Goals:
- Improve oxygenation
- In heart failure assess for ACS and arrhythmia
- Look for the underlying cause
- Minimize patient exertion

Tips:
- Focus on nitro and CPAP
- If STEMI patient, contact regional facility
- If patient is deteriorating despite maximal therapy, consider other causes

Oxygen to keep SpO₂ 92-99%
Obtain a 12-lead ECG
Consider BMV
Nitro 0.4 mg SL q 5 min prn
Consider CPAP
Consider advanced airway management if further deterioration
Consider PEEP @ 5-10 cmH₂O