

Table I1: eBird Summary

Functional Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	NSESA	SARA	COSEWIC	AC CDC	# of eBird Record	Confirmed within LAA
Passerines	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher				S5B	189	Yes
Passerines	<i>Empidonax alnorum/traillii</i>	Alder/Willow Flycatcher (Traill's Flycatcher)					1	No
Waterbirds	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern				S3B,S4M	29	No
Waterfowl	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck				S5B,S5N	137	Yes
Passerines	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow				S5	1593	Yes
Passerines	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	American Goldfinch				S5	1493	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Accipiter atricapillus</i>	American Goshawk			NAR	S3S4	3	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel				S3B,S4M	18	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	American Redstart				S5B	181	Yes
Passerines	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin				S5B,S5N	1334	Yes
Passerines	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>	American Tree Sparrow				S4N	123	Yes
Shorebirds	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock				S4B	44	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle			NAR	S5?	165	Yes
Passerines	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole				S2S3B	1	No
Passerines	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow	E	T	T	S3B	5	No
Passerines	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	E	T	SC	S3B	119	Yes
Nocturnal Raptors	<i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl				S4	53	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler				S4B	16	Yes
Waterbirds	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher				S4B,SUN	174	Yes
Passerines	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler				S5B	197	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	Black-backed Woodpecker				S3S4	3	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo				S3B	9	No
Passerines	<i>Icteridae sp.</i>	blackbird sp.					1	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler				S5B	39	Yes
Passerines	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee				S5	2102	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler				S3?B,S5M	18	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler				S4B	6	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler				S4B	211	Yes
Passerines	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay				S5	1579	Yes
Passerines	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Blue-headed Vireo				S5B	75	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Spatula discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal				S3B	1	No
Passerines	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	V	T	SC	S2S3B	7	Yes
Passerines	<i>Bombycilla garrulus/cedrorum</i>	Bohemian/Cedar Waxwing					12	No
Shorebirds	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	Bonaparte's Gull				S4M	1	No
Passerines	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	Boreal Chickadee				S3	61	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk				S5?B	3	Yes
Passerines	<i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper				S5	10	Yes
Passerines	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird				S3B	2	No
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Buteo sp.</i>	Buteo sp.					2	Yes

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Waterfowl	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose				S5B,S5N	679	Yes
Passerines	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Canada Jay				S3	48	Yes
Passerines	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	E	T	SC	S2S3B	26	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler				S3S4B,S4M	2	Yes
Passerines	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing				S5B	438	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler				S5B	65	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift	E	T	T	S2S3B,S2S3M	7	Yes
Passerines	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow				S4B	51	Yes
Passerines	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow				S3S4B	2	No
Passerines	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle				S5B,SUN	1119	Yes
Waterbirds	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon			NAR	S4B,S4N	51	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser				S5B,S4N	72	Yes
Nightjars	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	T	SC	SC	S3S4B	20	Yes
Passerines	<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven				S4	323	Yes
Passerines	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	Common Redpoll				S4N	188	No
Passerines	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat				S5B	208	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Astur cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk			NAR	S1B,S1N	2	Yes
Passerines	<i>Loxia</i> sp.	crossbill sp.					6	Yes
Passerines	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco				S5	528	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Anser</i> sp. (Domestic type)	Domestic goose sp. (Domestic type)					2	No
Waterbirds	<i>Nannopterum auritum</i>	Double-crested Cormorant			NAR	S5B	1	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker				S5	103	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Dryobates pubescens/villosus</i>	Downy/Hairy Woodpecker					2	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Anatidae</i> sp.	duck sp.					22	Yes
Passerines	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Eastern Bluebird			NAR	S4B	1	No
Passerines	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird				S3?B	18	No
Passerines	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe				S5B	36	No
Passerines	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Eastern Warbling Vireo				S1B,SUM	1	No
Passerines	<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pewee	V	SC	SC	S3S4B	14	Yes
Passerines	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	European Starling				SNA	1050	Yes
Passerines	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak	V	SC	SC	S3B,S3N	297	Yes
Passerines	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow				S3B,S4M	2	No
Passerines	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Golden-crowned Kinglet				S5	132	Yes
Passerines	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird				S5B	16	Yes
Waterbirds	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron				S4B	14	No
Nightjars	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl				S4	24	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal				S4B	2	No
Shorebirds	<i>Larinae</i> sp.	gull sp.					1	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Dryobates villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker				S5	117	Yes

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Diurnal Raptors	<i>Accipitridae</i> sp.	hawk sp.					4	Yes
Passerines	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush				S5B	118	Yes
Shorebirds	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull				S4	2	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser				S4B	32	Yes
Passerines	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting				S1B,SUM	5	No
Shorebirds	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer				S3B	66	No
Passerines	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher				S5B	81	Yes
Passerines	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow				S4B	6	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler				S4S5B	134	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard				S5B,S5N	163	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Anas platyrhynchos (Domestic type)</i>	Mallard (Domestic type)					1	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Anas platyrhynchos x rubripes</i>	Mallard x American Black Duck (hybrid)					3	No
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin			NAR	S4S5B	4	Yes
Passerines	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	Mourning Dove				S5	369	Yes
Passerines	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler				S4B	16	Yes
Passerines	<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler				S4B,S5M	33	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker				S5B	229	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk					1	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	Northern Harrier			NAR	S4B,S4S5M	39	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	Northern Parula				S5B	241	Yes
Nocturnal Raptors	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl				S4?B	11	Yes
Passerines	<i>Lanius borealis</i>	Northern Shrike				S3N	1	Yes
Passerines	<i>Parquesia noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush				S5B	28	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga aestiva</i>	Northern Yellow Warbler					147	Yes
Passerines	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	T	SC	SC	S3B	24	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey				S4B	4	Yes
Passerines	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	Ovenbird				S5B	132	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler				S5B	20	Yes
Passerines	<i>Passeriformes</i> sp.	passerine sp.					1	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe				S3S4B	1	No
Other Landbirds	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker				S5	97	Yes
Passerines	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak				S2S3B,S5N	50	Yes
Passerines	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	Pine Siskin				S4	849	Yes
Passerines	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	Pine Warbler				S3?B	1	Yes
Passerines	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	Purple Finch				S4S5B,S3S4N,S5M	540	Yes
Passerines	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill				S4	26	Yes
Passerines	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch				S5	46	Yes
Passerines	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo				S5B	279	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk			NAR	S4	27	Yes

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Passerines	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird				S4S5B,SUN	501	Yes
Shorebirds	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed Gull				SUB,S4N	1	No
Waterfowl	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck				S4B	9	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant				SNA	6	No
Passerines	<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Pigeon				SNA	379	No
Passerines	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak				S3S4B	72	Yes
Passerines	<i>Corthylio calendula</i>	Ruby-crowned Kinglet				S4B,S5M	70	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird				S5B	194	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse				S5	168	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Bonasa umbellus/Canachites canadensis</i>	Ruffed/Spruce Grouse					1	Yes
Passerines	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	E	SC	SC	S2S3B	7	Yes
Passerines	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow				S4B,S5M	27	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk			NAR	S4	3	Yes
Passerines	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	Snow Bunting				S4N	61	Yes
Passerines	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow				S5B	635	Yes
Waterbirds	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Sora				S4B	3	No
Passerines	<i>Passerellidae</i> sp. (sparrow sp.)	sparrow sp.					1	Yes
Shorebirds	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper				S4B	10	No
Other Landbirds	<i>Canachites canadensis</i>	Spruce Grouse				S4	24	Yes
Passerines	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush				S4B,S5M	58	Yes
Passerines	<i>Hirundinidae</i> sp.	swallow sp.					4	Yes
Passerines	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow				S5B	131	Yes
Passerines	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler				S3B,S5M	6	Yes
Passerines	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow				S4S5B	180	Yes
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture				S4B	6	No
Passerines	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery				S4S5B	58	Yes
Passerines	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch				S4	70	Yes
Passerines	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	White-crowned Sparrow				SUM	1	Yes
Passerines	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow				S4S5B,S5M	286	Yes
Passerines	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	White-winged Crossbill				S4S5	354	Yes
Shorebirds	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe				S3B,S4M	52	Yes
Passerines	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler				S3B,S4M	3	Yes
Passerines	<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	Winter Wren				S5B	15	Yes
Waterfowl	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck				S5B	36	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Picidae</i> sp.	woodpecker sp.					3	Yes
Passerines	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher				S4B,S5M	12	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker				S5B	180	Yes
Other Landbirds	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo				SNA	1	No
Passerines	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler				S5B	174	Yes

Table I2: Sugar Maple Data Summary for All Bird Programs

Functional Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	Status				Number of Observations Recorded during Field Programs (2023-2025)								
			COSEWIC	SARA	NSESA	AC CDC	Breeding Birds	Fall Migration		Spring Migration		Winter Residency	Nightjars	Nocturnal Owls	Total
								Point Counts	Passage Migration	Point Counts	Passage Migration				
Passerines	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher				S5B	54	2	0	6	0	0	0	0	62
Waterfowl	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck				S5B,S5N	1	7	0	5	0	4	0	0	17
Passerines	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow				S5	6	28	16	8	3	5	0	0	66
Passerines	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	American Goldfinch				S5	14	144	61	32	10	21	0	0	282
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Accipiter atricapillus</i>	American Goshawk				S3S4	1	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	6
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel				S3B,S4M	1	9	12	4	5	0	0	0	31
Passerines	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	American Pipit				S4M	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Passerines	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	American Redstart				S5B	62	4	0	31	0	0	0	0	97
Passerines	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin				S5B,S5N	98	124	7	230	9	10	0	0	478
Passerines	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>	American Tree Sparrow				S4N	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Shorebirds	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock				S4B	0	3	1	4	0	0	1	7	16
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle	NAR			S5?	0	9	23	1	23	3	0	0	59
Passerines	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	SC	T	E	S3B	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	10
Nocturnal Raptors	<i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl				S4	0	4	0	1	0	0	2	11	18
Passerines	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler				S4B	26	3	0	12	0	0	0	0	41
Waterbirds	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher				S4B,SUN	0	11	1	4	1	0	0	0	17
Passerines	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler				S5B	98	30	0	79	1	0	0	0	208
Other Landbirds	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	Black-backed Woodpecker				S3S4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Passerines	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler				S5B	7	5	4	5	0	0	0	0	21
Passerines	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee				S5	38	297	29	109	1	100	0	0	574
Passerines	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler				S3?B,S5M	0	114	1	4	0	0	0	0	119
Passerines	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler				S4B	1	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	7
Passerines	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler				S4B	188	53	0	158	2	0	0	0	401
Passerines	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay				S5	25	323	63	56	9	23	0	0	499
Passerines	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Blue-headed Vireo				S5B	52	54	0	63	3	0	0	0	172
Passerines	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	SC	T	V	S2S3B	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	4
Passerines	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	Boreal Chickadee				S3	23	66	5	19	0	40	0	0	153
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk				S5?B	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	5
Passerines	<i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper				S5	2	8	0	4	0	1	0	0	15
Waterfowl	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose				S5B,S5N	2	6	0	1	0	2	0	0	11
Passerines	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Canada Jay				S3	7	74	28	16	0	22	0	0	147
Passerines	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	SC	T	E	S2S3B	66	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	73
Passerines	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler				S3S4B,S4M	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Passerines	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing				S5B	39	106	55	8	0	3	0	0	211
Passerines	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler				S5B	10	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	18
Other Landbirds	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift	T	T	E	S2S3B,S2S3M	15	0	2	9	4	0	0	0	30
Passerines	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow				S4B	4	9	4	2	0	0	0	0	19
Waterbirds	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Common Gallinule				S1B	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Waterfowl	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye				S4B,S4N	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	6

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Functional Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	Status				Number of Observations Recorded during Field Programs (2023-2025)									
			COSEWIC	SARA	NSESA	AC CDC	Breeding Birds	Fall Migration		Spring Migration		Winter Residency	Nightjars	Nocturnal Owls	Total	
								Point Counts	Passage Migration	Point Counts	Passage Migration					
Passerines	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle				S5B,SUN	17	4	1	51	5	3	0	0	81	
Waterbirds	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	NAR			S4B,S4N	6	12	1	16	0	0	0	0	35	
Waterfowl	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser				S5B,S4N	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	
Nightjars	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	SC	SC	T	S3S4B	3	0	11	0	1	0	12	0	27	
Passerines	<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven				S4	2	59	49	24	14	46	0	0	194	
Passerines	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat				S5B	101	104	4	52	3	0	0	0	264	
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk	NAR			S1B,S1N	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Passerines	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco				S5	52	320	63	100	11	10	0	0	556	
Waterbirds	<i>Nannopterum auritum</i>	Double-crested Cormorant	NAR			S5B	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	7	
Other Landbirds	<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker				S5	1	6	3	2	0	3	0	0	15	
Passerines	<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pewee	SC	SC	V	S3S4B	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Passerines	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	European Starling				SNA	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	
Passerines	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak	SC	SC	V	S3B,S3N	1	33	3	9	2	17	0	0	65	
Passerines	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Golden-crowned Kinglet				S5	42	284	3	80	1	55	0	0	465	
Nocturnal Raptors	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl				S4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Passerines	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Grey Catbird				S5B	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Other Landbirds	<i>Dryobates villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker				S5	7	28	13	16	0	18	0	0	82	
Passerines	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush				S5B	121	61	0	122	7	0	0	0	311	
Shorebirds	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull				S4	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	6	
Waterfowl	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser				S4B	1	30	0	1	0	0	0	0	32	
Passerines	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	Lark Sparrow				SNA	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Passerines	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher				S5B	20	6	0	15	0	0	0	0	41	
Passerines	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow				S4B	12	6	1	5	0	0	0	0	24	
Passerines	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler				S4S5B	120	39	5	105	3	0	0	0	272	
Waterfowl	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard				S5B,S5N	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin	NAR			S4S5B	1	2	5	3	0	0	0	0	11	
Passerines	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	Mourning Dove				S5	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	
Passerines	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler				S4B	42	4	0	3	1	0	0	0	50	
Passerines	<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler				S4B,S5M	12	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	30	
Passerines	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>	Nelson's Sparrow	NAR			S3S4B	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Other Landbirds	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker				S5B	39	82	11	105	9	0	0	0	246	
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	Northern Harrier	NAR			S3B,S4M	1	1	4	1	10	0	0	0	17	
Passerines	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	Northern Parula				S5B	47	15	0	28	1	0	0	0	91	
Nocturnal Raptors	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl				S4?B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Passerines	<i>Lanius borealis</i>	Northern Shrike				S3N	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Passerines	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush				S5B	12	0	0	49	0	0	0	0	61	
Passerines	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	SC	SC	T	S3B	13	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	14	
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey				S4B	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Passerines	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	Ovenbird				S5B	129	12	0	108	1	0	0	0	250	

Table I2: Sugar Maple Data Summary for All Bird Programs

Functional Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	Status				Number of Observations Recorded during Field Programs (2023-2025)								
			COSEWIC	SARA	NSESA	AC CDC	Breeding Birds	Fall Migration		Spring Migration		Winter Residency	Nightjars	Nocturnal Owls	Total
								Point Counts	Passage Migration	Point Counts	Passage Migration				
Passerines	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler				S5B	8	36	15	24	0	0	0	0	83
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon			V	S1B,S3M	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Passerines	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo				S3?B,S4M	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Landbirds	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker				S5	11	29	2	12	1	11	0	0	66
Passerines	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak				S2S3B,S5N	0	0	0	0	0	120	0	0	120
Passerines	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	Pine Siskin				S4	0	234	138	79	0	696	0	0	1147
Passerines	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	Pine Warbler				S3?B	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Passerines	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	Purple Finch				S4	24	65	2	102	8	51	0	0	252
Passerines	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill				S4	16	4	0	1	0	16	0	0	37
Passerines	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch				S5	3	15	1	1	0	3	0	0	23
Passerines	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo				S5B	154	105	5	31	0	0	0	0	295
Shorebirds	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Red-necked Phalarope	SC	SC		S2S3M	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk	NAR			S4	3	4	26	6	8	2	0	0	49
Passerines	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird				S4S5B,SUN	3	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	9
Waterfowl	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck				S4B	2	75	0	29	0	0	0	0	106
Passerines	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak				S3S4B	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Passerines	<i>Corthylio calendula</i>	Ruby-crowned Kinglet				S4B,S5M	47	29	1	126	1	0	0	0	204
Other Landbirds	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird				S5B	4	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	11
Other Landbirds	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse				S5	3	25	0	65	3	3	0	3	102
Passerines	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	SC	SC	E	S2S3B	2	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	11
Passerines	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow				S4B,S5M	0	31	0	2	0	0	0	0	33
Diurnal Raptors	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk	NAR			S4	0	3	5	4	4	0	0	0	16
Passerines	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	Snow Bunting				S4N	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Shorebirds	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper				SUB,S3S4M	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Passerines	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow				S5B	18	81	24	40	19	2	0	0	184
Other Landbirds	<i>Canachites canadensis</i>	Spruce Grouse				S4	3	7	3	2	1	1	0	0	17
Passerines	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush				S4B,S5M	98	4	0	7	0	0	0	0	109
Passerines	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow				S5B	14	41	2	11	0	1	0	0	69
Passerines	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler				S3B,S5M	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Passerines	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow				S4S5B	2	0	0	10	5	0	0	0	17
Passerines	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery				S4S5B	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Passerines	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch				S5?	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Passerines	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow				S4S5B,S5M	170	183	14	215	32	2	0	0	616
Passerines	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	White-winged Crossbill				S4S5	11	84	27	20	44	645	0	0	831
Shorebirds	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe				S3B,S4M	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	5
Passerines	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler				S3B,S4M	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Passerines	<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	Winter Wren				S5B	55	7	0	73	1	0	0	0	136
Waterfowl	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck				S5B	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
Passerines	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler				S5B	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3

Table I2: Sugar Maple Data Summary for All Bird Programs

Functional Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	Status				Number of Observations Recorded during Field Programs (2023-2025)								
			COSEWIC	SARA	NSESA	AC CDC	Breeding Birds	Fall Migration		Spring Migration		Winter Residency	Nightjars	Nocturnal Owls	Total
								Point Counts	Passage Migration	Point Counts	Passage Migration				
Passerines	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher				S4B,S5M	40	2	0	12	0	0	0	0	54
Other Landbirds	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker				S5B	17	7	0	53	0	0	0	0	77
Passerines	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler				S5B	39	163	11	137	15	0	0	0	365
Passerines		Passerine sp.						27	103		1				131
Passerines		Warbler sp.						181	18		2				201
Passerines		Finch sp.						1	4		1				6
Passerines		Sparrow sp.						45	2	1	1				49
Passerines		Blackbird sp.					3	1	16	2					22
Passerines		Waxwing sp.							10						10
Other Landbirds		Woodpecker sp.					3	6		19	1	10			39
Waterfowl		Duck sp.					1								1
Diurnal Raptors		Accipiter sp.						3			2				5
Diurnal Raptors		Buteo sp.							2						2
Diurnal Raptors		Raptor sp.							4		6				10
Passerines		Crossbill sp.							10						10
Passerines		Thrush sp.								2					2
Waterfowl		Merganser sp.								2					2

Table I3: MBBA Summary

Family Name	Science Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	NSESA	SRank	20NR42	20NR43	20NR44	20NR52	20NR53	20NR54	20NR62	20NR63	20NR64	20NR72	Highest Breeding Rank
Tyrannidae	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher				S5B	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Confirmed
Ardeidae	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern				S3B,S4M				Possible		Possible					Possible
Anatidae	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck				S5B,S5N	Probable	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Confirmed
Corvidae	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow				S5	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Fringillidae	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	American Goldfinch				S5	Probable	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable	Probable	Probable
Falconidae	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel				S3B,S4M	Possible	Possible		Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Possible	Probable	Possible	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	American Redstart				S5B	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Probable	Probable	Confirmed
Turdidae	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin				S5B,S5N	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Scolopacidae	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock				S4B	Probable	Probable	Probable	Probable	Probable	Probable	Possible		Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed
Accipitridae	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle	NAR			S5?		Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Confirmed		Possible	Probable	Confirmed
Icteridae	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole				S2S3B							Possible			Possible	Possible
Hirundinidae	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow	T	T	E	S3B						Possible					Possible
Hirundinidae	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	SC	T	E	S3B	Possible	Possible		Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable		Possible	Probable	Confirmed
Strigidae	<i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl				S4	Probable	Probable	Probable	Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible	Probable		Probable
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler				S4B	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible	Probable
Alcedinidae	<i>Megasceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher				S4B,SUN	Possible	Possible	Confirmed	Probable		Possible	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Possible	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler				S5B	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Picidae	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	Black-backed Woodpecker				S3S4		Possible		Confirmed	Possible		Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed		Confirmed
Cuculidae	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo				S3B			Probable			Probable			Possible	Possible	Probable
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler				S5B	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed
Paridae	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee				S5	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga caeruleascens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler				S4B	Possible		Possible			Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Probable	Probable	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler				S4B	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Corvidae	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay				S5	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Possible	Confirmed
Vireonidae	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Blue-headed Vireo				S5B	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Icteridae	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	SC	T	V	S2S3B	Possible		Possible		Possible	Possible	Confirmed		Possible	Possible	Confirmed
Paridae	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	Boreal Chickadee				S3	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed
Accipitridae	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk				S5?B			Possible	Possible			Possible				Possible
Certhiidae	<i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper				S5	Possible	Possible	Possible	Probable	Possible	Possible	Possible	Probable	Possible	Possible	Probable
Anatidae	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose				S5B,S5N		Probable		Probable	Confirmed		Confirmed				Probable
Parulidae	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	SC	T	E	S2S3B	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler				S3S4B,S4M				Possible						Possible	Possible
Bombycillidae	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing				S5B	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable	Probable	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler				S5B	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Possible	Possible	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Apodidae	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift	T	T	E	S2S3B,S2S3M		Possible	Probable			Possible			Possible		Probable
Emberizidae	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow				S4B		Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible		Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed
Hirundinidae	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow				S3S4B					Confirmed		Confirmed		Confirmed		Confirmed
Icteridae	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle				S5B,SUN	Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Gaviidae	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	NAR			S4B,S4N	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible		Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed
Anatidae	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser				S5B,S4N	Probable			Possible		Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Confirmed
Caprimulgidae	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	SC	SC	T	S3S4B	Probable		Probable	Possible			Probable	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable
Corvidae	<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven				S4	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat				S5B	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Emberizidae	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco				S4S5	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Picidae	<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker				S5	Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible		Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed
Tyrannidae	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird				S3?B		Possible			Possible				Possible	Probable	Probable
Tyrannidae	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe				S5B			Confirmed			Possible				Possible	Confirmed
Tyrannidae	<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pewee	SC	SC	V	S3S4B		Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible	Probable			Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed
Sturnidae	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	European Starling				SNA		Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Fringillidae	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak	SC	SC	V	S3B,S3N	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible	Probable

Table I3: MBBA Summary

Family Name	Science Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	NESA	SRank	20NR42	20NR43	20NR44	20NR52	20NR53	20NR54	20NR62	20NR63	20NR64	20NR72	Highest Breeding Rank
Emberizidae	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow				S3B,S4M										Possible	Possible
Regulidae	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Golden-crowned Kinglet				S5	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Mimidae	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird				S5B				Possible	Possible					Probable	Probable
Corvidae	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Gray Jay				S3	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible		Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed
Ardeidae	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron				S4B	Possible						Probable				Probable
Strigidae	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl				S4	Probable	Possible	Possible	Possible			Probable				Confirmed
Scolopacidae	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs				S3B,S4M	Probable										Probable
Anatidae	<i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal				S4B						Possible	Probable				Probable
Picidae	<i>Dryobates villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker				S5	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed
Turdidae	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush				S5B	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Laridae	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull				S4											Probable
Anatidae	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser				S4B			Confirmed		Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed
Passeridae	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow				SNA			Confirmed				Probable				Confirmed
Charadriidae	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer				S3B			Confirmed		Possible		Confirmed				Confirmed
Tyrannidae	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher				S5B	Possible	Probable	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed
Emberizidae	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow				S4B	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed		Confirmed
Strigidae	<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl				S3				Possible							Possible
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler				S4S5B	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Anatidae	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard				S5B,S5N							Possible	Confirmed		Probable	Confirmed
Falconidae	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin		NAR		S4S5B				Possible		Probable	Possible				Probable
Columbidae	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	Mourning Dove				S5	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Probable	Possible	Possible	Possible	Probable	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler				S4B	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Possible	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Leiostyris alpestris</i>	Nashville Warbler				S4B,S5M	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Possible	Possible	Probable	Confirmed
Picidae	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker				S5B	Possible	Probable	Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed
Accipitridae	<i>Accipiter atricapillus</i>	Northern Goshawk				S3S4			Confirmed								Confirmed
Accipitridae	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	Northern Harrier		NAR		S3B,S4M	Probable	Probable		Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable			Possible	Probable
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	Northern Parula				S5B	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Strigidae	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl				S4?B	Possible		Confirmed								Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush				S5B	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Confirmed
Tyrannidae	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	SC	SC	T	S3B	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Confirmed	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible	Confirmed
Accipitridae	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey				S4B	Possible			Possible	Confirmed	Possible				Possible	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	Ovenbird				S5B	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler				S5B	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Confirmed
Podicipedidae	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe				S3S4B	Confirmed				Possible					Confirmed	Confirmed
Picidae	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker				S5		Possible	Possible			Possible	Possible			Possible	Possible
Fringillidae	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak				S2S3B,S5N	Confirmed	Possible		Possible					Possible		Confirmed
Fringillidae	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	Pine Siskin				S4		Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable
Fringillidae	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	Purple Finch				S5B,S4N	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Fringillidae	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill				S4				Possible							Possible
Sittidae	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch				S5	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed
Vireonidae	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo				S5B	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Probable	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Accipitridae	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk		NAR		S4	Possible	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable
Icteridae	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird				S4S5B,SUN	Possible	Probable		Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Probable		Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed
Anatidae	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck				S4B	Confirmed	Confirmed		Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Phasianidae	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant				SNA			Possible								Possible
Columbidae	<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Pigeon				SNA		Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Probable			Confirmed	Confirmed
Cardinalidae	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak				S3S4B				Possible		Confirmed	Probable	Possible		Possible	Confirmed
Regulidae	<i>Corthylio calendula</i>	Ruby-crowned Kinglet				S4B,S5M	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Trochilidae	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird				S5B	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Possible	Possible	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable
Phasianidae	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse				S5	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Probable	Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Icteridae	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	SC	SC	E	S2S3B		Confirmed	Probable	Probable				Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed

Table I3: MBBA Summary

Family Name	Science Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	NSESA	SRank	20NR42	20NR43	20NR44	20NR52	20NR53	20NR54	20NR62	20NR63	20NR64	20NR72	Highest Breeding Rank
Emberizidae	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow				S4B,S5M	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed
Thraupidae	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager				S3B								Possible			Possible
Accipitridae	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk	NAR			S4	Possible								Possible		Possible
Emberizidae	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow				S5B	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Rallidae	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Sora				S4B						Possible	Probable			Probable	Probable
Scolopacidae	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper				S4B		Probable		Possible		Probable		Possible	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Phasianidae	<i>Canachites canadensis</i>	Spruce Grouse				S4				Probable				Probable			Probable
Turdidae	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush				S4B,S5M	Possible	Probable	Probable	Probable	Possible	Possible	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable
Emberizidae	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow				S5B	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable	Probable	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler				S3B,S5M	Possible	Possible		Possible	Possible	Possible	Possible			Probable	Probable
Hirundinidae	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow				S4S5B	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Probable	Probable	Possible	Confirmed
Turdidae	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery				S4S5B			Possible			Probable	Possible		Possible	Possible	Probable
Sittidae	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch				S5?			Possible			Possible			Confirmed		Confirmed
Emberizidae	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow				S4S5B,S5M	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed
Fringillidae	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	White-winged Crossbill				S4S5	Probable	Possible	Possible	Probable					Possible	Possible	Probable
Scolopacidae	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe				S3B,S4M	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Probable	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Possible	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler				S3B,S4M							Possible				Possible
Troglodytidae	<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	Winter Wren				S5B	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Possible	Confirmed
Anatidae	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck				S5B	Possible		Confirmed			Possible			Possible	Possible	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler				S5B	Possible	Confirmed	Possible	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Probable		Possible	Probable	Confirmed
Tyrannidae	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher				S4B,S5M	Probable	Possible	Possible	Probable	Probable	Probable	Possible	Probable	Possible	Probable	Probable
Picidae	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker				S5B	Possible	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Possible	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Probable	Possible	Confirmed
Parulidae	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler				S5B	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed

Table 14: Sugar Maple Survey Conditions

Program	Date	Temperature	Wind (Beaufort)	Precipitation	Cloud Cover (%)	
Breeding Birds	14-Jun-23	10		0 fog	30	
	15-Jun-23	10		2 fog	100	
	16-Jun-23	16		0 fog	100	
	17-Jun-23	10		0 fog	100	
	21-Jun-23	5		0 fog	0	
	22-Jun-23	8		2 none	0	
	01-Jul-23	16		0 fog	100	
	02-Jul-23	18		0 fog	100	
	06-Jul-23	15		3 fog	100	
	07-Jul-23	15		1 none	50	
	10-Jul-23	16		0 fog	100	
	12-Jun-24	10		1 none	100	
	13-Jun-24	13		0 none	0	
	03-Jul-24	11		0 none	0	
	04-Jul-24	14		0 none	30	
	24-Jun-25	14		1	0	15
Fall Migration	29-Aug-23	15		0	0 -	
	02-Sep-23	6		0	0	
	03-Sep-23	8		3	0	0
	07-Sep-23	17		2	0 -	
	08-Sep-23	17		2	0 -	
	13-Sep-23	18		2	0 -	
	14-Sep-23	20		3	0 -	
	20-Sep-23	15		2	0	100
	21-Sep-23	13		2	0	50
	21-Sep-23	11		2 Showers		100
	22-Sep-23	9		1	0	100
	27-Sep-23	7		1	0	90
	27-Sep-23	8		2	0	100
	28-Sep-23	5		1	0	25
	28-Sep-23	5		1	0	0
	03-Oct-23	8		1	0	30
	04-Oct-23	10		1	0	40
	07-Oct-23	12		1 Fog		100
	09-Oct-23	4		0 Fog		100
	03-Nov-23	-5		1	0	50
05-Nov-23	0		2	0	25	
14-Aug-24	19		1	0	100	
16-Aug-24	18		1	0 -		

Table 14: Sugar Maple Survey Conditions

Program	Date	Temperature	Wind (Beaufort)	Precipitation	Cloud Cover (%)
	05-Sep-24	10	0	0	0
	14-Sep-24	7	0	0	0
	18-Sep-24	14	0	0	10
	19-Sep-24	14	1	0	90
	09-Oct-24	9	2	0	100
	10-Oct-24	9	0	0	0
	17-Oct-24	-1	2	0	65
	18-Oct-24	-1	0	0	30
	22-Oct-24	7	0	0	35
	23-Oct-24	7	2	0	35
	12-Sep-25	11	0	0	100
	23-Sep-25	10	1	0	100
	08-Oct-25	14	1	0	25
	22-Oct-25	12	1	0	0
	Nocturnal Owls	8-Feb-23	-1	2	0
28-Mar-23		-1	1 Trace - Snow		75
29-Mar-23		-2	0	0	10
21-Jun-23		11	0	0	10
22-Jun-23		16	3	0	0
22-Apr-24		2	1	0	10
Spring Migration	26-Apr-23	0	1	0	0
	27-Apr-23	15	3 fog		100
	09-May-23	1	2	0	10
	10-May-23	10	0 fog		30
	18-May-23	0	0	0	5
	19-May-23	10	2 fog		100
	30-May-23	1	0	0	30
	20-Apr-24	1	1 none		100
	04-May-24	2	6 none		100
	17-May-24	7	0 fog		100
	27-May-24	10	0 fog		100
	15-Apr-25	3	3	0	95
	05-May-25	2	2	0	35
	29-May-25	14	1	0	15
Winter Birds	12-Dec-23	0	3	0	85
	13-Dec-23	-2	1	0	80
	13-Dec-23	0	3	0	50
	11-Jan-24	4	1	0	95
	12-Jan-24	-3	1	0	75

Table 14: Sugar Maple Survey Conditions

Program	Date	Temperature	Wind (Beaufort)	Precipitation	Cloud Cover (%)
	22-Jan-24	-12	3	Flurries	75
	28-Jan-24	-2	0	0	100
	31-Jan-24	-7	1	0	100
	01-Feb-24	-8	1	0	50
	13-Feb-24	-3	0	0	100
	11-Mar-24	-10	0	0	100
	19-Mar-24	-3	2	0	20
	09-Dec-24	-3	1	0	15
	10-Dec-24	-3	0	0	100
	14-Jan-25	-3	0	Flurries	100
	28-Jan-25	-2	3	0	100
	10-Mar-25	-12	0	0	100