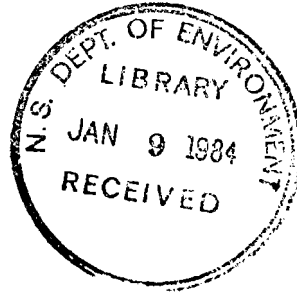


45203



TOWN OF LIVERPOOL WATER SURVEY
SUMMER WORKS PROGRAM 1977

Andrew D. Cameron
~~Water Planning & Management Division~~
Water Planning & Management Division
N.S. Dept. of the Environment
SEPTEMBER, 1977

NOVA SCOTIA
DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT
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INTRODUCTION:

Liverpool is situated approximately 90 miles by paved highway 103 southwest of Halifax on the South Shore of Nova Scotia. Founded in 1759, the town has a present population of 3,654 people (1971 census). The major industries of the area are pulp and paper, fishing, and ship repair.

Water from Town Lake has been used to supply the community since the late 1890's. The Lake is situated one and a half miles to the west from the center of town at an elevation of 204 feet above average sea level for the point of extraction. Using the difference in elevation, the town system is gravity fed.

In 1967, Mr. Eric Millard, P.L.S., the town engineer in reply to a A.D .B. Water Resources Study questionnaire stated that people living on dead ends complained of sediment and odour. In a 1974 call for engineering proposals for the improvement of the water supply and distribution system, Vaclav Matatko, P.Eng., town engineer, made a statement of the problem.

"Within the last 4-5 years, the town of Liverpool has been experiencing a water supply and quality problem which has become particularly acute within the last year or so. Firstly, the town suspects that due to the age and condition of the transmission lines from the town and or the distribution system within the town, that water is being lost due to leaks in the system. Secondly, that perhaps the present watershed is inadequate to supply the water that is required by present demands."

From the study carried out in 1974, Canadian-British Consultants Limited concluded:

(1) The present consumption of the town of Liverpool is less than the reliable yield of Town Lake.

(2) Profligate water consumption is bringing the town closer to the point where an expensive augmentation of the supply will be necessary.

(3) The transmission mains were examined and found to be in poor hydraulic condition.

It was also suggested in their report that the Department of Public Health was concerned about the quality of water supplied to the town of Liverpool and consideration should be given to converting entirely to a groundwater supply, since this would probably reduce the degree of treatment.

Since the consultants report, many leaks have been discovered and repaired but there is at present a 35% loss problem. Also a program of conservation has been carried out by major consumers and through periodic flushing the quality of the water has improved on dead ends.

In 1977 the town engineer, V. Matatko, stated that there is a bacterial and colour problem especially during the spring and fall turnovers.

GEOLOGY (Figure 1):

1. Bedrock: The study area is underlain by lower Ordovician Goldenville quartzite. A diabase dyke occurs to the north of Town Lake.

2. Surficial: Surficial deposits consist of stratified sands and gravels of esker, kame, and outwash structure around Town Lake. A glacial till covers much of the remaining area. Sands and gravels tend to be from 5 to 30 feet thick with till ranging from 5 to 15 feet in thickness.

HYDROLOGY: 1. Surface Water

(a) Quantity: Town Lake is a groundwater recharge lake of 101 acres in a 588 acre watershed. The maximum volume of storage available in the lake is 195 million gallons as computed by Canadian British Consultants Ltd. (Figure 2).

(b) Quality: Chemical analysis of raw water samples taken in 1974 and 1975 are within the limits set by the Canadian Drinking Water Standards except for manganese and colour. Raw water samples taken from Town Lake have coliform bacteria counts ranging from 20 to in excess of 10,000 depending on the time of the year and climate.

(c) Ownership: In 1964 the Nova Scotia Water Authority defined and prescribed 450 acres of land around and including Town Lake for use as the town of Liverpool water supply. The town of Liverpool owns 100% of this area.

2. Groundwater

(a) Quantity : Several test wells were drilled in 1974 in the sands and gravels near Town Lake. The test wells encountered 18 to 23 feet of sand and gravel. In June of 1977 available saturated thickness of test wells 1 to 4 was from 10 to 15 feet. Transmissibilities calculated from pump tests conducted during June and July 1977 follow:

<u>WELL</u>	<u>DRAWDOWN</u>	<u>TRANSMISSABILITY</u>	<u>RECOVERY</u>
1	4,774.0 gpd/ft		10,050.5 gpd/ft
2	5,353.3 gpd/ft		5,353.3 gpd/ft
3	5,500.0 gpd/ft		6,187.5 gpd/ft
4	7,165.7 gpd/ft		4,687.9 gpd/ft
5	5,076.9 gpd/ft		6,000.0 gpd/ft

The total area of sand and gravel with similar hydrologic qualities is approximately 200 acres.

The following is a table of yields and numbers of wells needed to produce the required yield based on various transmissibilities and saturated thicknesses.

Transmissibility	4,500 gpd/ft	6,000 gpd/ft	8,000 gpd/ft
Saturated Thickness	Yield Per Well (Number of wells for 600 gpm)		
5 ft.	8.52 gpm (70)	11.36 gpm (53)	15.15 gpm (40)
10 ft.	17.05 gpm (35)	22.73 gpm (26)	30.30 gpm (20)
15 ft.	25.57 gpm (24)	34.09 gpm (18)	45.45 gpm (13)

The underlying quartzite bedrock tends to yield 1-3 gpm in wells of the region. A well constructed in August 1977 for the Town was drilled 165 feet yielding an estimated 65 igpm. An aquifer pump test has not been conducted on the well. Although this well has good quality water, these bedrock wells tend to have higher than recommended limits of iron and manganese.

(b) Quality: Chemical analysis taken during the pump tests of June and July 1977 are within the accepted limits set by the Canadian Drinking Water Standards except for manganese in several samples. Bacteriologic samples of the test wells have not been taken.

(c) Ownership: Ownership of some of the sand and gravel areas around the lake has been contested during 1977.

CONCLUSIONS:

1. A groundwater system may reduce colour and bacteria problems.
2. A groundwater system would need to consist of many wells with a complex and expensive pumping system.
3. Chemical water quality is poorer in the distribution system than that of the lake. Therefore much of the water quality problem occurs in the distribution system.
4. Treatment of groundwater will have to be similar to that of the lake water for chemistry.
5. A groundwater system is unfeasible.
6. Money would be better spent on repair of the distribution system and treatment than on a groundwater system.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

1. Several test pits or wells be constructed near the present outlet from the lake to test transmissibility of the sand and gravel.
2. If good transmissibility is found in this area an infiltration gallery be constructed using the sand and gravel as a natural filter system.
3. Regardless of the results of 1 and 2, repair or reconstruct the distribution system.
4. If 1 and 2 fail to improve the water quality proper treatment of the water should begin.

Figure 1
GEOLOGY

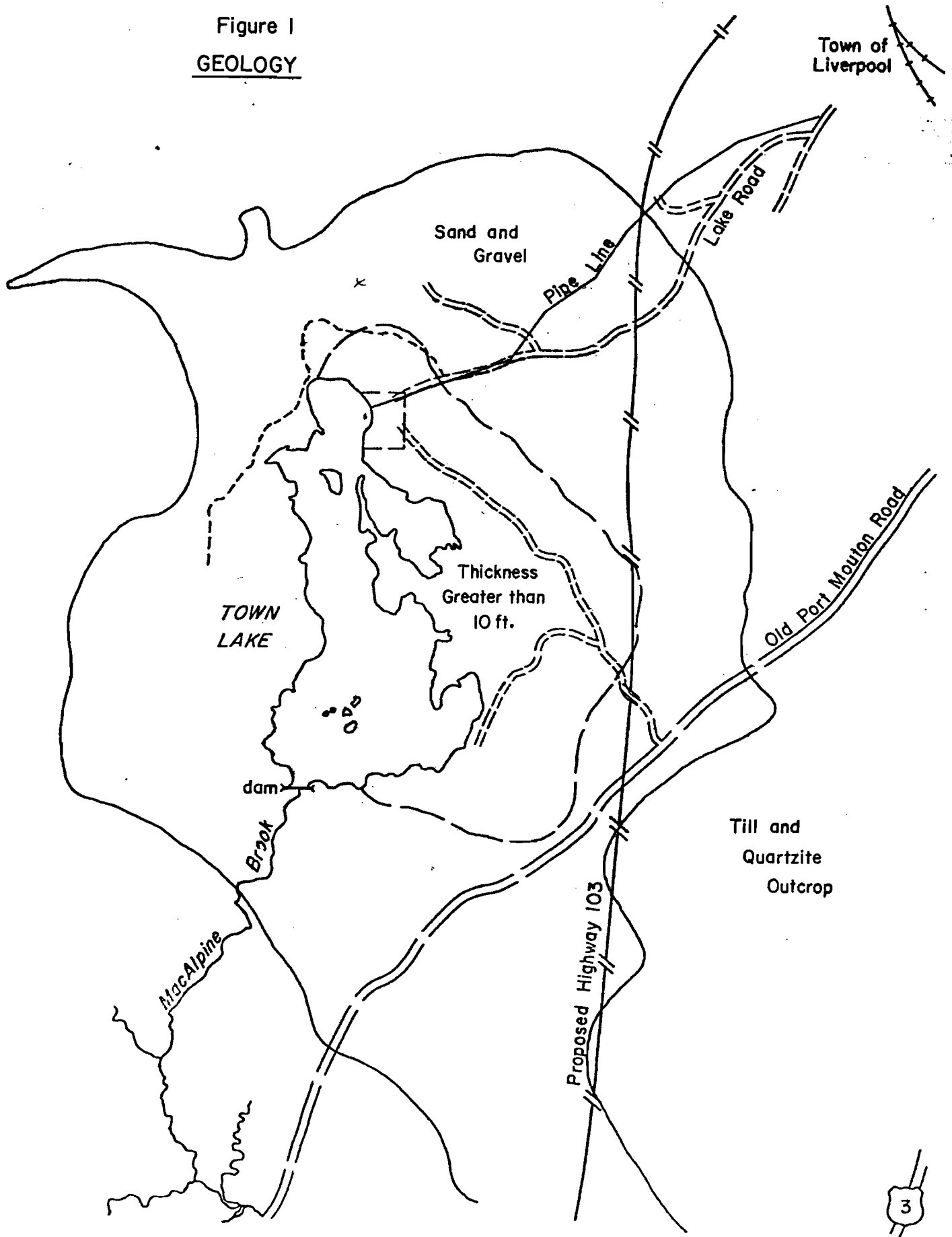




Figure 2
WATERSHEDS

Natural 
Perscribed 

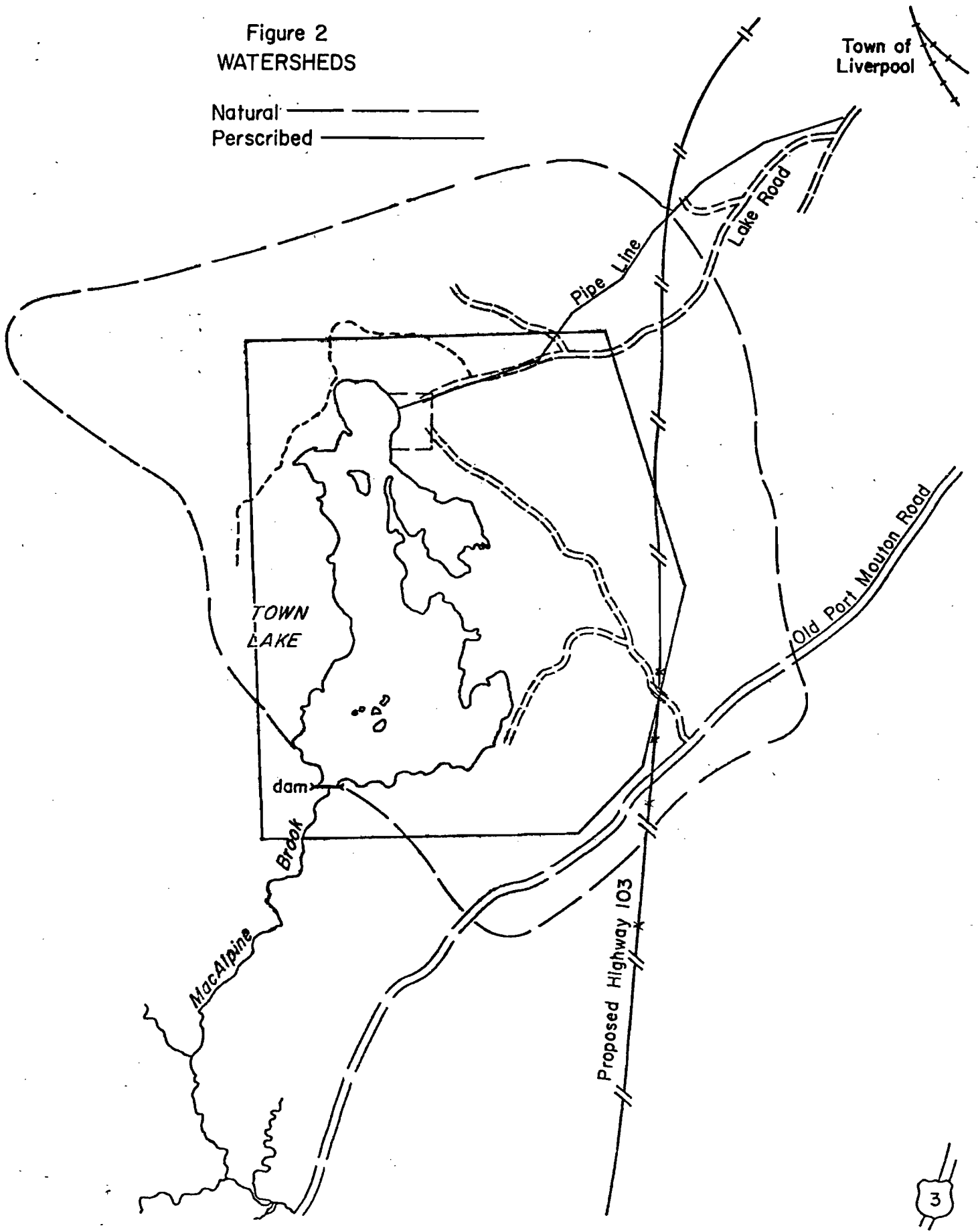
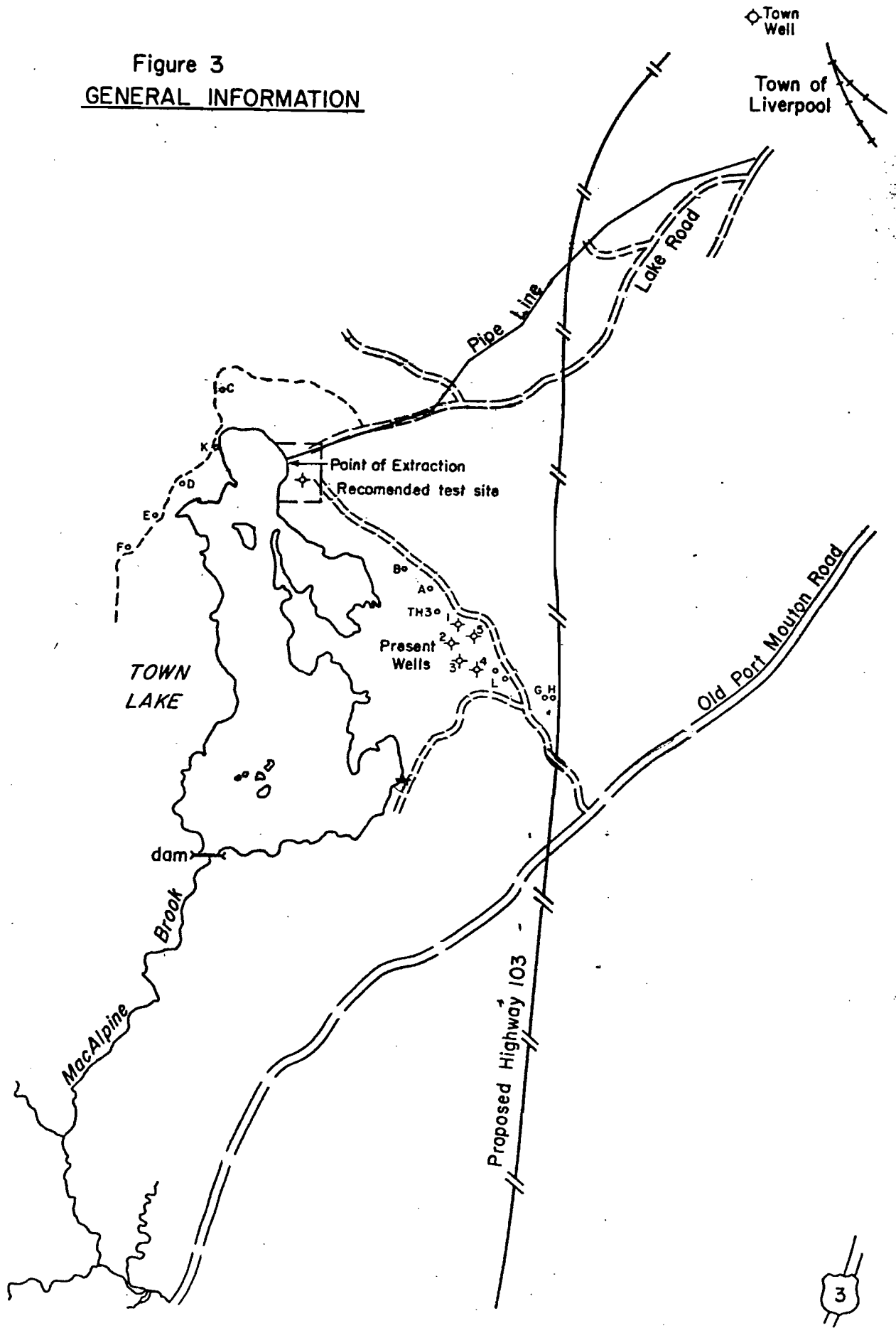


Figure 3
GENERAL INFORMATION



1.91 SEMI-CRUMPHORN, 3 CIRCLES X 10 TO THE INCH
 5 Y TR OR NG P.
 MAD WADA

24 HOUR PUMP TEST
 WELL No 1 AVERPOO: MS
 JULY 4-5, 1977

$T = 2610$ $Q = 217.777$
 $AS = 10$

2610×217
 12

$T = 1774.0$

$Q_{(20)} = \frac{T \times H \times V}{1800} = 18.08$

$Q_{(5000)} = 25.83$

RECOVERY

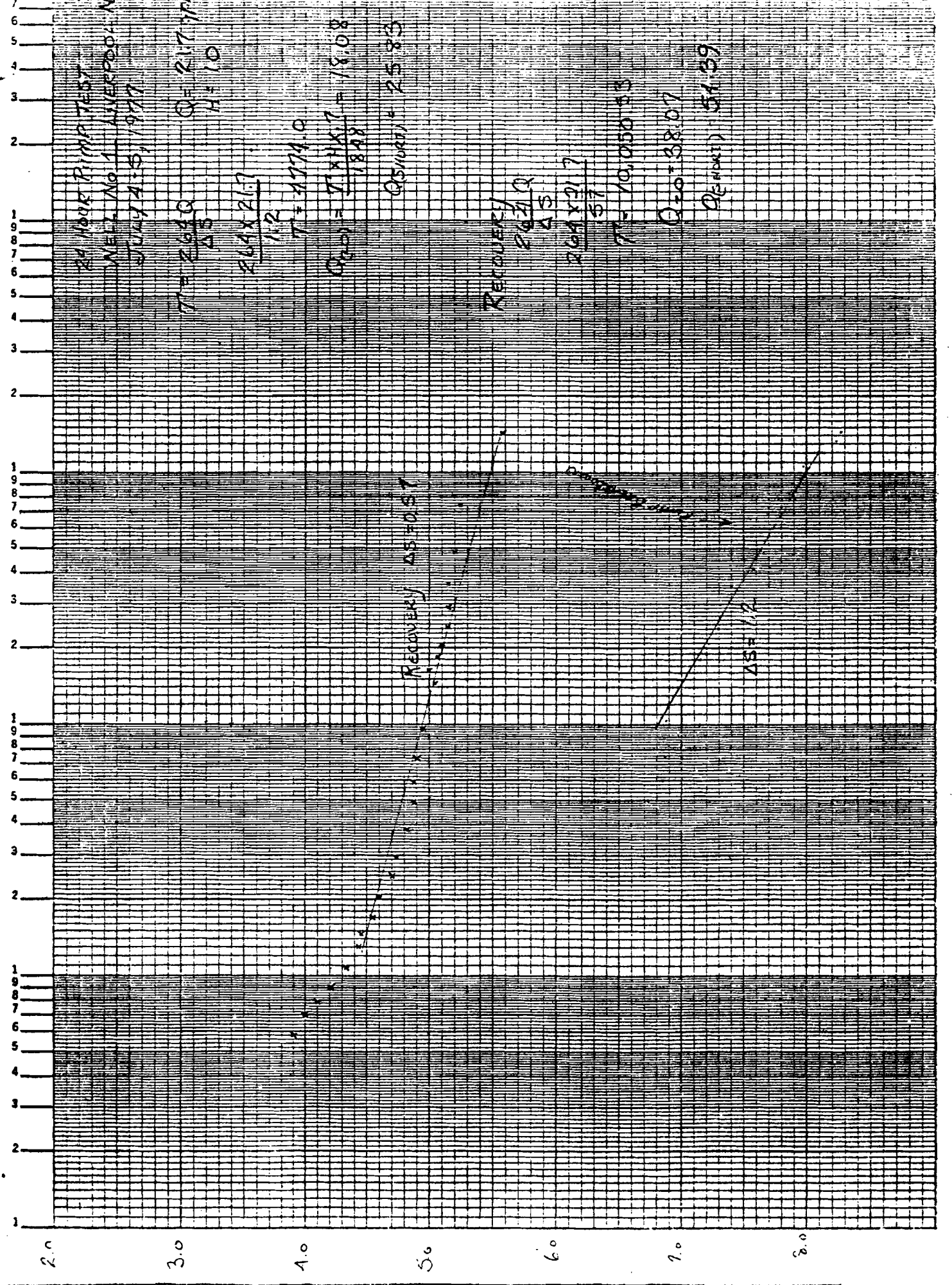
2610
 AS

2610×217
 12

$T = 10,050.83$

$Q_{(20)} = 38.07$

$Q_{(5000)} = 54.39$



WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Water Services Crew MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT: Wingham WELL LOCATION: Ground Pit

STATUS: Pumping well R = _____ DATE: July 4th PAGE: 1
 (pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
	9:00 AM	0	2.86					
		1	3.57					21.7 GPM
		2	3.68					Temp. 42°F
		3	3.75					
		4	3.89					
		5	3.98					
		6	4.15					
		7	4.25					
		8	4.50					
		9	4.89					
		10	5.20					
		15	5.60					
		20	5.95					
		25	6.30					
		30	6.40					
		40	6.60					
		50	6.72					
	10:00	60	6.84					
		75	6.86					
		90	6.88					
	11:00	120	6.89					
		150	6.97					
	12:00	180	7.15					

Recovery

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY *White Salmon Creek* MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT *Swamp* WELL LOCATION: *Small Pit*

STATUS *Pumping well* R = _____ DATE *July 5 / 1977* PAGE *1*
 (pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
	7:00	0	8.28					
		1	5.59					
		2	5.23					
		3	5.2					
		4	5.15					
		5	5.14					
		6	5.13					
		7	5.1					
		8	5.07					
		9	5					
		10	5.05					
		15	4.95					
		20	4.9					
		25	4.88					
		30	4.88					
		40	4.82					
		50	4.73					
	10:00	60	4.7					
		75	4.6					
	11:30	90	4.55					
		105	4.45					
	11:50	120	4.43					
	12:30	150	4.38					
	1:00	180	4.2					

NOVA SCOTIA DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT - WATER PLANNING & MANAGEMENT DIVISION

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY Water Survey crew MEASURED BY: Recovery

LOCATION OF PROJECT Swamp Pond

WELL LOCATION: Shrub Pit

STATUS Flowing WH 1
(pumping or observation well)

R = _____
(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE July 5 / 77 PAGE 2

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
	1:30	210	4.1					
	1:58	240	4					
	2:10	300	3.9					
	2:50	360	3.8					
	3:30	420	3.9					
		480						
		540						
		600						
		660						
		720						
		840						
		960						
		1080						
		1200						
		1320						
		1440						

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY
Division of Clinical Chemistry
5788 University Ave., Hfx., N. S. B3H 1V8
Phone 424-2844

Report To: _____

OWNER Water

LOCATION Livingston

SOURCE Drilling Well 17.6 Gas Lath 17.3 Diesel W

GRID _____

DATE TAKEN July 1977

COLLECTED BY _____

SAMPLE # 10153

Bill To: _____

DETERMINATION	RESULT		DETERMINATION	RESULT
	mg/litre	meq/litre		
Sodium	2.9		Total Solids	26 mg/litre
Potassium	1.4		Total Dissolved Solids	26 mg/litre
Calcium	2.5		Colour	10 T.C.U.
Magnesium	1.0		Turbidity	2.5 J.T.U.
Hardness (as CaCO ₃)	1.2		Conductivity	49 umho/cm
Alkalinity (as CaCO ₃)	10		pH	6.5 UNITS
Sulfate	5			
Chloride	6.4			
Fluoride	0.1			
Silica, reactive	2.9			
Phosphate, ortho	0.02			
Nitrate + Nitrite (as N)	0.1		Total Organic Carbon	mg/litre
Ammonia (as N)	<0.1			
Arsenic	<0.005			
Iron	0.03			
Manganese	0.03			
Lead	<0.005			
Copper	0.61			
Zinc	0.4			

FIELD DATA

Temp: _____

pH: _____

Iron: _____

Remarks: _____

DATE _____

Rec'd _____

Comp'd _____

CHEMIST

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY Walter S. ...

MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT

WELL LOCATION:

STATUS

R = _____
(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE June 29 / 1977 PAGE 1

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
		0	2.92					Discharge is 18.25 GPM Light on measuring tape didn't work properly at times. It would go on for no reason.
		1	3.59					
		2	4.60					
		3	5.44					
		4	5.45					
		5	"					
		6	5.50					
		7	5.60					
		8	5.64					
		9	5.67					
		10	5.70					
		15	5.90					
		20	5.93					
		25	6.02					
		30	6.05					
		40	6.15					
		50	6.17					
		60	6.21					
		75	6.35					
		90	6.45					
		105	6.48					
		120	6.49					
		150	6.50					
		180	6.53					

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Michael Simon

MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT: Longport

WELL LOCATION: Manual Test

STATUS: Pumping well # 2
(pumping of observation well)

R = _____
(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE: July 29, 1991 PAGE: 2

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Mcas. Point	Water level				
		210	6.70					Rain Began at 8:15 P.M.
	2:30	240	6.72					
	3:30	300	6.80					
	4:30	360	6.80					
	5:30	420	6.86					
	6:30	480	6.90					
	7:30	540	6.98					
	8:30	600	7.09					
	9:30	660	7.11					
	10:30	720	7.13					
	11:30	840	7.20					
	12:30	960	7.33					
	1:30	1080	7.40					
	2:30	1200	7.58					
	3:30	1320	7.55					
	4:30	1440	7.51					

RECOVERY

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Water Survey Crew MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT: Woods WELL LOCATION: Woods Pit

STATUS: Pumping Well # 2 R = _____ DATE: June 30, 1977 PAGE 1
 (pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
	10:30	0	7.57					
		1	5.77					
		2	5.25					
		3	5.15					
		4	5.10					
		5	5.09					
		6	5.07					
		7	5.06					
		8	5.04					
		9	5.02					
	10:40	10	5.01					
		15	4.87					
		20	4.72					
		25	4.69					
	11:00	30	4.62					
		40	4.52					
		50	4.48					
	11:30	60	4.22					
		75	4.14					
	12:00	90	3.93					
		105	4.10					
	12:30	120	4.15					
	1:00	150	4.08					
	1:30	180	3.95					

RECOVERY

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Atkins Services Ltd

MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT: Leopard

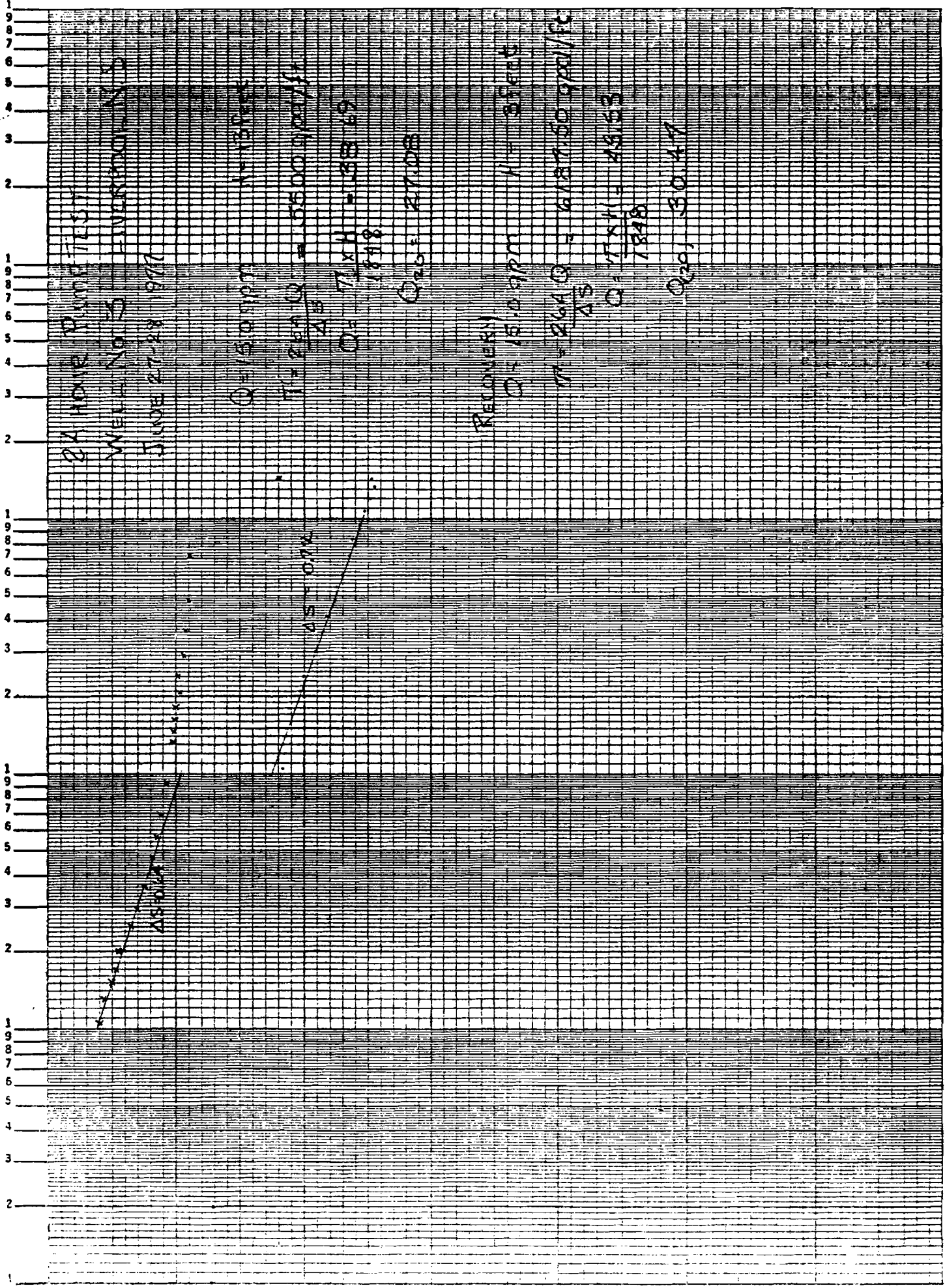
WELL LOCATION: Shovel Pit

STATUS: Pumping well 2
(pumping or observation well)

R = _____
(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE: June 30 PAGE 2

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
		210	3.90					
		240	3.85					
	3:30	300	3.80					
	4:30	320						
		430						
		480						
		540						
		600						
		640						
		700						
		840						
		940						
		1080						
		1300						
		1330						
		1440						
	1:56		3.78					



NOVA SCOTIA DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT - WATER PLANNING & MANAGEMENT DIVISION

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Water Survey Crew MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT: Swisport WELL LOCATION: Drum Pit

STATUS: Pumping Well #3 R = _____ DATE: June 27/77 PAGE: 1
 (pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
June 27	11:00 AM	0			2.25			Measure pt = steel casing top Q = 15 GPM constant head tank Temperature =
		1			2.28			
		2			2.20			
		3			2.32			
		4			2.35			
		5			2.40			
		6			2.40			
		7			2.41			
		8			2.41			
		9			2.42			
		10			2.42			
		15			2.42			
		20			2.48			
		25			2.55			
		30			2.60			
		40			2.65			
		50			2.67			
		60			2.70			
75			2.75					
90			2.80					
105			2.83					
120			2.84					
150			2.85					
180			2.89					

RECOVERY

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

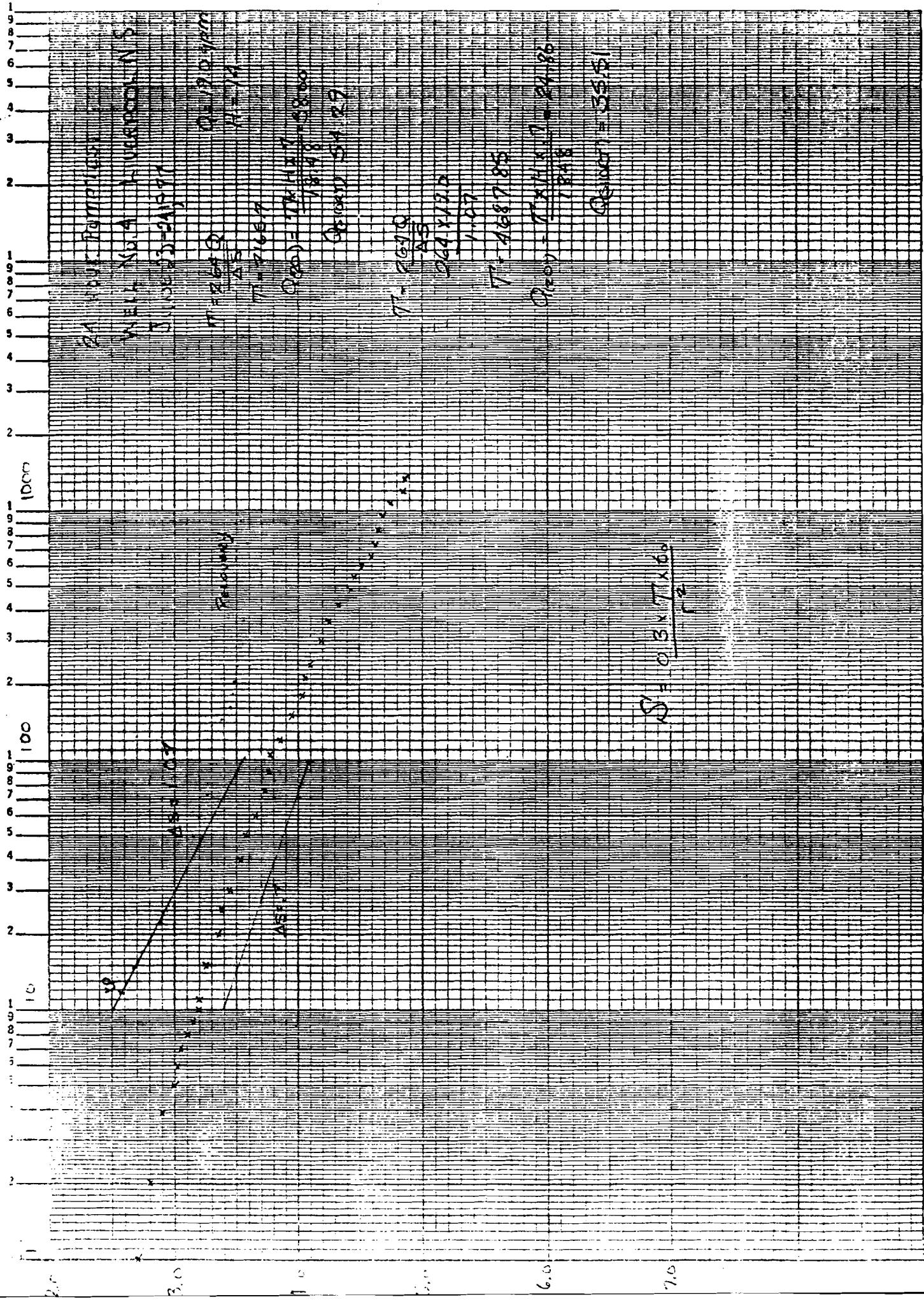
TEST CONDUCTED BY Water Survey Crew MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT Lunenburg WELL LOCATION: Manual Pit

STATUS Pumping well #3 R = _____ DATE June 28/97 PAGE 1
(pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
<u>June 28/97</u>		0	2.7					
		1	2.11					
		2	2.1					
		3	2.07					
		4	2.06					
		5	2.02					
		6	2.04					
		7	2.01					
		8	2.01					
		9	1.99					
		10	1.98					
		15	1.93					
		20	1.88					
		25	1.85					
		30	1.82					
		40	1.76					
		50	1.7					
		60	1.65					
	75	1.55						
	90	1.53						
	105	1.5						
	120	1.44						
	150	1.4						
	180							

*Min 0
Spec 1/18*



$$S = \frac{0.3 \times 7 \times 10^6}{12}$$

NOVA SCOTIA DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT - WATER PLANNING & MANAGEMENT DIVISION

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: WATER SURVEY CREW MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT LIVERPOOL WELL LOCATION: GRAVEL PIT

STATUS Pumping Well # 4 R = _____ DATE JUNE 23 1988 PAGE 1
 (pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
Jun 23	10:00	0			2.7			Measure pt = 4' steel casing top Q = 19 gpm Constant read level First 20 minutes difficult to measure due to bubbling from excess water in hand tank. (overflow into large) First 20 min ± .05 Temp 40° AFTER ± .02
		1			2.8			
		2			2.9			
		3			2.0			
		4			3.01			
		5			3.05			
		6			3.10			
		7			3.15			
		8			3.15			
	10:10	9				3.20		
		10				3.20		
		15				3.25		
		20				3.35		
		25				3.39		
		30				3.45		
	10:30	40				3.57		
		50				3.58		
		60				3.64		
11:00	75				3.71			
	90				3.76			
11:30	105				3.79			
	120				3.85			
12:00	150				3.95			
	180				4.03			

RECOVERY

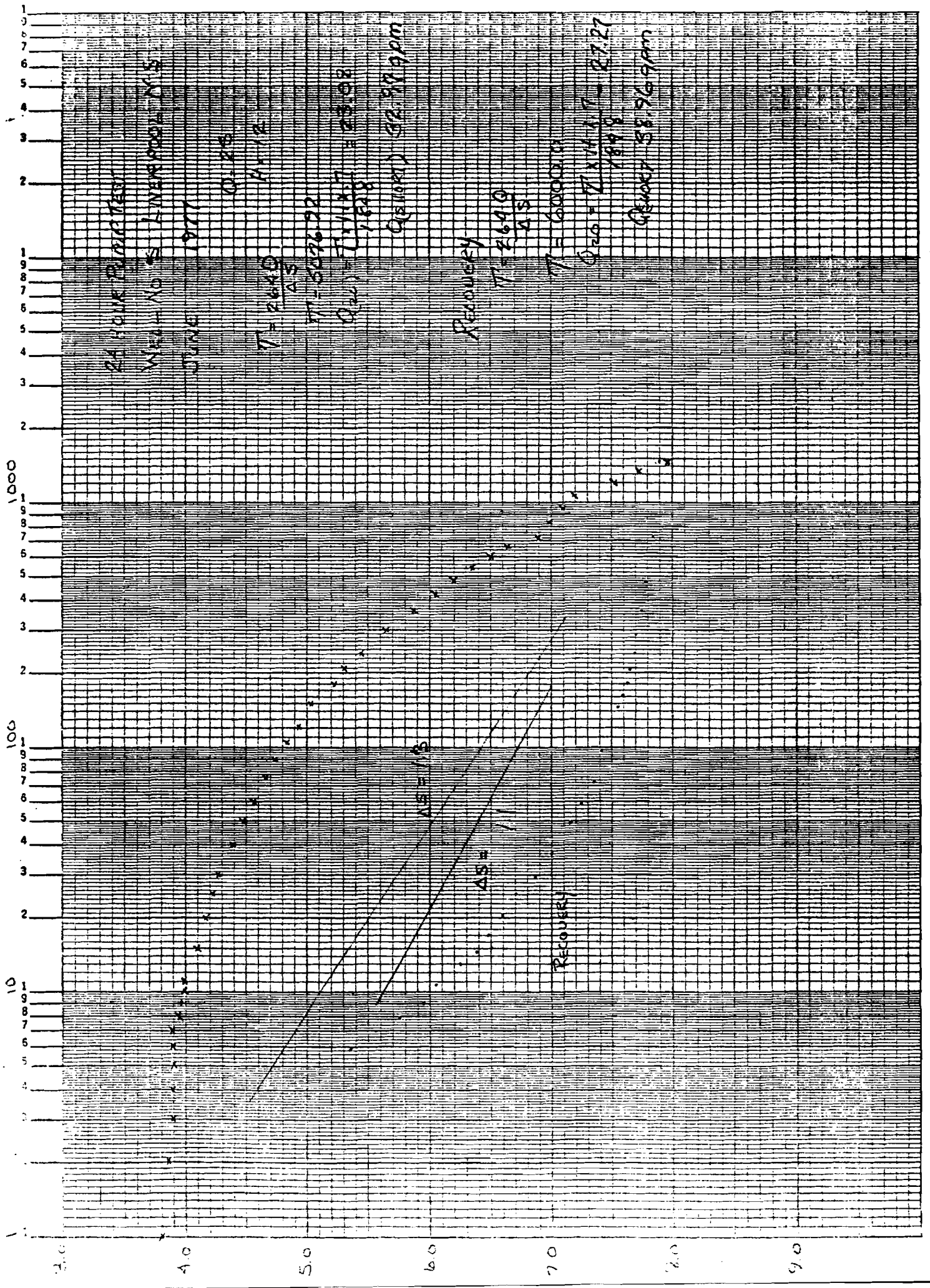
WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: WATER SURVEY CREW MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT LIVERPOOL WELL LOCATION: GRAVEL PIT

STATUS Well #4 R = _____ DATE June 24/77 PAGE 03
 (pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
<u>June 24/77</u>	<u>8:20</u>	<u>0</u>			<u>3.6</u>			<u>8:20 pump turned off. Pump had no W. pit.</u>
		<u>1</u>			<u>3.59</u>			
		<u>2</u>			<u>3.57</u>			
		<u>3</u>			<u>3.56</u>			
		<u>4</u>			<u>3.55</u>			
		<u>5</u>			<u>3.5</u>			
		<u>6</u>			<u>3.49</u>			
		<u>7</u>			<u>3.48</u>			
		<u>8</u>			<u>3.45</u>			
	<u>8:30</u>	<u>9</u>				<u>3.38</u>		
		<u>10</u>				<u>3.35</u>		
		<u>15</u>				<u>3.3</u>		
		<u>20</u>				<u>3.27</u>		
		<u>25</u>				<u>3.2</u>		
		<u>30</u>				<u>3.15</u>		
	<u>8:50</u>	<u>40</u>				<u>3.1</u>		
		<u>50</u>				<u>3.0</u>		
		<u>60</u>				<u>2.9</u>		
<u>9:20</u>	<u>75</u>				<u>2.82</u>			
	<u>90</u>				<u>2.72</u>			
<u>9:50</u>	<u>105</u>				<u>2.68</u>			
	<u>120</u>							
<u>10:50</u>	<u>150</u>							
<u>11:20</u>	<u>180</u>							



WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: W. L. ... MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT: Liverpool WELL LOCATION: Gravel pit

STATUS: Pumping Well #5 R = _____ DATE: June 21/77 PAGE: 1
 (pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
June 21/77	9:30 am	0			3.8 feet			Meas. pt = 4' steel casing top. Q = 25.0 igpm Constant head tank
		1			3.85			
		2			3.90			
		3			3.90			
		4			3.90			
		5			3.90			
		6			3.90			
		7			3.95			
		8			3.98			
		9			4.0			
		10			4.0			
		15			4.1			
		20			4.17			
		25			4.22			
		30			4.28			
		40			4.40			
		50			4.48			
		60			4.57			
75			4.68					
90			4.73					
105			4.82					
120			4.92					
136			5.03					
150			5.23					

NOVA SCOTIA DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT - WATER PLANNING & MANAGEMENT DIVISION

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Water Survey Crew MEASURED BY: _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT Liverpool WELL LOCATION: Crawl Pit

STATUS PW # 5 R = _____ DATE June 21/77 PAGE 2
 (pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw-down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
		210			5.3			
	1:30 pm	240			5.45			Water temp 38°F 25 GPM
	2:30	300			5.65			
	3:30	360			5.88			
	4:30	420			6.05			Water temp 38°F
	5:30	480			6.20			
	6:30	540			6.35			
	7:30	600			6.50			
	8:30	660			6.65			Water temp 38°F
	9:30	720			6.90			
	11:30	840			7.00			
June 22/77	1:30 am	960			7.10			
	3:30 am	1080			7.20			
	5:30 am	1200			7.53			
	7:30 am	1320			7.72			Water temp 38°F
	9:30 am	1440			7.97			Water Sample taken at 9:12.5 AM

RECOVERY

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Water Survey Crew MEASURED BY: Water Survey Crew

LOCATION OF PROJECT: Liverpool WELL LOCATION: Central 1st

STATUS: Well #5 R = _____ DATE: 7/24/97 PAGE: 5
 (pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp. static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level				
June 22/97	9:30am	0			7.97			
		1			7.90			
		2			7.84			
		3			7.78			
		4			7.75			
		5			7.70			
		6			7.69			
		7			7.65			
		8			7.62			
		9			7.59			
		10			7.56			
		15			7.41			
		20			7.34			
		25			7.25			
		30			7.16			
40			7.00					
50			6.86					
60			6.70					
75			6.60					
90			6.49					
105			6.39					
120			6.25					
150			6.07					
180			5.95					

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY
Division of Clinical Chemistry
5788 University Ave., Hfx., N. S. B3H 1V8
Phone 424-2844

Report To: _____
Weather: _____

OWNER: _____

LOCATION: _____

SOURCE: _____

GRID: _____

DATE TAKEN: _____

COLLECTED BY: _____

SAMPLE #: _____

Bill To: _____
VSD05

DETERMINATION	RESULT		DETERMINATION	RESULT
	mg/litre	meq/litre		
Sodium	5.0		Total Solids	4.2 mg/litre
Potassium	0.5		Total Dissolved Solids	4.2 mg/litre
Calcium	2.2		Colour	10 T.C.U.
Magnesium	1.0		Turbidity	11 J.T.U.
Hardness (as CaCO ₃)	11		Conductivity	4.7 umho/cm
Alkalinity (as CaCO ₃)	9.0		pH	7.0 UNITS
Sulfate	1.0			
Chloride	2.0			
Fluoride	<0.1			
Silica, reactive	9.0			
Phosphate, ortho	0.02			
Nitrate + Nitrite (as N)	0.2		Total Organic Carbon	mg/litre
Ammonia (as N)	<0.1			
Arsenic	<0.005			
Iron	0.06			
Manganese	0.07			
Lead	<0.005			
Copper	<0.005			
Zinc	0.02			

FIELD DATA
Temp: _____
pH: _____
Iron: _____

Remarks: _____

DATE: _____
Rec'd: _____
Comp'd: _____

CHEMIST

Test Holes.

#	Depth	Log.
1	14	0-8 cl & bldrs, 8-14 gravel
2	16	0-6 sand, 6-16 gravel
3	22	0-18 gravel, 18-22 sand
4	17	0-5 clay + coarse gravel, 5-17 gravel
5	16	0-16 bldrs - (no water)
6	17	0-5 cl + coarse gravel, 5-17 gravel
7	15	0-7 clay + coarse gravel, 7-15 gravel
8	20	0-6 clay + coarse gravel, 6-20 gravel
9	17	0-12 bldrs, 12-14 gravel, 14-17 mud
10	20	0-12 bldrs, 12-16 gravel, 16-18 sand, 18-20 coarse gravel
11	17	0-12 bldrs, 12-17 gravel
12	17	0-12 mud & gravel, 12-17 mud & gravel (no water)
13	20	0-10 mud + gravel, 10-20 gravel
14	20	0-12 gravel, 12-20 sand + gravel (no bld)
15	24	0-14 gravel, 14-20 sand + bldrs, 20-24 mud (6-14 gravel + 120)
16	12	6-12 gravel & boulders (no bld)

Drilled Wells

- # 1 1 0-6 gravel, 6-14 fine gravel, 14-20 sd + gravel (30 gpm)
- 1A 2 0-8 gravel, 8-14 sd + gravel, 14-23 sd + gravel
- 1B 0-14 gravel
- 1C 3 0-14 sd + gravel, 14-22 gravel.
- 1D 4 0-12 sd + gravel, 12-20 gravel 30 gpm
- 1E 0-12 sd + gravel, 12-18 gravel.
- # 2^(#1) 0-4 sand, 4-9 sd + gravel, 9-12 coarse gravel (15 gpm)
- # 2A^(#8) 0-6 sd + gravel, 6-11 gravel.

5 Dug ~ 1/2 mos ago - 16 feet. 4' diam w 12" plastic pipe inside
 Developed w jetting