

2015 Report



This summary report provides insights on how to improve our employees' workplace which will help cultivate an engaging work environment and culture.

Analyzed and prepared by: Katharine Cox-Brown, CGA, MPA

Data Analysis by: Cathy-Leigh Spencer, BMgnt

Crown copyright, Province of Nova Scotia, 2015 Engagement and Accountability Team NS Public Service Commission

.

Introduction

To build a strong public service delivering quality service to the public, it is essential to reach out and ask our employees for their input in improving their work environment.

This is the eighth in a series of government-wide engagement surveys that has been conducted by the Public Service Commission, since 2004. The 2015 "How's Work Going?" Employee Engagement Survey was conducted across government department, agencies and commissions.

The fieldwork for the survey ran from March 4 to April 8th, with approximately 6,800 employees participating in the survey, for an overall response rate of 61%. Across the participating departments the median response rate was 76%. The March timeframe has been consistent for all eight surveys conducted. For more information of the survey methodology please refer to the government-wide report.

This report contains a summary Justice results for the participating permanent², contract and term employees. The Department response rate was 41%.

How can the results of an employee survey be used?

An employee survey is a communication and management tool. The survey is a way for employees to communicate openly and honestly with government leaders and management. The results provide Government with a picture of where they are now, through their employee's eyes. The results relay employees' opinion on how effective they believe their current work environment is, and what employees feel is important. This can guide an organization's efforts to improve the quality of work life for their employees.

As a management tool, employee surveys are diagnostic tools that can help pinpoint employees concerns, and can draw attention to areas that employees feel are not being adequately addressed. The information helps inform Government of what is working, what needs adjustment and what is just not working. It can inform Government if an issue is Government-wide, or a particular concern for a demographic group (gender, age, department, etc.) Employee surveys may direct an organization to the areas that need further exploration; while employee comments can help highlight the meaning behind their responses.

² Includes both fulltime and part-time employees

Engagement

The Government of Nova Scotia defines employee engagement as the extent to which individuals feel connected to and involved with their jobs and their organization

Engagement is about developing a work environment and culture that fosters a productive, satisfied and committed workforce driven to provide service excellence and superior results.

Our research tells us that engaged employees:

- Find satisfaction in their work
- Are committed to the organization's goals
- See themselves as part of the organization's success
- Are proud of the work they do
- Are inspired to give their best
- Are proud of their organization
- Intend to remain with the organization
- Feel valued as an employee

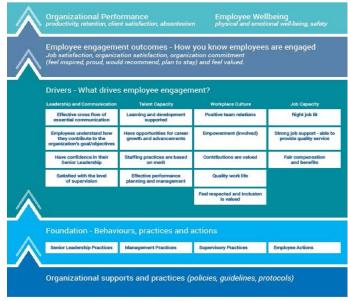
Our Approach to Measuring & Understanding Employee Engagement

Government of Nova Scotia uses an analytical framework to measure and understand the various factors and experiences in an employee's work environment that contributes to building an engaging environment which ultimately affects employees' wellbeing and government's success

Our work and the survey questions are based on a comprehensive analytical framework, the Employee Engagement Model (see Figure 1).

The analytical framework, initially built in 2004, focuses on measuring employee engagement and the work experiences that affect employees' levels of engagement. We use this knowledge to assess progress, identify strengths and concerns, and to focus our efforts towards meaningful actions.

Employee Engagement Framework

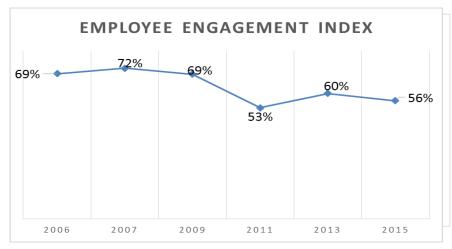




Overall Engagement Levels

Employee engagement is the extent to which individuals feel connected to and involved with their jobs and their organization.

As noted in the Figure below, the current level of employee engagement as measured by the Employee Engagement index is 56.



The Government-wide employee engagement index is 60.

The Table 1 below provides the agreement scores for the engagement characteristics.

Employee Engagement

Satisfied with my job	62%
Satisfied with my department	49%
Satisfied with work as Government of NovaScotia employee	62%
Proud to tell people they work for the Government of Nova Scotia	59%
Inspired to give their best	62%
Would recommend the Government of Nova Scotia as a greatplace to work	52%
Would prefer to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia, even if offered a similar job elsewhere	54%
Overall, feel valued as a Government of Nova Scotia employee	41%

2015 Employee Engagement Summary5

5

Engagement Driver and Themes Indices Results

The driver average provides information on a particular work factor while an index provides more of overall comprehensive view on a wider topic area. The four indices used in the survey match the four pillars in the Corporate EngagementStrategy, 'Pride in the Public Service'. The indices provide measurement framework to track progress of the strategy.

Report highlights

The Drivers results

Quality Work Environment (Driver indices)

Pillar 1- Leadership Index	50%
Pillar 2- Talent Index	38%
Pillar 3- Workplace Culture Index	51%
Pillar 4- Job capacity Index	63%

Areas of Strength (>60% agreement)

- Clear direction and expectations
- Job Fit (Work)
- Orientation

Opportunities to Build (51-60% agreement)

- Direct supervisory and management
- Team
- Diverse, inclusive and respectful environment
- Compensation and benefits

Areas of Concern and Focus (< 50% agreement)

- Senior leadership and communication
- Learning and development
- Career growth and advancement
- Staffing and performance management
- Empowerment
- Recognition
- Quality work life
- Job supports

Summary

Strengths maintained or have grown

- Work
- Orientation
- Satisfaction with benefits

Strengths (declined)

 Clear expectations and direction

Opportunities & Concerns that have been improving

- Satisfaction with pension
- Fairness in compensation
- Career growth and advancement

Opportunities & Concerns maintained or declined

- Direct supervisory and management
- Team
- Diverse, inclusive and respectful environment
- Senior leadership and communication
- Learning and development
- Staffing and performance planning
- Empowerment
- Recognition
- Quality work life
- Job supports

Retention Intentions, Harassment and Discrimination Result

employees in this 2015 How's Work Going? employee engagement survey	35%
Future intentions	
Employee stated retention intentions	
I intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 2 years or less	11%
I intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 3-5 years	18%
I intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 6-10 years	25%
I intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 11 years or more	46%
For employees planning on leaving the Government of Nova Scotia within the next 5 years, their main reasons were:	
Going to a job elsewhere	20%
Retiring from the work force	54%
Moving for personal reasons	3%
End of term contract or temporary assignment	3%
Returning to school	2%
Prefer not to say or other	18%
Bullying and harassment	
During the past 12 months the percentage of employees who stated they have experienced harassment/bullying behaviour at work	26%
Discrimination	
During the past 12 months the percentage of employee who stated they have	10%

Appendix A-Justice 2015 detail results	Gov Overall	Department Overall
Employee engagement index	60	56
Quality Environment Drivers and Indices:		
Pillar 1- Leadership Index	55	% 50
Organizational direction and expectations	70	√ 71
Leadership and organizational communication	44	% 39
Direct supervisor and manager	60	51
Pillar 2- Talent Index	47	% 38
Learning and development	52	4 0
Career growth and opportunities	41	% 39
Staffing and performance planning	40	% 31
Pillar 3- Workplace Culture Index	61	51
Team (co-worker relationship)	66	56
Empowerment (includes employee involvement and innovation)	56	~ 47
Recognition	41	% 34
Quality Work Life (includes safe, healthy and mental well-being)	61	% 48
Diverse, inclusive and respectful environment	65	54
Pillar 4- Job Capacity Index	69	√ 63
Work	70	√ 65
Job Supports	55	48
Orientation	62	₹ 63
Compensation and benefits	62	58
·		

Justice 2015 results	Gov Overall	Department Overall
Employee engagement index	60	56
Employee engagement		
Employees are satisfied with my job	66	√ 62
Employees are satisfied with their department	55	% 49
Overall, employees are satisfied with their work as Government of Nova Scotia employee	66	√ 62
Proud to tell people they work for the Government of Nova Scotia	59	59
Inspired to give their best	66	√ 62
Would recommend the Government of Nova Scotia as a great place to work	53	52
Would prefer to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia, even if offered a similar job elsewhere	58	54
Overall, feel valued as a Government of Nova Scotia employee	47	% 41

Justice 2015 results	Gov Overall	Department Overall
Pillar 1- Leadership Index		
Organizational direction and expectation		
Employees have a clear understanding of work and what is expected of them	79	4 83
Employees have a clear understanding of their department's priorities	63	√ 63
Employees know how their work contributes to the achievement of their department's goals	68	√ 66
Leadership and organizational communication		
The department senior leadership are genuinely interested in their well-being	45	4 1
The department senior leadership sets a good example for employees	46	\ 40
The department senior leadership provides clear direction	42	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
The department senior leadership makes timely decisions	37	33
Essential information flows effectively from senior leadership to staff	39	\ 37
Essential information flows effectively from staff to senior leadership	41	<u>№</u> 39
Have confidence in the department senior leadership	47	4 0
Have confidence in their senior leader	52	4 3
Direct supervisor and manager		
The person they report to considers their work-related ideas	73	√ 63
Employees receive recognition from the person they report to for a job well done	65	56
The person they report to gives employees feedback about their work performance	61	54
The person they report to manages conflict in their work unit	48	~ 41
Employees satisfied with the quality of supervision they receive	64	55
Essential information flows effectively from management in their work unit to staff	49	\ 40
Employees feel trusted by their management	63	53
Employees have confidence in their management team	55	4 3

Justice 2015 results	Gov Overall	Department Overall
Pillar 2- Talent Index		
Learning and development		
Employees have access to the right training and development opportunities	52	№ 38
Employees have adequate opportunities to develop their skills	49	% 34
Organization supports employees work-related learning and development	55	\ 40
Learning and development activities completed in the past 2 years have helped to improve their performance	55	4 3
Learning and development activities completed helped them to develop their career	51	4 3
Staffing and performance planning		
In their department, hiring, promotion and other staffing processes are free from favouritism	39	P 29
In their department, hiring, promotion and other staffing processes are based on education, skills, knowledge and experience	42	% 33
Most recent performance plan helped employees achieve their work goals	42	№ 34
Most recent performance plan is helping employees work towards their career goals	37	2 9
Career growth and opportunities		
Employees are satisfied with the way their career growth and advancement is progressing with the Government of Nova Scotia.	44	4 2
Employee have opportunities for career growth within the Government of Nova Scotia	38	% 35

Justice 2015 results

Department Overall

Pillar 3- Workplace Culture Index

1	е	a	n	1

Team	
A healthy atmosphere (e.g. trust, mutual respect) exists in their work unit	59
Members of their team communicate effectively with each other	60
Employees have a positive working relationship with their coworkers	80
Empowerment	
Innovation is valued in their work	50
Employees feel free to suggest innovative ideas	62
Employees have the freedom to make decisions to do their job well	57
Employees have the opportunities to provide input into decisions that affect their work	56
Recognition	
Department does a good job formally recognizing its employees	35
Employees receive meaningful recognition for work well done	41
Employees feel valued for their contributions at work	47
Quality Work Life	
Employees have support at work to balance my work and personal life	65
If applicable, employees flexible work arrangement helps me achieve balance in my work and personal life	68
Employees feel safe working in their job	77
Department creates a healthy work environment for its employees	58
Department creates a work environment that supports and cares about employees' emotional well-being	49
Employees work-related stress is manageable	58
Employees would describe my workplace as healthy, safe and supportive of employees' emotional well-being	51
Diverse, inclusive and respectful environment	
Department values diversity	66
In department, policies and practices are fair and equitable	59
Employees in department respect individual differences	67
Employees feel they are treated respectfully at work	73
In department, the opinions and perceptive of people from diverse backgrounds are considered in the enhancement of employees' work tasks and practices	60

Justice 2015 results	Gov Overall	Department Overall
Pillar 4- Job Capacity Index	_	
Work		
Employees' job is a good fit for their skills and interests	82	4 82
Employees have a choice in deciding how they do my work	65	56
In department, I have opportunities to implement ideas to improve their work	62	55
Employees work gives them a sense of personal accomplishment	70	√ 67
Job Supports Employees are provided with the communication they need to do their job well	51	% 47
Employees are provided with the equipment and resources they need to do their job well	58	4 5
Employees' workload is manageable	57	54
Employees' have support at work to provide a high level of service	55	\ 44
Orientation		
If I have been employed less than 2 years or started a new job in the last 2 years, received an orientation	62	√ 63
Compensation and benefits		
Employees feel they are compensated fairly	54	51
Employees are satisfied with their benefits (e.g. health, dental, LTD)	72	√ 67
Employees are satisfied with their pension	61	55

Justice 2015 results	Gov Overall	Department Overall
Taking action		
Confident that their senior leadership will try to resolve issues raised by employees in this 2015 How's Work Going? employee engagement survey	43	35
Confident that managers where they work will take actions to resolve issues in this survey	47	37
Future intentions The following statements reflects employees intention to stay with Government of NS		
Intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 2 years or less	12	11
Intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 3-5 years	20	18
Intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 6-10 years	24	25
Intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 11 years or more	44	46
If planning on leaving the Government of Nova Scotia within the next 5 years, the main reason:		
Going to a job elsewhere	27	20
Retiring from the work force	49	54
Moving for personal reasons	3	3
End of term contract or temporary assignment	3	3
Returning to school	1	2
Other	17	18
Bullying and harassment		
During the past 12 months have experienced harassment/bullying behaviour at work.	19	26
Discrimination		
During the past 12 months have experienced discrimination behaviour at work.	6	10

Appendix B-Department of Justice: Trend Results 2006-2015

	2006	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	,06 to	07 to '09	09 to	11 to 113	13 to
Employee Engagement Index	69%	72%	69%	53%	60%	56%	3%	-3%	-16%	7%	-4
Quality Work Environment (Driver indices)											
Pillar 1- Leadership Index	n/a	58%	59%	46%	55%	50%	n/a	0%	-12%	9%	-5
Pillar 2- Talent Index	49%	49%	60%	41%	42%	38%	1%	11%	-19%	1%	-4
Pillar 3- Workplace Culture Index	n/a	n/a	69%	52%	56%	51%	n/a	n/a	-17%	4%	-5
Pillar 4- Job capacity Index	75%	75%	78%	64%	71%	63%	1%	3%	-15%	8%	-8
Employee Engagement B01. I am satisfied with my job	68%	69%	78%	51%	68%	62%	1%	9%	-27%	17%	-6
B02. I am satisfied with my department	65%	65%	59%	39%	49%	49%	0%	-6%	-20%	10%	0
B03. Overall, I am satisfied with my work as a Government of Nova Scotia employee	78%	76%	80%	58%	65%	62%	-2%	4%	-22%	7%	-3
B04. I am proud when I tell I work for the Government of Nova Scotia	66%	73%	72%	57%	61%	59%	7%	-1%	-15%	4%	-2
B05. I am inspired to give my best	79%	76%	76%	59%	67%	62%	-3%	0%	-17%	8%	-5
B06. I would recommend the Government of Nova Scotia as a great place to work	69%	71%	65%	49%	55%	52%	2%	-6%	-16%	6%	-3
B07. I would prefer to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia, even if offered a similar job elsewhere	58%	70%	62%	56%	62%	54%	12%	-8%	-6%	6%	-8
B08. Overall, I feel valued as a Government of Nova Scotia employee	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	43%	41%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-2

	2006	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	,06 to	07 to '09	09 to '11'	11 to	13 to
Pillar 1- Leadership Index											
		58%	59%	46%	55%	50%	n/a	0%	-12%	9%	-5
Organizational direction and expectation											
A13. I have a clear understanding of my work and what is expected of me	n/a	n/a	89%	78%	83%	83%	n/a	n/a	-11%	5%	0
A15. I know how my work contributes to the achievement of my department's goals	79%	72%	76%	64%	68%	66%	-7%	4%	-12%	4%	-2
My leadership and organizational communication											
A29. The senior leadership in my department are genuinely interested in my well-being	n/a	51%	46%	35%	47%	41%	n/a	-5%	-11%	12%	-6
A30. The senior leadership in my department sets a good example for employees	54%	50%	47%	35%	46%	40%	-4%	-3%	-12%	11%	-6
A31. The senior leadership in my department provides clear direction	n/a	50%	47%	33%	45%	40%	n/a	-3%	-14%	12%	-5
A32. The senior leadership in my department makes timely decisions	n/a	38%	37%	27%	41%	33%	n/a	-1%	-10%	14%	-8
A33. Essential information flows effectively from senior leadership to staff	n/a	47%	45%	30%	44%	37%	n/a	-2%	-15%	14%	-7
A34. Essential information flows effectively from staff to senior leadership	n/a	n/a	n/a	37%	46%	39%	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%	-7
A35. I have confidence in the senior leadership of my department	54%	53%	48%	35%	47%	40%	-1%	-5%	-13%	12%	-7
My direct report and manager											
A19. The person I report to considers my work-related ideas	57%	73%	75%	55%	65%	63%	16%	2%	-20%	10%	-2
A20. I receive recognition from the person I report to for a job well done	68%	57%	64%	46%	51%	56%	-11%	7%	-18%	5%	+5
A21. The person I report to gives me feedback about my work performance	71%	63%	69%	53%	60%	54%	-8%	6%	-16%	7%	-6
A24. The person I report to manages conflict in my work unit	56%	46%	51%	45%	51%	41%	-10%	5%	-6%	6%	-10
A25. I am satisfied with the quality of supervision I receive	n/a	61%	65%	56%	60%	55%	n/a	4%	-9%	4%	-5
A26. Essential information flows effectively from management in my work unit to staff	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	50%	40%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-10

	2006	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	06 to '07'	07 to '09	09 to '11	11 to 13	13 to
Pillar 2- Talent Index	49%	49%	60%	41%	42%	38%	1%	11%	-19%	1%	-4
Learning and development											
A40. I have to access the right training opportunities	78%	76%	71%	50%	51%	38%	-2%	-5%	-21%	1%	-13
A41. I have adequate opportunities to develop my skills	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	42%	34%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-8
A42. My organization supports my work-related learning and development	52%	54%	68%	46%	52%	40%	2%	14%	-22%	6%	-12
Staffing and performance planning											
A45. In my department, hiring, promotion and other staffing processes are free from favouritism	n/a	n/a	n/a	22%	34%	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	12%	-5
A46. In my department, hiring, promotion and other staffing processes are based on education, skills, knowledge and experience	35%	39%	49%	35%	45%	33%	4%	10%	-14%	10%	-12
A22. My most recent performance plan helped me achieve my work goals	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	56%	34%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-22
A23. My most recent performance plan is helping me work towards my career goals	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	51%	29%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-22
Career growth and opportunities											
A47. I am satisfied with the way my career growth and advancement is progressing with the Government of Nova Scotia.	n/a	n/a	n/a	32%	34%	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	+8
A48. I have opportunities for career growth within the Government of Nova Scotia	45%	44%	52%	36%	31%	35%	-1%	8%	-16%	-5%	+4

	2006	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	,06 to	07 to '09	09 to	11 to '13	13 to
Pillar 3- Workplace Culture Index*			69%	52%	56%	51%	n/a	n/a	-17%	4%	-5
My team											
A16. A healthy atmosphere (e.g. trust, mutual respect) exists in my work unit	n/a	n/a	57%	48%	48%	46%	n/a	n/a	-9%	0%	-2
A18. I have a positive working relationship with my coworkers	87%	85%	91%	77%	81%	71%	-2%	6%	-14%	4%	-10
Empowerment											
A09. Innovation is valued in my work	n/a	59%	59%	39%	45%	40%	n/a	0%	-20%	6%	-5
A10. I feel free to suggest innovative ideas	n/a	n/a	73%	54%	55%	50%	n/a	n/a	-19%	1%	-5
A11. I have the freedom to make decisions to do my job well	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	55%	50%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-5
A12. I have the opportunities to provide input into decisions that affect my work	69%	68%	69%	46%	49%	47%	-1%	1%	-23%	3%	-5 -5 -2
Recognition											
A37. My department does a good job formally recognizing its employees	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30%	31%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	+1
A38. I receive meaningful recognition for work well done	57%	48%	52%	36%	39%	33%	-9%	4%	-16%	3%	
A39. I feel valued for my contributions at work	59%	56%	60%	43%	44%	38%	-3%	4%	-17%	1%	-6 -6
7.00. From Valued for my commoditions at work	0070	0070	0070	1070	1170	30 /0	070	170	17.70	170	
Quality Work Life											
A56. I have support at work to balance my work and personal life	62%	63%	65%	50%	54%	54%	1%	2%	-15%	4%	0
A58. I feel safe working in my job	77%	76%	74%	57%	71%	62%	-1%	-2%	-17%	14%	-9
A59. My department creates a healthy work environment for its employees	n/a	67%	63%	40%	45%	41%	n/a	-4%	-23%	5%	-4
A61. My work-related stress is manageable	n/a	n/a	72%	47%	56%	46%	n/a	n/a	-25%	9%	-10
Plane to be to the control of the change											
Diverse, inclusive and respectful environment	050/	0.40/	070/	E40/	040/	F0 0/	40/	00/	400/	400/	•
A63. My Department values diversity	65%	64%	67%	51%	61%	58%	-1%	3%	-16%	10%	-3
A65. Employees in my department respect individual differences	70%	72%	64%	54%	54%	55%	2%	-8%	-10%	0%	+1
A66. I am treated respectfully at work	n/a	n/a	77%	63%	66%	61%	n/a	n/a	-14%	3%	-5

	2006	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	,06 to	07 to '09	09 to '11	11 to -13	13 to
Pillar 4- Job Capacity Index	75%	75%	78%	64%	71%	63%	1%	3%	-15%	8%	-8
My Job											
A01. My job is a good fit for my skills and interests	77%	80%	88%	79%	84%	82%	3%	8%	-9%	5%	-2
A03. In my department, I have opportunities to implement ideas to improve my work	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	51%	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	+4
My Job Supports											
A05. I am provided with the communication I need to do my job well	76%	67%	68%	50%	53%	47%	-9%	1%	-18%	3%	-6
A06. I am provided with the equipment and resources I need to do my job well	75%	71%	68%	59%	65%	45%	-4%	-3%	-9%	6%	-20
A07. My workload is manageable	n/a	n/a	69%	50%	60%	54%	n/a	n/a	-19%	10%	-6
A08. I have support at work to provide a high level of service	72%	70%	68%	48%	58%	44%	-2%	-2%	-20%	10%	-14
A49. If I have been employed less than 2 years or started a new job in the last 2 years, I received an orientation ⁵	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	18%	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-18
Compensation and benefits											
A50. I am compensated fairly	46%	50%	57%	41%	48%	51%	4%	7%	-16%	7%	+3
A51. I am satisfied with my benefits (e.g. health, dental, LTD)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	61%	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	+6
A52. I am satisfied with my pension	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	51%	55%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	+4

	2006	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	,06 to	07 to '09	09 to	11 to13	13 to
Taking action C01. I am confident that my senior leadership will try to resolve issues raised by employees in this 2015 How's Work Going? employee engagement survey	42%	39%	39%	23%	46%	35%	-3%	0%	-16%	23%	-11
Future intentions	(N 0	(' -									
C03. Which of the following statements reflects your intentions to stay with the Government			00/	400/	100/	4.407	00/	00/	00/	00/	
I intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 2 years or less	3%	0%	6%	12%	10%	11%	-3%	6%	6%	-2%	+1
I intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 3-5 years	32%	52%	25%	19%	21%	18%	20%	-27%	-6%	2%	-3
I intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 6-10 years	34%	17%	24%	32%	24%	25%	-17%	7%	8%	-8%	+1
I intend to stay with the Government of Nova Scotia for 11 years or more	34%	31%	45%	37%	46%	46%	-3%	14%	-8%	9%	0
C04. If you are planning on leaving the Government of Nova Scotia within the next 5											
years, please indicate the main reason											
Going to a job elsewhere	n/a	n/a	n/a	12%	22%	20%	n/a	n/a	n/a	10%	-2
Retiring from the work force	16%	44%	13%	61%	40%	54%	28%	-31%	48%	-21%	+14
Moving for personal reasons	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	+3
End of term contract or temporary assignment	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	3%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	0
Returning to school	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	3%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	-1
Other	n/a	n/a	n/a	26%	33%	18%	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	-15
Bullying and harassment D01. During the past 12 months have experienced harassment/bullying behaviour at work	31%	30%	35%	36%	32%	26%	-1%	5%	1%	-4%	-6
D1a. On which of the following grounds have you personally experienced discrimination at work in the past 12 months? (Asked only of those that said "yes" to question D01)											
Insulting or derogatory remarks, gestures or actions	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	27%	24%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-3
Malicious rumours, gossip or negative innuendo	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	18%	18%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Verbal aggression and/or verbal abuse	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	23%	22%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-1
Isolation and/or exclusion from work-related activities	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11%	14%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	+3
Persistent, unwanted criticism	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	14%	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-1
Mobbing and/or swarming	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Other	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	-1
Prefer not to say D1b. Who were you bullied or harassed by at work in the past 12 months?	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	. 4
(Asked only of those that said "yes" to question D01)											+4
A co-worker/colleague	n/a	n/a	- 1-		39%	34%	- 1-	n/a			+4
Person I report to	n/a		n/a	33%			n/a		n/a	6%	
Another manager in your department		n/a	n/a n/a	33% 24%	21%	19%	n/a n/a	n/a	n/a n/a	6% -3%	-5
Someone you manage	n/a	n/a n/a				19% 15%					-5 -2
Someone who works for another part of the department	n/a	n/a	n/a n/a	24%	21% 17%	15%	n/a n/a	n/a n/a	n/a n/a	-3% -3%	-5 -2 -2
			n/a	24% 20%	21%		n/a	n/a	n/a	-3%	-5 -2
Someone who works for another part of the government	n/a n/a	n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a	24% 20% 4%	21% 17% 4%	15% 6%	n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a	-3% -3% 0%	-5 -2 -2 +2
Someone who works for another part of the government Someone who works at your workplace who is not a direct employee of the Government of Nova Scotia	n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a n/a	24% 20% 4% 3%	21% 17% 4% 4%	15% 6% 6%	n/a n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a n/a	-3% -3% 0% 1%	-5 -2 -2 +2 n/a
Someone who works at your workplace who is not a direct employee of the	n/a n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a	24% 20% 4% 3% 0%	21% 17% 4% 4% 0%	15% 6% 6% 2%	n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a	-3% -3% 0% 1% 0%	-5 -2 -2 +2 n/a n/a

	2006	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	,06 to	07 to '09	09 to	11 to 13	13 to '15
A member of the public	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	5%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	-1
Someone else	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	3%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	-2
Prefer not to say	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	+6
Discrimination											
D02. During the past 12 months have experienced discrimination behaviour at work	16%	17%	20%	13%	10%	10%	1%	3%	-7%	-3%	0
D2a. On which of the following grounds have you personally experienced discrimination at work in the past 12 months? (Asked only of those that said "yes" to question D02)											
Age	n/a	n/a	n/a	9%	14%	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	-6
Association with protected groups or individuals	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	+4
Colour	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	5%	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-3%	+2
Creed	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	-1
Ethnic, national or aboriginal origins	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	4%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-3%	+1
Family status	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	5%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	-2
Gender identity/Gender expression	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	+4
Irrational fear of contracting an illness or disease	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	+1
Marital status	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	4%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	-2
Mental disability	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	5%	10%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	+5
Physical disability	n/a	n/a	n/a	12%	9%	7%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-3%	-2
Political belief, affiliation or activity	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	2%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-2%	+1
Race	n/a	n/a	n/a	14%	14%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	-8
Religion	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	1%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-4%	+2
Sex (including pregnancy and pay equity)	n/a	n/a	n/a	17%	21%	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	-6
Sexual orientation	n/a	n/a	n/a	8%	6%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-2%	-2
Language, accent or other	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	+4
Prefer not to say	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	6%	13%	n/a	n/a	n/a	5%	+7
D2b. Who did you experience discrimination from in the past 12 months? (Asked only of the	hose that sai	d "yes" to q	uestion D0	2)							
A colleague	n/a	n/a	n/a	37%	38%	26%	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	-12
The person you report to	n/a	n/a	n/a	25%	24%	23%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-1%	-1
Another manager in your organization	n/a	n/a	n/a	24%	24%	20%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	-4
Someone you manage	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	1%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	+1
Someone who works in another part of your department	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	+5
Someone who works for your organization	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	4%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	0
Someone who works in government workplace who is not a direct employee of	,	,	,	407	40/	001	,	,	,	201	
government	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	1%	3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	+2
Client	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	4%	6%	n/a	n/a	n/a	1%	+2
A member of the public	n/a	n/a	n/a	4%	2%	2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-2%	0
Someone else	n/a	n/a	n/a	3%	2%	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-1%	-1
Prefer not to say	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	0%	8%	n/a	n/a	n/a	0%	+8