

MARITIME ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCE INVENTORY

Date Form Filled Out
(YYYY/MM/DD)

2004-06-16

NB ☐ NS ☒ PEI ☐

A. SITE NAME, LOCATION AND ACCESS

A1 SUGGESTED SITE NAME Euloth House

A2 TEMPORARY SITE NUMBER A2004NS53-03

A3 PERMIT/LICENSE NUMBER A2004NS53

A4 PERMIT/LICENSE TYPE Category C

A5 WHEN DID YOU GATHER THE INFORMATION FOR THIS REPORT ?

2004-06-15 through 2004-06-16

A6 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND/OR RESOURCES:

	Submitted	Available
Video Footage	☐	☐
Maps / Plans	☐	☐
Still Photos	☐	☐
Drawings	☐	☐
Archival Information	☐	☐
Artifacts	☐	☐
Articles	☐	☐
Contacts	☐	☐
Other	☐	☐

A7 ACTIVITY

- a) Surface collecting ☐
- b) Surface recording ☒
- c) Site Revisit ☐
- b) Subsurface testing ☐
- c) Extensive excavation ☐
- d) Monitoring ☐
- e) Surveillance ☐

A8 COUNTY Guysborough

A9 LOCATION DESCRIPTION

20 metres northwest of Chapel Gully Trail on southwest shore of Gully.

A10 LOCATION ACCESS

From Union Street in Canso, heading southeast, take the Wilmot Subdivision Road 500 metres southeast of the Star of the Sea Chapel (Chapel St.), heading southwest. Travel 250 metres to top of the hill where there is a gravel parking lot for the Chapel Gully Trail. From the parking lot, take the footpath heading southeast which crosses Chapel Gully at the tidal flats and spans the west shore of Chapel Gully. From the southwest side of the footbridge, travel 1.45 km along the footpath. Site is located 20 metres northwest of the footpath.

A11 SITE LOCATION MAP NUMBER 11F/07 (Attach photocopied section of NTS 1:50000 scale map and indicate the site location. Make sure that the map number is indicated, eg. 21H16).



Borden No.

A12 SITE ACCESS MAP NUMBER 11F/06 - 11F/07 (Attach photocopied section of a larger scale map and show your access route to the site location. Make sure that the map number and scale is indicated) Scale: 1:150 000

A13 SITE POSITION

UTM (eg. 20TKE 1447 5362) Zone 20T E 658390 N 5020480
Latitude ° ' " N Longitude ° ' " W

A14 METHOD(S) OF DETERMINING LOCATION and/or position.

Projection 6 degrees UTM Datum NAD 83
GPS Total Station
Differential GPS Estimate from description
Map (scale = 1: 10 000) Other (please specify)
Aerial Photo (scale = 1:)

A15 SITE ELEVATION

Elevation 0 m. (A.S.L.) to 5 m. (A.S.L.)

A16 METHOD(S) OF DETERMINING ELEVATION

Projection 6 degrees UTM Datum NAD 83
GPS Total Station
Differential GPS Geodetic Marker (#)
Map (scale = 1: 10 000) Estimate from description
Aerial Photo (scale = 1:)
Other (please specify)

A17 OTHER MAP(S)

A18 AERIAL PHOTO NUMBER(S)

A19 PROPERTY IDENTIFIER NUMBER(S)

A20 PROPERTY TYPE Private Federal Crown Provincial Crown First Nation Land Unknown

A21 NEAREST FIRST NATION COMMUNITY (if applicable) Chapel Island

Contacted ? Yes No

B. SITE ENVIRONMENT

B1 NATURAL REGION # (Provincial) 852 NATURAL REGION # (Federal)

B2 HABITAT DESCRIPTION (please check those appropriate)

Offshore

1.1 Open Water
1.2 Benthic

Coastal

2.1 Rocky Shore
2.2 Boulder/Cobble Shore
2.3 Sandy Shore
2.4 Mud Flat
2.5 Tidal Marsh
2.6 Dune System

Terrestrial Unforested

5.1 Barren
5.2 Oldfield
5.3 Cliff and Bank
5.4 Talus Slope
5.5 Cave

Freshwater

3.1 Open-Water Lotic (Rivers and Streams)
3.2 Open-Water Lentic (Lakes and Ponds)
3.3 Bottom Lotic (Rivers and Streams)
3.4 Bottom Lentic (Lakes and Ponds)
3.5 Water's Edge Lotic (Rivers and Streams)
3.6 Water's Edge Lentic (Lakes and Ponds)

Freshwater Wetland

4.1 Bog
4.2 Fen
4.3 Swamp
4.4 Freshwater Marsh (Inland)

Forests

6.1 Hardwood Forest
6.2 Softwood Forest
6.3 Mixedwood Forest

Additional Habitat Description Northwest of Atlantic Coast. No nearby source of fresh water. Several fruit trees.

C. SITE DESCRIPTION

C1 Period

Palaeo-Indian (> 9000 BP) ☐
 Early/Middle Archaic (9000 - 6000 BP) ☐
 Late Archaic (6000 - 3000 BP) ☐
 Maritime Woodland (3000 - 500 BP) ☐

Contact (1500 - 1804) ☐
 Colonial (1604 - 1867) ☒
 Early Post-Confederation (1867 to 1950) ☐

Basis of
identification

Local informant indicated that this house was occupied in 1840s

C2 TRADITION

Palaeo-Indian ☐
 Early/Middle Maritime Archaic ☐
 Laurentian Archaic ☐
 Shield Archaic ☐
 Late Maritime Archaic ☐
 Susquehanna ☐
 Early Maritime Woodland ☐

Middle/Late Woodland ☐
 Maliseet ☐
 Mi'kmaq ☐
 Passamaquoddy ☐
 British ☐
 French ☐
 Acadian ☐
 Scottish ☐

Jamaican Maroon ☐
 Planter ☐
 Loyalist ☐
 Black Loyalist ☐
 German ☐
 Irish ☐
 Unspecified ☒

Other _____

C6 SITE FUNCTION

Aeroplane ☐
 Agricultural ☐
 Commercial ☐
 Construction ☐
 Extractive ☐
 Fishing ☐
 Forestry ☐

General Activity ☐
 Hunting & Gathering ☐
 Manufacturing ☐
 Military ☐
 Mining ☐
 Miscellaneous ☐

Religious/Sacred ☐
 Residence ☒
 Settlement ☐
 Transportation ☐
 Undetermined ☐
 Vessel ☐

Other _____

C7 GENERAL SITE DESCRIPTION

Depression showing recent disturbance. No clear mounding. Linear stone alignment adjacent to depression. Area of recent disturbance east of depression.

C8 OBSERVED SITE
DIMENSIONS

Length 9 m Width 5 m

C9 ESTIMATED SITE
DIMENSIONS

Length 9 m Width 5 m

C10 DISTANCE TO WATER < 50 m

C11 ORIENTATION TO WATER

Perpendicular ☒

Parallel ☐

Not applicable ☐

C12 DESTRUCTIVE AGENTS

		High		Medium		Low	
a	Natural	Existing	Future	Existing	Future	Existing	Future
	Marine Erosion	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Lacustrine Erosion	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Vegetation Growth	—	—	■	■	—	—
	Bioturbation	—	—	—	—	—	—
b	Cultural	Existing	Future	Existing	Future	Existing	Future
	Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Forestry	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mining/Quarrying	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Dam/reservoir	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Vandalism	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Site Visitation	■	—	—	—	—	—
	Military	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—

BASIS OF ASSESSMENT

Recent visitation to site and high level of site disturbance. Fruit trees growing in and around features.

D REPORTER INFORMATION

D1 REPORTER'S NAME Stephen A. Davis

D2 MAILING ADDRESS 6519 Oak Street, Halifax, NS D3 POSTAL CODE B3L 1H6

D4 PHONE (H) _____ D5 PHONE (W) (902) 420-5631

D6 FAX (902) 496-8109 D7 E-MAIL steve.davis@smu.ca

D8 AFFILIATION Davis Archaeological Consultants Limited

D9 HOW DID YOU FIND THE SITE?

Chance Find _____ Field Survey ■ Local Contacts ■
 Map Or Chart _____ Historical Research _____ Existing Site Records _____

Comments

Site location and origin indicated by local citizen Mr. Harry Dollard

D10 CONTACT'S NAME Harry Dollard

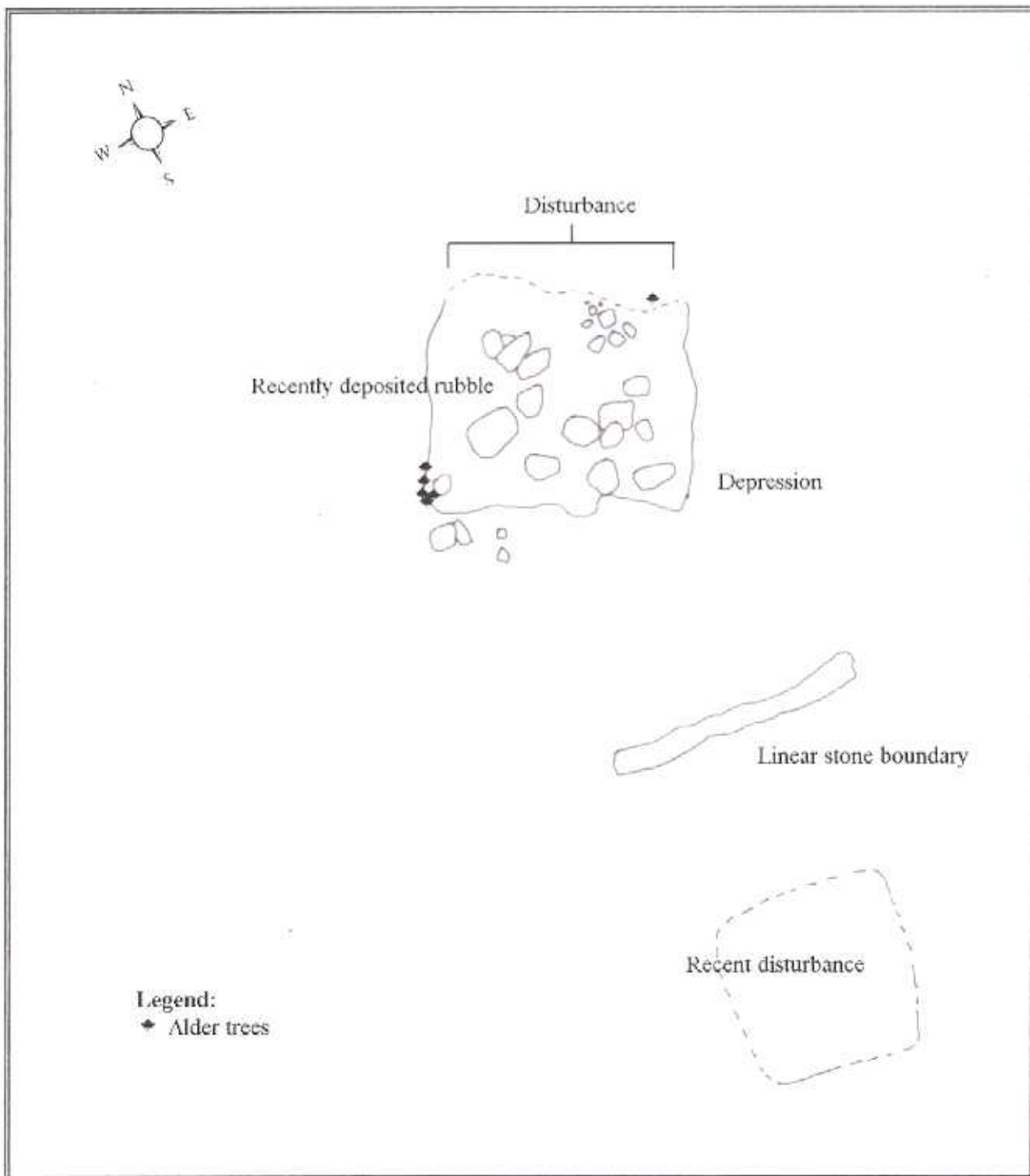
D11 MAILING ADDRESS 1616 Union Street, Canso, NS

D12 POSTAL CODE _____

D13 PHONE (H) (902) 366-2311 D14 PHONE (W) _____

SITE PLAN

Please provide a drawing or sketch of the site, indicating prominent features, the orientation of the site and overall dimension, including artifact scatter fields. Relate the location of features in the Site Plan with features identified in the Site Access Map. Note the direction of true North and the scale of the plan.



Extent of Site/Étendue du Site	—————
Building/Édifice	■
Foundation/Fondation	□
Road/Chemin	=====
Trail/Sentir	-----
Railway/Voie Ferrée	+++++
Fence/Cloture	—X—X—X—X—
River-Creek/Rivière-Ruisseau	~~~~~
Steep Rise/Pente Abrupte	

1:50,000 Map No./Carte No. _____

True/Vrai []

Magnetic/Magnétique []

Date _____

Scale/Echelle 1cm=50m.

F. REMARKS

Depression representing a house. Measures approximately 2.5 metres (east-west) by 3.2 metres (north-south). Boulder in-fill inside depression (result of recent disturbance). No clear indication of stone mounding around depression. Recent disturbance to north wall of depression.

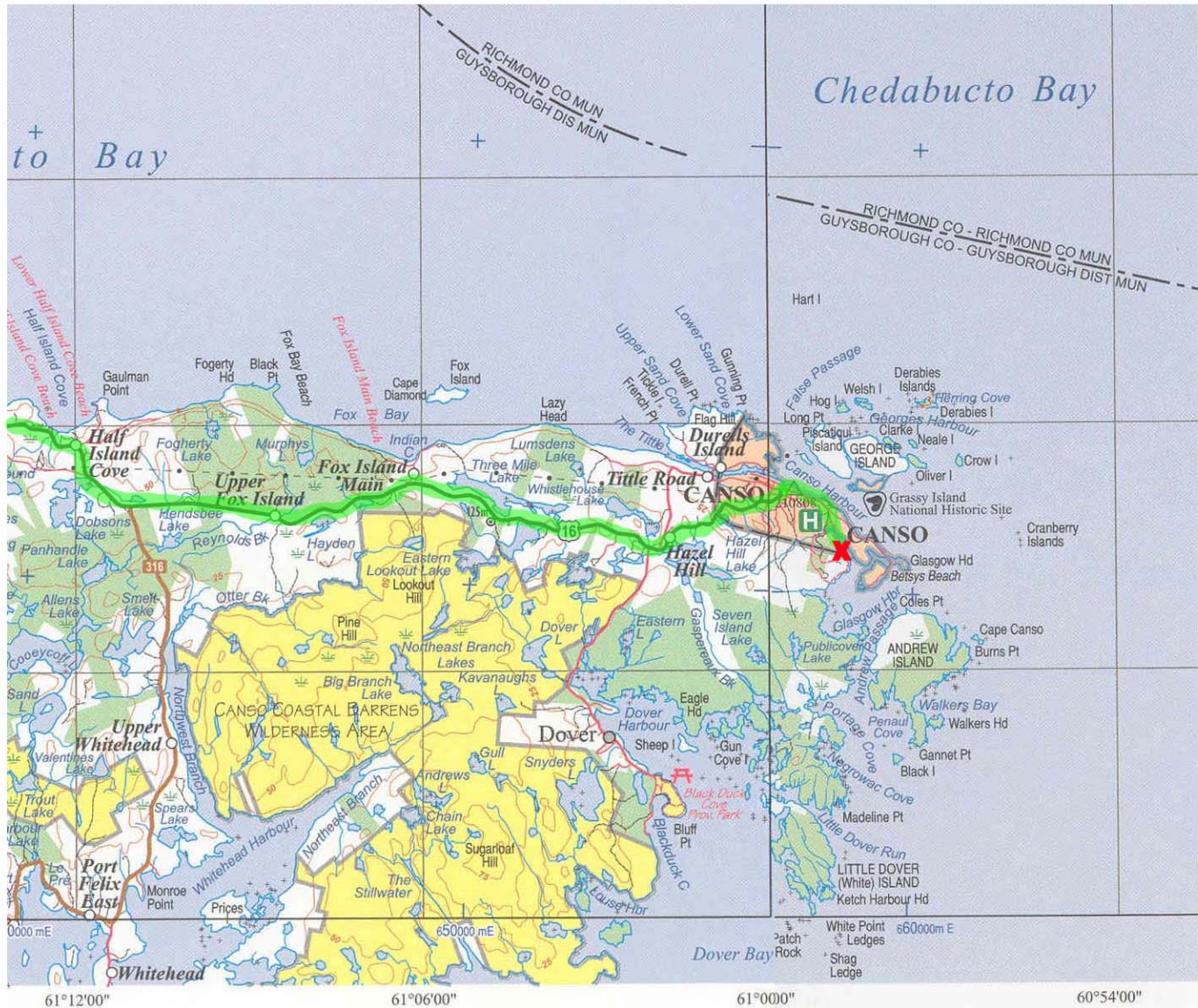
Linear stone alignment approximately 3.5 metres east of depression, likely property boundary. Area of recent disturbance 4 metres east of linear stone feature represented by a depression measuring 80 centimetres in depth and approximately 3 metres by 3 metres in area. Pearlware on surface.



Site Access: Euloth House

Scale 1:150 000

11F/06 - 11F/07



MARITIME ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCE INVENTORY

Date Form Filled Out
(YYYY/MM/DD)

2004-06-16

NB ☐ NS ☒ PEI ☐

A. SITE NAME, LOCATION AND ACCESS

A1 SUGGESTED SITE NAME Spinney Gully Site

A2 TEMPORARY SITE NUMBER A2004NS53-04

A3 PERMIT/LICENSE NUMBER A2004NS53

A4 PERMIT/LICENSE TYPE Category C

A5 WHEN DID YOU GATHER THE INFORMATION FOR THIS REPORT ?

2004-06-15 through 2004-06-16

A6 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND/OR RESOURCES:

	Submitted	Available
Video Footage	☐	☐
Maps / Plans	☐	☐
Still Photos	☐	☐
Drawings	☐	☐
Archival Information	☐	☐
Artifacts	☐	☐
Articles	☐	☐
Contacts	☐	☐
Other	☐	☐

A7 ACTIVITY

- a) Surface collecting ☐
- b) Surface recording ☐
- c) Site Revisit ☐
- b) Subsurface testing ☐
- c) Extensive excavation ☐
- d) Monitoring ☐
- e) Surveillance ☐

A8 COUNTY Guysborough

A9 LOCATION DESCRIPTION

180 metres southwest of French Cove on west shore of Chapel Gully.

A10 LOCATION ACCESS

From Union Street in Canso, heading southeast, take the Wilmot Subdivision Road 500 metres southeast of the Star of the Sea Chapel (Chapel St.), heading southwest. Travel 250 metres to top of the hill where there is a gravel parking lot for the Chapel Gully Trail. From the parking lot, take the footpath heading southeast which crosses Chapel Gully at the tidal flats and spans the west shore of Chapel Gully. From the southwest side of the footbridge, travel 1.7 kilometres along the footpath. Site is located adjacent to footpath on SE side.

A11 SITE LOCATION MAP NUMBER 11F/07 (Attach photocopied section of NTS 1:50000 scale map and indicate the site location. Make sure that the map number is indicated. eg. 21H16)



Borden No.

A12 SITE ACCESS MAP NUMBER 11F/06 - 11F/07 (Attach photocopied section of a larger scale map and show your access route to the site location. Make sure that the map number and scale is indicated) Scale: 1:150 000

A13 SITE POSITION

UTM (eg. 20TKE 1447 5362) Zone 20T E 658463 N 5020480
Latitude .. N Longitude . W

A14 METHOD(S) OF DETERMINING LOCATION and/or position.

Projection 6 degrees UTM Datum NAD 83
GPS .. Total Station ..
Differential GPS .. Estimate from description ..
Map (scale =1: 10 000) ..
Aerial Photo (scale =1: ..) .. Other (please specify) ..

A15 SITE ELEVATION

Elevation 0 m. (A.S.L.) to 5 m. (A.S.L.)

A16 METHOD(S) OF DETERMINING ELEVATION

Projection 6 degrees UTM Datum NAD 83
GPS .. Total Station ..
Differential GPS .. Geodetic Marker (# ..) ..
Map (scale =1: 10 000) .. Estimate from description ..
Aerial Photo (scale =1: ..) ..
Other (please specify) ..

A17 OTHER MAP(S)

A18 AERIAL PHOTO NUMBER(S)

A19 PROPERTY IDENTIFIER NUMBER(S)

A20 PROPERTY TYPE Private .. Federal Crown .. Provincial Crown .. First Nation Land .. Unknown ..

A21 NEAREST FIRST NATION COMMUNITY (if applicable) Chapel Island

Contacted ? Yes .. No ..

B. SITE ENVIRONMENT

B1 NATURAL REGION # (Provincial) 852 NATURAL REGION # (Federal) ..

B2 HABITAT DESCRIPTION (please check those appropriate)

Offshore

1.1 Open Water ..
1.2 Benthic ..

Coastal

2.1 Rocky Shore ..
2.2 Boulder/Cobble Shore ..
2.3 Sandy Shore ..
2.4 Mud Flat ..
2.5 Tidal Marsh ..
2.6 Dune System ..

Terrestrial Unforested

5.1 Barren ..
5.2 Oldfield ..
5.3 Cliff and Bank ..
5.4 Talus Slope ..
5.5 Cave ..

Freshwater

3.1 Open-Water Lotic (Rivers and Streams) ..
3.2 Open-Water Lentic (Lakes and Ponds) ..
3.3 Bottom Lotic (Rivers and Streams) ..
3.4 Bottom Lentic (Lakes and Ponds) ..
3.5 Water's Edge Lotic (Rivers and Streams) ..
3.6 Water's Edge Lentic (Lakes and Ponds) ..

Freshwater Wetland

4.1 Bog ..
4.2 Fen ..
4.3 Swamp ..
4.4 Freshwater Marsh (Inland) ..

Forests

6.1 Hardwood Forest ..
6.2 Softwood Forest ..
6.3 Mixedwood Forest ..

Additional Habitat Description Located in stand of alders adjacent to shore. Shellfish present.

C. SITE DESCRIPTION

C1 Period

Palaeo-Indian (> 9000 BP) _____
 Early/Middle Archaic (9000 - 6000 BP) _____
 Late Archaic (6000 - 3000 BP) _____
 Maritime Woodland (3000 - 500 BP) _____

Contact (1500 - 1604) _____
 Colonial (1604 - 1867) _____
 Early Post-Confederation (1867 to 1950) ☒

Basis of
 identification

Surface artifacts (semi-vitrified earthenware on surface adjacent to feature, blown glass lamp chimney across footpath).

C2 TRADITION

Palaeo-Indian	_____	Middle/Late Woodland	_____	Jamaican Maroon	_____
Early/Middle Maritime Archaic	_____	Maliseet	_____	Planter	_____
Laurentian Archaic	_____	Mikmaq	_____	Loyalist	_____
Shield Archaic	_____	Passamaquoddy	_____	Black Loyalist	_____
Late Maritime Archaic	_____	British	_____	German	_____
Susquehanna	_____	French	_____	Irish	_____
Early Maritime Woodland	_____	Acadian	_____	Unspecified	☒
Other	_____	Scottish	_____		

C6 SITE FUNCTION

Aeroplane	_____	General Activity	_____	Religious/Sacred	_____
Agricultural	_____	Hunting & Gathering	_____	Residence	_____
Commercial	_____	Manufacturing	_____	Settlement	_____
Construction	_____	Military	_____	Transportation	_____
Extractive	_____	Mining	_____	Undetermined	☒
Fishing	_____	Miscellaneous	_____	Vessel	_____
Forestry	_____	Other	_____		

C7 GENERAL SITE DESCRIPTION

Two linear stone alignments intersecting at southeast corner.

C8 OBSERVED SITE DIMENSIONS

Length 7 m Width 7 m

C9 ESTIMATED SITE DIMENSIONS

Length 7 m Width 7 m

C10 DISTANCE TO WATER 12 m

C11 ORIENTATION TO WATER

Perpendicular _____

Parallel ☒

Not applicable _____

C12 DESTRUCTIVE AGENTS

		High		Medium		Low		
a	Natural	Existing	Future	Existing	Future	Existing	Future	
	Marine Erosion	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	Lacustrine Erosion	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	Vegetation Growth	—	—	—	—	■	■	•
	Bioturbation	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
b	Cultural	Existing	Future	Existing	Future	Existing	Future	
	Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	Transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	Forestry	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	Mining/Quarrying	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	Dam/reservoir	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	Vandalism	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	Site Visitation	—	—	■	—	—	—	•
	Military	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	•
	_____	—	—	—	—	—	—	•

BASIS OF ASSESSMENT

Stones inside feature appear to have been recently removed. Alders growing in and around feature.

D REPORTER INFORMATION

D1 REPORTER'S NAME Stephen A. Davis

D2 MAILING ADDRESS 6519 Oak Street, Halifax, NS D3 POSTAL CODE B3L 1H6

D4 PHONE (H) _____ D5 PHONE (W) (902) 420-5631

D6 FAX (902) 496-8109 D7 E-MAIL steve.davis@smu.ca

D8 AFFILIATION Davis Archaeological Consultants Limited

D9 HOW DID YOU FIND THE SITE?

Chance Find ☐ Field Survey ☒ Local Contacts ☒
 Map Or Chart ☐ Historical Research ☐ Existing Site Records ☐

Comments

Site location indicated by local citizen Mr. Harry Dollard.

D10 CONTACT'S NAME Harry Dollard

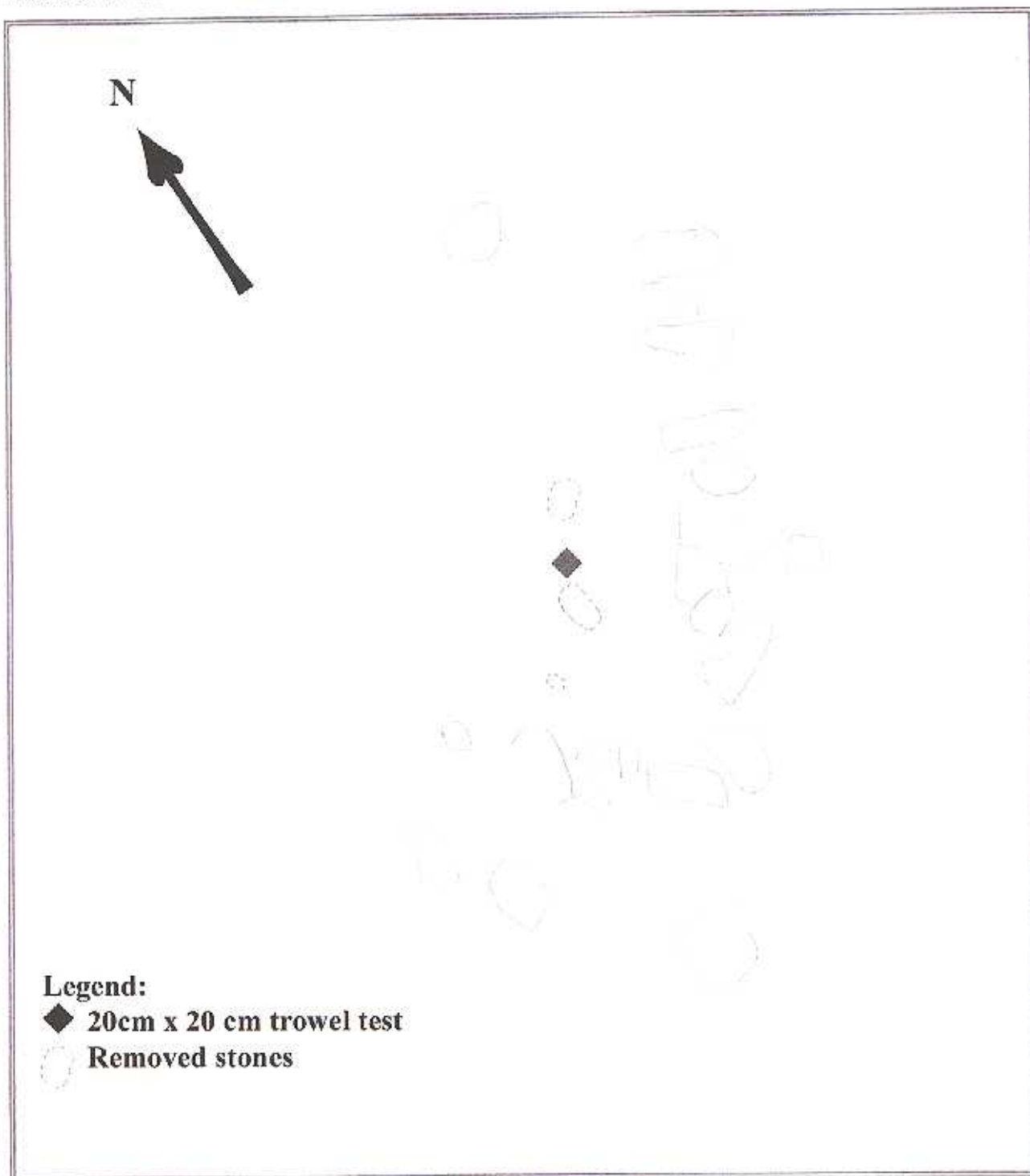
D11 MAILING ADDRESS 1616 Union Street, Canso, NS

D12 POSTAL CODE _____

D13 PHONE (H) (902) 366-2311 D14 PHONE (W) _____

SITE PLAN

Please provide a drawing or sketch of the site, indicating prominent features, the orientation of the site and overall dimension, including artifact scatter fields. Relate the location of features in the Site Plan with features identified in the Site Access Map. Note the direction of true North and the scale of the plan.



Legend:

- ◆ 20cm x 20 cm trowel test
- Removed stones

Extent of Site/Étendue du Site _____
Building/Édifice ■
Foundation/Fondation □
Road/Chemin _____
Trail/Sentir _____
Railway/Voie Ferrée ++++++
Fence/Cloture —X—X—X—X—
River-Creek/Rivière-Ruisseau ~~~~~~
Steep Rise/Pente Abrupte |||||

1:50,000 Map No./Carte No. _____

True/Vrai []

Magnetic/Magnétique []

Date _____

Scale/Echelle 1cm=____m.

F. REMARKS

Two linear stone alignments, one running northeast-southwest measuring four metres in length and another running at a right angle northwest-southeast measuring two metres in length. At least three stones inside feature have been recently removed.

Feature is located on a low terrace 12 metres from the southwest shore of Chapel Gully.

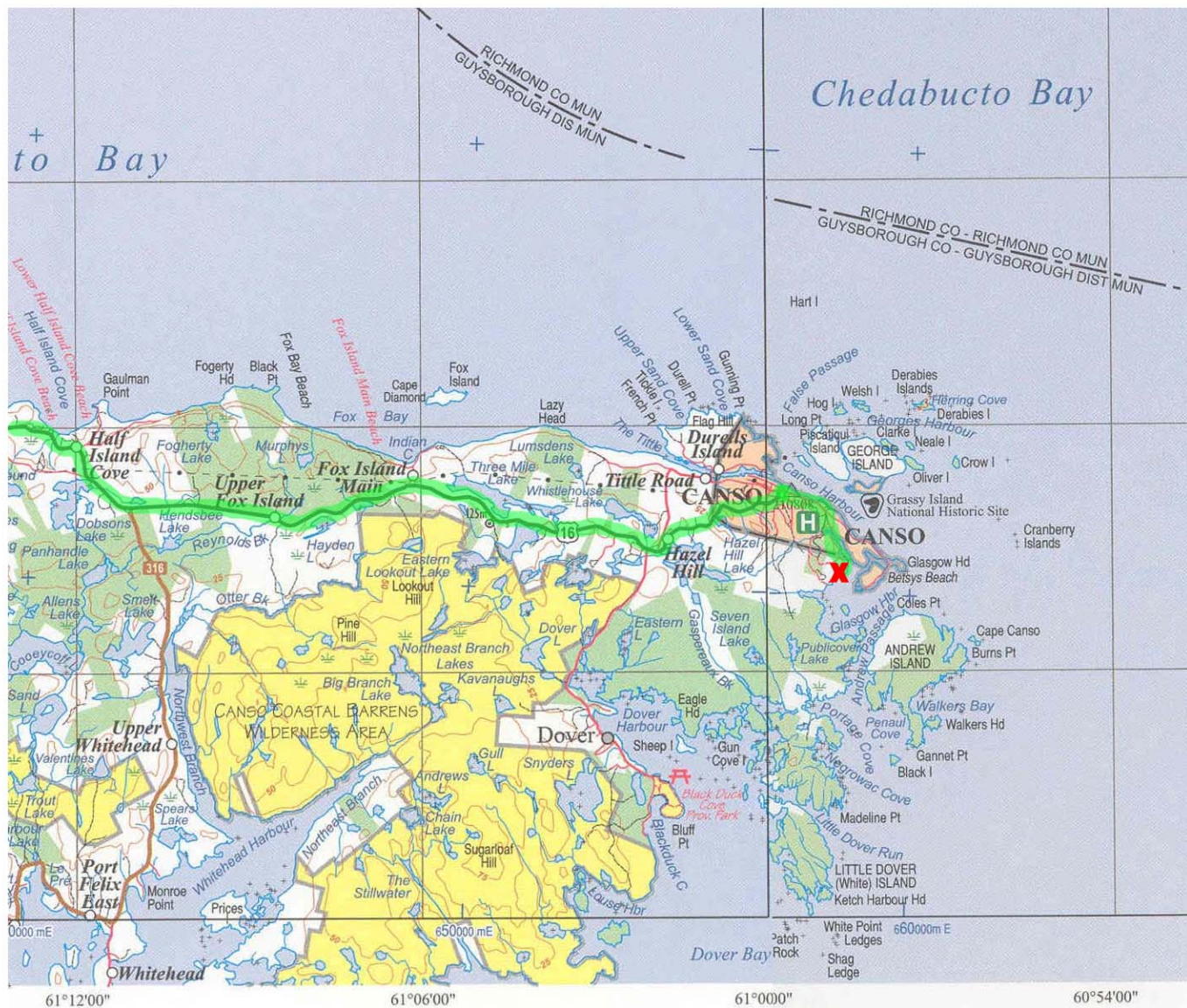
No artifacts or cultural deposits encountered in 20 cm by 20 cm trowel test.



Site Access: Spinney Gully Site

Scale 1:150 000

11F/06 - 11F/07



Excavation / Test Unit # N0 E0

Borden#/Site Name : Spinney Gully Site

Team Leader : Stephen Davis

Location : Chapel Gully Trail (west side of gully)

Excavated By : Stephen Davis

Project: Canso Wind Farm

Excavation Date : 16 June 2004

Client: AMEC Earth & Environmental Limited

Excavation Type : 20 cm x 20 cm trowel

SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Depth (cm) Scale	Symbol	Depth in cm	Layer/Lot #
10		12	A
20		15	B
 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0			
 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0			

Remarks

A horizon - Black organic sandy silt, roots, and sod.

B horizon - grey clayey podsoil and broken rock. Wet.

No cultural material present.

Photographic Record : Roll #

Frame #('s)

Reference to Map :

Recorder's Initials: ADM

