- Assessment
  - hypoperfusion
  - low BP
  - increased HR

- O₂ 100%

- Transport and call for ALS intercept
  - basic airway management
  - call for ACP intercept

- Consider other mechanisms of shock in trauma
  - spinal cord injury
  - spinal shock
  - tension pneumothorax
  - pericardial tamponade

- Deteriorating/no response
  - repeat bolus x2

- IV x2*

- Transport

- See pediatric advanced airway management protocols

- Repeat bolus

- Transport

*ACP IO if unable to obtain IV