

DRAFT FOR CONSULTATION PURPOSES ONLY

**Regulations Respecting Offences, Penalties and Mandatory Suspension Periods
made by the Governor in Council under Section 320
of Chapter 29 of the Acts of 2018,
*the Traffic Safety Act***

1 Citation

These regulations may be cited as the *Offences, Penalties and Mandatory Suspension Periods Regulations*.

2 Definitions

In these regulations,

“Act” means the *Traffic Safety Act*.

3 Offences and mandatory suspension periods

For the purpose of clauses 105(1)(a) and 110(1)(a) of the Act, the offences for which an individual is subject to a mandatory suspension and the applicable periods of suspension are set out in the Table of Mandatory Suspension Periods for Specified Offences in Schedule A.

4 Offences and penalties

The following are set out in the tables in Schedule B: Tables of Offences, Fines and Demerit Points:

- (a) offences in relation to contraventions of the Act or the regulations for which fines are imposed and the fine that a person is subject to on conviction for a specified offence;
- (b) offences in relation to contraventions of the Act or the regulations for which demerit points are assigned and the demerit points that an individual is assigned on conviction for a specified offence.

5**Default of payment of fine and costs**

All of the following are prescribed for the purpose of subsection 293(1) of the Act as offences for which a default of all or part of a fine and costs imposed on conviction requires a notice of default to be sent to the Registrar:

- (a) an offence under any of the following
 - (i) the Act or the regulations,
 - (ii) the former Act or its regulations;
- (b) an offence under a municipal by-law involving the unlawful parking, standing or stopping of a motor vehicle;
- (c) an offence under another enactment of the Province if the offence involves the operation of a motor vehicle;
- (d) an offence under a Federal enactment if the offence involves the operation of a motor vehicle.

**Schedule A:
Table of Mandatory Suspension Periods for Specified Offences**

Interpretation

1. In the Table of Mandatory Suspension Periods for Specified Offences (“the Table”) set out below,
 - “*Criminal Code*” means the *Criminal Code* (Canada);
 - “impairment-related offence” means any of the following offences:
 - (i) an offence under section 253, 254 or 255 of the *Criminal Code* committed before those provisions were repealed,
 - (ii) an offence under section 320.14 or 320.15 of the *Criminal Code*;
 - “operate”, in relation to a motor vehicle, has the same meaning as defined in Part VIII.1 of the *Criminal Code*;
 - “suspension” in relation to a subsequent offence, includes a revocation under the former Act.
2. For greater certainty, for the purpose of an offence described in column 2 of item 2 of the Table, an individual operates a motor vehicle in committing an offence when the individual uses the motor vehicle to drive to or from the scene of the offence or to commit the offence.
3. A period of suspension imposed in accordance with the Table must be calculated from the date that the Registrar is notified of the conviction for the offence that resulted in the suspension.
4. For greater certainty, multiple convictions resulting from the same occurrence must be considered as separate convictions for the purpose of calculating a period of suspension in accordance with the Table.
5. A period of suspension imposed in accordance with the Table must be calculated to run concurrently with any other suspension, period of revocation or prohibition in accordance with Section 279 of the Act.

Table of Mandatory Suspension Periods for Specified Offences

<u>Column 1</u> Item	<u>Column 2</u> Offence	<u>Column 3</u> Suspension Period
1	An offence under section 334 of the <i>Criminal Code</i> respecting the theft of gasoline or diesel oil as defined in the <i>Revenue Act</i> .	6 months
2	An offence under the <i>Criminal Code</i> in which the individual convicted operated a motor vehicle in committing the offence, but not including an offence that is otherwise referred to in the Table or an offence for which the <i>Criminal Code</i> provides for the revocation of a driver's licence on conviction.	(a) 6 months for a first offence (b) 2 years for a subsequent offence, if the individual's driving privilege was suspended within the previous 5 years for the same offence
3	Any of the following offences: (a) an offence under any of the following provisions of the <i>Criminal Code</i> that occurred before December 18, 2018: (i) section 253 or 254, (ii) subsection 259(4), if the disqualification referred to in that subsection was in relation to an impairment-related offence involving alcohol that occurred on or after December 1, 1999; (b) an offence under any of the following provisions of the <i>Criminal Code</i> :	(a) 1 year for a first offence (b) the following suspension periods, if the individual's driving privilege was suspended within the previous 10 years for a contravention of any provision described in column 2 of this item: (i) 3 years for a second offence (ii) 10 years for a third or subsequent offence

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) subsection 320.14(1) or (4), (ii) subsection 320.15(1); (c) an offence under section 320.18 of the <i>Criminal Code</i> to which both of the following apply: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the individual convicted operated a motor vehicle in committing the offence, (ii) the prohibition referred to in that section was in relation to an impairment-related offence. 	
4	<p>Any of the following offences:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) an offence under any of the following provisions of the <i>Criminal Code</i> in which the individual convicted operated a motor vehicle in committing the offence and that occurred before December 18, 2018: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) subsection 249(1), (ii) subsection 249.1(1), (iii) section 249.2, (iv) section 249.3, (v) section 249.4, (vi) subsection 252(1); 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) 2 years for a first offence (b) 5 years for a subsequent offence, if the individual's driving privilege was suspended within the previous 5 years for a contravention of any provision described in column 2 of this item

	<p>(b) an offence under either of the following provisions of the <i>Criminal Code</i> in which the individual convicted operated a motor vehicle in committing the offence:</p> <p>(i) subsection 320.13(1),</p> <p>(ii) subsection 320.16(1)</p>	
5	<p>Any of the following offences:</p> <p>(a) an offence under any of the following provisions of the <i>Criminal Code</i> in which the individual convicted operated a motor vehicle in committing the offence and that occurred before December 18, 2018:</p> <p>(i) subsection 249(3) or (4),</p> <p>(ii) subsection 249.1(3) ,</p> <p>(iii) subsection 252(1.2) or (1.3) ,</p> <p>(iv) subsection 255(2), (2.1), (2.2), (3), (3.1) or (3.2);</p> <p>(b) an offence under any of the following provisions of the <i>Criminal Code</i> in which the individual convicted operated a motor vehicle in committing the offence:</p> <p>(i) section 220,</p> <p>(ii) section 221,</p>	<p>(a) 5 years for a first offence</p> <p>(b) 10 years for a second or subsequent offence, if the individual's driving privilege was suspended within the previous 10 years for a contravention of any provision described in column 2 of this item</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (iii) section 236, (iv) subsection 320.13(2) or (3) , (v) subsection 320.14(2) or (3) , (vi) subsection 320.15 (2) or (3) , (vii) subsection 320.16(2) or (3) , (viii) section 320.17. 	
6	<p>An offence under any of the following provisions of the <i>Criminal Code</i>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) section 333.1; (b) section 334, for the theft of a motor vehicle; (c) section 335. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) 2 years for a first offence (b) 5 years for a subsequent offence, if the individual's driving privilege was suspended within the previous 5 years for a contravention of the same provision
7	<p>Either of the following offences:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) an offence against subsection 287(1) of the former Act; (b) a contravention of subsection 132(1) of the Act. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) 1 year for a first offence (b) 2 years for a subsequent offence, if the individual's driving privilege was suspended within the previous 5 years for a contravention of any provision described in column 2 of this item.
8	<p>Any of the following offences:</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) 1 year for a first offence (b) 2 years for a subsequent offence, if the individual's driving privilege was suspended within the previous 5

	<p>(a) an offence under subsection 259(4) of the <i>Criminal Code</i> that occurred before December 18, 2018 and to which both of the following apply:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the individual convicted operated a motor vehicle in committing the offence, (ii) the disqualification referred to in that subsection was in relation to an offence that was not an impairment-related offence; <p>(b) an offence under section 320.18 of the <i>Criminal Code</i> to which both of the following apply:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the individual convicted operated a motor vehicle in committing the offence, and (ii) the prohibition referred to in that section was in relation to an offence that was not an impairment-related offence; <p>(c) a contravention of subsection 287(2) of the former Act;</p> <p>(d) a contravention of Section 107 of the Act.</p>	<p>years for a contravention of any provision described in column 2 of this item</p>
<p>9</p>	<p>Any of the following offences:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) a contravention of Section 100, 101, 102 or 103, clause 106A(b) or (c) or Section 163 of the former Act; (b) a contravention of subsection 173(2) or (3) of the Act; (c) a contravention of Section 178, 179, or 180 of the Act. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) 7 days for a first offence (b) 15 days for a second offence, if the individual's driving privilege was suspended within the previous 5 years for a contravention of any provision described in column 2 of this item (c) 30 days for a third or subsequent offence if the individual's driving privilege was suspended within the

		previous 5 years for a contravention of any provision described in column 2 of this item
10	A contravention of Section 177 of the Act.	<p>(a) 1 year for the first offence</p> <p>(b) 3 years for a second or subsequent offence if the individual's driving privilege was suspended within the previous 5 years for a contravention of the provision described in column 2 of this item</p>

Schedule B
Tables of Offences, Fines and Demerit Points

6 Interpretation

In the column headings of the tables in this Schedule,

“fine category” means the category of offence as set out in Section 4B of the *Summary Proceedings Act* for the purpose of determining the amount of the fine imposed for an offence;

“Section” means the provision in the Act or regulations that sets out the contravened prohibition or requirement.

7 Vulnerable road user

- (1) For the purpose of Section 313 of the Act,

“victim”, in relation to an offence, means a person who suffers property damage or loss or bodily harm as a result of the commission of the offence.

- (2) If a vulnerable road user is a victim of any offence listed in a table in this Schedule, the penalty on summary conviction is double the amount of the fine imposed for that offence under the table.

Table 1: Drivers and Driver’s Licences

Offences Relating to Drivers and Driver’s Licences			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences under the Act			
Driving motor vehicle without valid driver’s licence	93(1)	D	
Driving vehicle or other conveyance without valid licence	93(2)	D (New)	
Driving motor vehicle without valid driver’s licence in immediate possession	93A	B (New)	

Driving motor vehicle with expired driver's licence	94	B (New)	
Driving motor vehicle without required class of driver's licence or required endorsement (specify)	95	D	2
Driving motor vehicle contrary to requirement of class of driver's licence (specify)	95A	D	2
Driving motor vehicle contrary to restriction on person's driver's licence (specify)	96(1)	D	2
Driving motor vehicle in circumstances in which restriction on person's driver's licence prohibits person from driving (specify)	96(2)	D	2
Driving motor vehicle when person's driving privilege is suspended	107	G (H)	

Offences Under the *Driver's Licence Regulations*

Supervising driver without valid driver's licence of required licence class and with required endorsements	8(4)	D (C)	2
Supervising driver failing to produce valid driver's licence on demand	8(4)	B (New)	2
Failing to produce international driving permit when foreign driver's licence not in English	28(2)	B (New)	
Driving motor vehicle under driver's licence issued under authority of another jurisdiction after 90 days of being resident in Province	29(1)	D (New)	

Offences Under the *Driver Licensing Requirement Regulations*

Delivering driver education course that is not approved	33(1)	E	
Delivering driver education course when not authorized	33(1)	E	
Acting as instructor of driver education course when not authorized	34	E	
Failing to issue certificate of completion of driver education course	35(1)	C (New)	
Issuing certificate of completion to individual who did not complete driver education course	35(2)	E (New)	

Delivering driver improvement program that is not approved	41(1)	E	
Delivering driver improvement program when not authorized	41(1)	E	
Acting as instructor of driver improvement program when not authorized	41(1)	E (New)	
Failing to issue certificate of completion of driver improvement program	43(1)	C (New)	
Issuing certificate of completion to individual who did not complete driver improvement program	43(2)	E (New)	

Offences Under the Alcohol Ignition Interlock Program Regulations

Tampering with approved device or operating equipped vehicle that has been tampered with	30(1)(a)	J ¹	
Failing to take equipped vehicle or approved device for scheduled inspection as required	30(1)(b)	J	
Soliciting a breath sample from another individual to start equipped vehicle or keep equipped vehicle in motion	30(1)(c)	J	
Driving motor vehicle that is not equipped vehicle specified in interlock restriction on individual's driver's licence	30(1)(d)	J	
Knowingly assisting in starting equipped vehicle while holder of driver's licence with interlock restriction is in control of equipped vehicle	30(2)(a)	J	
Knowingly assisting in keeping equipped vehicle in motion while holder of driver's licence with interlock restriction is in control of equipped vehicle	30(2)(b)	J	
Knowingly assisting in tampering with approved device	30(2)(c)	J	
Allowing individual who holds driver's licence with interlock restriction to operate motor vehicle other than equipped vehicle specified in their interlock restriction	30(3)	J	

¹ Penalties for an individual for all AIIP offences were set at the G level and J level for commercial drivers. Penalties have been harmonized to J level for all drivers.

Table 2: Vehicle Registration and Vehicle Documents

In Table 2, “VDR” refers to the *Vehicle Document Regulations* made under the Act.

Offences Relating to Vehicle Registration and Vehicle Documents			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences Under the Act			
Driving unregistered vehicle	117(1)	D	
Driving unregistered conveyance	117(3)	B (New)	
Driving modified vehicle that has not been issued new certificate of registration as modified vehicle	122(1)	E	
Defacing, altering or removing vehicle identification number on vehicle	126A	I	
Defacing, altering or removing identification number on conveyance	126A	C (B)	
Driving vehicle with required vehicle document not issued	132(1)	B (A)	
Driving vehicle as replacement for disabled vehicle as defined in regulations with vehicle document specified in regulations not issued (VDR s. 105(4))	132(1)	D (New)	
Driving vehicle with invalid vehicle document	132(1)	D (B)	
Driving vehicle with expired vehicle document	132(2)	B (A)	
Driving vehicle under authority of in-transit permit on more than single trip (VDR s.98(6))	132(2)	D (A)	
Driving vehicle with vehicle document required by regulations not present	133	B (A)	
Driving apportionable vehicle as defined in regulations that is registered in another jurisdiction with vehicle document required by regulations not present (VDR s. 36(2))	133	D (New)	
Driving vehicle as replacement for disabled vehicle as defined in regulations with vehicle document required by regulations not present (VDR s. 105(4))	133	D (New)	
Driving vehicle under authority of in-transit permit with in-transit permit not present (VDR s. 98(8))	133	B (A)	

Driving vehicle under authority of temporary permit with temporary permit not present (VDR s. 102(1))	133	B (A)	
Driving unladen vehicle with vehicle document required by regulations not present (VDR s. 103(6))	133	B (New)	
Failing to deliver found number plate to Registrar or peace officer	137(1)	A	
Driving vehicle with cancelled or suspended vehicle permit	140A	G	

Offences Under the <i>Vehicle Document Regulations</i>			
Failing to submit notice of sale to Registrar	25(1)(d)	B (C)	
Failing to provide Registrar with registration certificate from transferor	25(2)(a)	C (G)	
Failing to apply for new registration certificate after taking ownership of vehicle	25(2)(b)	C (New)	
Failing to obey conditions on vehicle permit other than special-purpose permit	37(3)	B	
Driving vehicle under authority of antique permit for purpose contrary to allowable purposes set out in Section 86	37(3)	C (New)	
Farmer transporting materials contrary to Section 87 on vehicle displaying FM vehicle permit	37(3)	D (New)	
Driving vehicle displaying miscellaneous powered equipment number plate carrying load contrary to Section 88	37(3)	C (New)	
Towing vehicle displaying miscellaneous towed equipment number plate carrying load contrary to Section 89	37(3)	C (New)	
Failing to obey conditions on special-purpose permit	37(3)	C (New)	
Failing to attach number plate as required	44	C (B)	
Displaying number plate covered by material not permitted by regulations	45(2)	C (New)	
Displaying number plate with features that are obstructed or covered so that plate cannot be accurately read	45(3)	C (New)	
Failing to remove number plate on transferring vehicle	46(1)	B (New)	
Failing to carry transferred certificate of registration in vehicle	46(3)	B (New)	

Displaying number plate on vehicle that is not eligible to have number plate	47(3)	C (New)	
Attaching antique number plate to vehicle that is not eligible to display antique number plate	47(3)	D (New)	
Failing to return apportioned number plate for vehicle that ceases to be part of IRP registration	52	C (New)	
Failing to keep written record of use of dealer plate	54(1)	C (New)	
Failing to know location of dealer plate	54(2)	C (New)	
Failing to identify location of dealer plate to peace officer	54(3)	C (New)	
Dealer attaching dealer plate to vehicle they are not licensed to sell	55(1)	D (C)	
Dealer attaching dealer plate to vehicle they are not entitled to have in their possession	55(2)	D (C)	
Dealer failing to attach dealer plate as required	55(3)	C	
Driving vehicle with dealer plate in contravention of Act or regulations	56(1)	D (C)	
Allowing dealer plate to be used in contravention of Act or regulations	56(2)	E (C)	
Failing to keep written record of use of transporter plate	58(1)	D (New)	
Failing to know location of transporter plate	58(2)	E (New)	
Displaying transporter plate contrary to regulations	59	D (New)	
Driving vehicle with transporter plate contrary to Act or regulations	60(1)	D (New)	
Allowing transporter plate to be used contrary to Act or regulations	60(2)	E (New)	
Failing to remove specialty number plate after holder no longer eligible	62(4)	B (New)	
Failing to affix validation sticker to number plate as required	76	B (New)	
Dealer failing to keeping dealer permit at place of business	90(1)	B (New)	
Dealer allowing vehicle that dealer not authorized to sell to be driven under dealer permit	90(2)	D (New)	
Using dealer permit for purpose contrary to regulations (specify)	90(3)	D (New)	

Driving commercial vehicle displaying dealer plate with load for longer than one day	90(4)	E (New)	
Failing to keep transporter permit at place of business	91(1)	E (New)	
Using transporter permit other than for vehicle being driven in course of permit holder's business	91(2)	D (New)	
Person other than holder of transporter permit or their employee driving vehicle using transporter permit	91(3)	D (New)	
Using transporter permit for purpose contrary to regulations (specify)	91(4)	D (New)	
Driving vehicle carrying load under in-transit permit	98(7)	E (A)	
Failing to affix temporary or in-transit permit to vehicle as required	102(1)	B (A)	
Operating vehicle under single trip permit to transport goods for delivery contrary to regulations	104(4)	D (New)	

Table 3: Vehicle Insurance

Offences Relating to Vehicle Insurance			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences Under the Act			
Driving motor vehicle on highway without valid motor vehicle liability insurance policy for vehicle and driver	145(1)	H	
Allowing motor vehicle to be driven on highway without valid motor vehicle liability insurance policy for vehicle and driver	145(2)	H (new)	
Driving vehicle without insurance required by regulations (specify)	146	H (New)	
Driving vehicle on highway without proof of insurance	147	B (New)	

Offences Under the *Motor Vehicle Insurance Regulations*

Carrier failing to maintain motor vehicle insurance policy as required by regulations	7	H (New)	
Personal vehicle sharing program operator failing to maintain insurance policy as required by regulations	8(3)(a)	H (New)	
Personal vehicle sharing program operator failing to ensure proof of insurance is present in vehicle or provided to driver electronically	8(3)(c)	D (New)	
Personal vehicle sharing program operator failing to cooperate with an insurer investigating a potential claim	8(3)(e)	G (New)	
Transportation network company failing to maintain insurance coverage required by regulations	9(3)(a)	H (New)	
Transportation network company failing to provide proof of insurance to TNC driver	9(3)(b)	D (New)	
Transportation network company failing to cooperate with insurer investigating potential claim	9(3)(e)	G (New)	

Table 4: Vehicle Equipment

Offences Relating to Vehicle Equipment			
Offences Under the Act			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Driving vehicle not equipped as required by regulations (specify)	127(1)	B (C)	
Driving vehicle with equipment prohibited by regulations (specify)	127(2)	B (C)	
Driving vehicle with equipment that does not conform to standards (specify)	127(3)	C (New)	
Driving vehicle with equipment not in good working order	127(4)	B (New)	
Directing another individual to drive motor vehicle not equipped as required by regulations	127(5)	E (C)	
Directing another individual to drive motor vehicle equipped with equipment prohibited by regulations	127(5)	E (New)	

Directing another individual to drive motor vehicle with equipment that does not conform to standards	127(5)	E (New)	
Directing another individual to drive motor vehicle with equipment not in good working order	127(5)	E (New)	
Driving conveyance not equipped as required by regulations (specify)	128(1)	B (A)	
Driving conveyance with equipment prohibited by regulations (specify)	128(2)	C (New)	
Driving conveyance with equipment that does not conform to standards (specify)	128(3)	B (New)	
Driving conveyance with equipment not in good working order	128(4)	B (New)	
Selling equipment, material or device prohibited by regulations from being sold	129	E (New)	

**Contraventions of the Requirements, Prohibitions and Standards for Vehicles
prescribed in the *Vehicle Equipment, Safety and Inspection Regulations*
for the purpose of charges for offences under Section 127 of the Act**

Description of Contravention	Section of Regulations	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Homemade vehicle not equipped as required by regulations	5(3)	D (New)	
Replacement equipment on vehicle does not meet OEM specifications	6(1)	C (New)	
Antique vehicle modified or equipped with replacement equipment that compromises safety	6(2)(a)	D (New)	
Antique vehicle modified or equipped with replacement equipment in manner that compromises status as antique vehicle	6(2)(b)	C (New)	
Recreational vehicle or recreational trailer not equipped as required	7(1)	C (New)	
School bus not equipped as required	7(3)	E (New)	
Vehicle lamp does not meet standards	8(1)	C (B)	
Vehicle equipped with lamps not required or not permitted by regulations	8(5)	D (new)	

Light from motor vehicle headlamp not white, or lens or bulb of headlamp not clear and untinted	9(2)	C (B)	
Motor vehicle headlamp has attachment or application that colours light from headlamp	9(3)	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with 2 headlamps	10(1)	C (B)	
Motor vehicle headlamp mounted so distance from ground level is other than as specified	10(2)	C (New)	
Motor vehicle headlamp angled to shine directly into eyes of approaching driver	10(3)	C (B)	
Motor vehicle not equipped to allow shifting between low and high beams	11(2)	C (New)	
Motorcycle not equipped with at least 1 headlamp	13(1)	D (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with daytime running lamps as required	15(1)	D (New)	
Motor vehicle or trailer not equipped with 2 tail lamps as required	16(1)	D (New)	
Motorcycle or trailer not equipped with 1 tail lamp as required	16(2)	D (New)	
Vehicle tail lamp not placed as required (specify)	16(3) or (4)	C (New)	
Vehicle tail lamp not clearly visible from at least 150 m to rear	16(5)	D (B)	
Vehicle tail lamps do not turn on and stay lit as required	16(6)	D (B)	
Vehicle not equipped with lamp that illuminates number plate so that it is clearly visible from at least 15 m to rear	17(1)	B (New)	
Vehicle number plate lamp does not turn on and stay lit as required	17(2)	B (New)	
Vehicle licence plate lamp emits light other than white	17(3)	B (New)	
Vehicle rear lamp emits light other than red	18(1)	B	
Vehicle back-up light lit other than when vehicle in reverse	18(2)	C (New)	
Vehicle not equipped with required number of brake lamps	19(1)	C (New)	
Vehicle brake lamps not mounted in required location (specify)	20	B (New)	
Vehicle brake lamp does not turn on and stay lit when service brake applied	21(1) or (2)	C (New)	
Vehicle brake lamp not visible from at least 250 m to the rear	21(3)	C (A)	

Vehicle not equipped with turn signal lamps as required	22(1)	C (New)	
Vehicle turn signal lamp displays incorrect colour	22(1)(a) or (b)	C (New)	
Vehicle turn signal lamp not mounted on vehicle as required	22(4) or (5)	B (New)	
Vehicle turn signal lamp does not function as required	22(6), (7) or (8)	C (New)	
Vehicle equipped with flashing lamps not permitted by regulations	23(1)	D (New)	
Vehicle lamp emits coloured light contrary to regulations	23(2)	D (New)	
Vehicle not equipped with side marker lamps as required	30(1)	C (B)	
Side marker lamps not mounted as required	30(2)	C (B)	
Vehicle not equipped with hazard warning lamps	31(1)	C (New)	
Vehicle hazard warning lamps do not comply with requirements	31(2) or (3)	C (New)	
Vehicle not equipped with identification lamps as required	32	C (B)	
Identification lamps not located as required	32	C (B)	
Identification lamps not controlled independently as required	32(5)	C (B)	
Vehicle not equipped with clearance lamps as required	33	C (B)	
Clearance lamps not independent of headlamps and tail lamps	33(2)	C (New)	
Clearance lamps not located as required	33(3)	C (B)	
(Side marker lamps) (hazard warning lamps) (identification lamps) (clearance lamps) not clearly visible from 150 m at nighttime	34	C (New)	
Vehicle equipped with more spot lights than permitted	35(1) or (2)	C (A)	
Spot light aimed contrary to regulations	35(3)	D (A)	
(Auxiliary driving lamp) (fog lamp) emits light that is not amber or white	36(2)	D (New)	
(Auxiliary driving lamp) (fog lamp) mounted in prohibited location	36(3)	C (New)	
Motor vehicle equipped with more than 2 auxiliary driving lamps	36(4)(a)	D (A)	
Motor vehicle equipped with more than 2 fog lamps	36(4)(b)	D (New)	
Auxiliary driving lamp activated other than when high beams activated	36(5)	D (New)	

Fog lamp activated when high beams activated	36(6)	D (New)	
(Auxiliary driving lamp) (fog lamp) projects high-intensity light contrary to regulations	36(7)	D (New)	
Vehicle not equipped with reflectors as required	38(1)	C (B)	
Reflectors mounted contrary to regulations	38(4) or (5)	C (B)	
Trailer not equipped with conspicuity system as required	39(3)	C (New)	
Trailer reflective markings do not conform to standards	39(4)	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with brakes as required	42(1)	E (New)	
Motorcycle not equipped with service brake for each wheel	42(4)	E (New)	
Inadequate service brakes on vehicle towing trailer	42(5)	E (New)	
Trailer not equipped with adequate brakes to control safe movement	43(1)(a)	E (New)	
Trailer not equipped with service brakes that function as required	43(1)(b)	E (C)	
Service brakes on trailer over 1815 kg not working together with service brakes of towing vehicle	43(2)	E (New)	
Vehicle with air brakes not equipped with required components	45(1)	E (New)	
Truck tractor with air brakes not equipped with required components	45(2)	E (New)	
Vehicle tires do not meet requirements	46	E (New)	
Vehicle equipped with prohibited tire	47	E (New)	
Motor vehicle equipped with studded tires when not permitted by regulations	48	B	
Motor vehicle not equipped with required exhaust system	49(2)	D (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with pollution control equipment	49(3)	D (New)	
Modifying, bypassing or removing pollution control equipment	50(1)	E (New)	
Equipping exhaust system with prohibited device	50(2)	E (New)	
Removing baffles from muffler	50(3)	E (New)	
Motor vehicle equipped with exhaust system contrary to regulations	50(4), (5) or (6)	C (New)	

Motor vehicle equipped with windshield or windows that do not meet specifications and standards	51	C (New)	
Motor vehicle windshield or window covered by prohibited material	53(1), (2), (3) or (4)	C (B)	
Sticker location impairs safe operation of motor vehicle	53(5)	B	
Windshield replaced contrary to regulations	54	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with self-operating windshield wiper and washer system	55	C (B)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with self-operating defroster and defogging system	57	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with suspension system as required	58	D (New)	
Vehicle not equipped with splash and stone throw protection as required	59	C	
Motor vehicle not equipped with bumpers as required	61(1)	C (New)	
Replacement bumper does not meet OEM's specifications	61(2)	B (New)	
Motor vehicle hood not equipped with primary and secondary latch	62	C (New)	
Motor vehicle door not equipped with latch and striker assembly as required	63	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with mirrors required by standards	65	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with rear-view mirrors as required	66(1)	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with side mirrors as required	66(3)	C (New)	
Bus not equipped with mirrors as required	67	D (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with horn as required	68	B (A)	
Vehicle other than emergency vehicle equipped with siren	69(2)	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with high beam indicator as required	70	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with speedometer or odometer as required	71	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with flashing lamp indicator as required	72	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with brake system indicator lamp as required	73	C (New)	
Motor vehicle not equipped with occupant restraint system that meets standards	74(3)	C (New)	

Occupant restraint system removed from vehicle	74(4)(a)	E (B)	
Occupant restraint system rendered partly or wholly inoperative	74(4)(b)	E (B)	
Occupant restraint system modified so as to reduce effectiveness	74(4)(c)	E (B)	
Motor vehicle equipped with previously deployed air bag	74(5)	D (New)	
Motor vehicle equipped with radar-warning device	75	F	
Trailer not equipped with rear impact guard as required	76(3) or (4)	E (New)	
Motor vehicle or trailer not equipped as required to prevent separation of vehicles	77(1)	E (New)	
Means of attachment does not have sufficient strength to pull all towed weight	77(2)	E (New)	
Secondary means of attachment does not meet requirements	78	E (New)	
Fifth wheel assembly does not meet requirements (specify)	79	E (New)	
Motorcycle not equipped as required (specify)	80	D (B, C)	
Motorcycle carrying passenger not equipped as required	81	D (New)	

**Contraventions of the Requirements, Prohibitions and Standards for Conveyances
prescribed in the *Vehicle Equipment, Safety and Inspection Regulations*
for the purpose of charges for offences under Section 128 of the Act**

Description of Contravention	Section of Regulations	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Pedicab not equipped as required (specify)	82	C (New)	
Bicycle or power-assisted bicycle not equipped as required (specify)	83	B (A, B)	
Bicycle, power-assisted bicycle or personal transporter not equipped with lamps and reflectors as required (specify)	84	B	
Bicycle, power-assisted bicycle or personal transporter not equipped with bell or horn as required (specify)	85	B (A)	
Conveyance other than vehicle equipped with a siren	86	C (A)	

Table 5: Weights and Dimensions of Vehicles

Offences Relating to Weights and Dimensions of Vehicles			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences Under the Act			

Offences Under the <i>Weights and Dimensions of Vehicles Regulations (under the former Act)</i>			

Table 6: Vehicle Maintenance and Inspection

Offences Relating to Vehicle Maintenance and Inspection			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences Under the Act			
Driving vehicle that has not passed required inspection	130(1)	E (B)	
Driving vehicle without proof of inspection	130(2)	B	
Offences Under the <i>Vehicle Equipment, Safety and Inspection Regulations</i>			
Maintaining vehicle equipment in manner that does not meet standards (specify, cite relevant provision)	91(1)	C (New)	

Welding or repairing in incompetent manner (specify)	91(5)	D (New)	
Maintaining vehicle equipment in manner that results in vehicle being not roadworthy (specify)	91(6)	F (New)	
Failing to conduct inspection in accordance with document specified by regulations	236	G	
Conducting inspection when not qualified or permitted	237	G	
Falsely certifying vehicle inspection	237(5)	G	
Tester conducting inspection at location other than licensed inspection station	239	F (E)	
Tester or motor vehicle inspector failing to conduct or certify (specify) inspection in accordance with regulations	240(1)	G	
Failing to check proof of ownership for vehicle inspected	240(1)(a)	B (New)	
Failing to notify Registrar information on vehicle permit does not correspond with actual vehicle	240(1)(b)	C (New)	
Tester falsely certifying vehicle inspection	240(3)(a)	G	
Tester knowingly issuing rejection sticker for vehicle that should be approved	240(3)(b)	G	
Tester issuing approval sticker for vehicle that should be rejected	240(3)(c)	G	
Tester issuing voided inspection certificate or voided inspection sticker (specify) for vehicle or affixing voided inspection sticker to vehicle (specify)	240(3)(d)	G	
Dealer transferring new vehicle that has not passed pre-delivery inspection	244	G (New)	
Person transferring vehicle that has not passed inspection during time specified in regulations	244	G (New)	
Person who is not tester or vehicle inspector issuing inspection sticker or inspection certificate (specify)	249	G	
Unauthorized person removing inspection sticker from vehicle or affixing inspection sticker to vehicle (specify)	249	G	
Issuing, affixing or removing inspection sticker (specify) at place other than licensed inspection station	250(1)	F (E)	

Tester failing to issue (specify) inspection certificate and inspection sticker for each vehicle inspected	251(1)(b)	G	
Tester failing to affix inspection sticker as required by regulations	251(1)(c)	G (New)	
Affixing rejection sticker to vehicle that tester determines is unroadworthy	253	G	
Mechanic failing to conduct mechanical inspection of antique vehicle as required (specify)	255	G (New)	
Mechanic failing to conduct authenticity inspection of antique vehicle as required (specify)	256	G (New)	
Engineer falsely certifying homemade vehicle meets requirements of regulations	260(3)	G (New)	
Mechanic failing to ensure imported vehicle is equipped as required	263(3)	G (New)	
Engineer failing to inspect modified vehicle as required	266	G (New)	
Engineer falsely certifying modified vehicle meets requirements of regulations	267(2)	G (New)	
Technician failing to inspect components of rebuilt vehicle as required	270(3)	G (New)	
Technician failing to confirm acceptability of repairs	270(4)	G (New)	
Technician falsely certifying structural fitness of rebuilt vehicle	270(6)	G (New)	
Certified mechanic falsely certifying mechanical fitness of rebuilt vehicle	272(3)	G (New)	
Authorized person falsely certifying as to the affixing of a VIN	275(3)	G (New)	

Table 7: Rules of the Road

Offences Relating to Rules of the Road			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences Under the Act			
Placing traffic control device without authorization	22(1)	F (New)	
Placing traffic control device that does not comply with requirements	22(2)	D (New)	
Placing false or imitation traffic control device without authorization	22(4)(a)	F (New)	

Placing thing to attempt to warn or direct traffic without authorization	22(4)(b)	F (New)	
Placing thing that interferes with traffic control device without authorization	22(4)(c)	F (New)	
Interfering with traffic control device	22(5)(a)	F (New)	
Placing commercial advertising or other information on traffic control device without authorization	22(5)(b)	C	
Traffic authority setting speed limit without required approval	23(4)	D (New)	
Unauthorized person placing signs at temporary workplace	32(4)	F (New)	
Traffic control person failing to direct traffic as required	33(2)	C (New)	
Crossing guard directing children across roadway other than at marked crosswalk	34(1)	F	
Crossing guard failing to display stop paddle as required and ensure approaching vehicles have stopped before directing children across roadway	34(2)	F	
Driver failing to stop as required for crossing guard displaying stop paddle	34(4)	G	6
Failing to give inspector reasonable assistance	36(a)	F (G)	
Failing to comply with reasonable request of inspector	36(b)	F (D)	
Providing false or misleading statement to inspector	36(c)	F (G)	
Obstructing or hindering inspector	36(d)	F (D)	
Failing to comply with order of peace officer	60(4)	D (C)	
Using or driving a prohibited conveyance on a highway	151A(2)	D (A)	
Failing to comply with direction indicated by traffic control device	152(1)	B	2
Failing to comply with direction of peace officer	152(2)	C	2
Driver of vehicle failing to comply with direction of traffic control person	152(2)	F	4
Failing to be positioned at controls and able to take control of vehicle in motion	153	F (New)	4
Driving motor vehicle on highway contrary to regulations	154	B	2
Driving conveyance on highway contrary to regulations	154	B	
Pedestrian walking on or using highway contrary to regulations	155	B	

Overtaking vehicle or conveyance contrary to regulations	156	D	2
Driving to left of centre line contrary to regulations	157	D	2
Making a turn contrary to regulations	158(1)	B	2
Making U-turn contrary to regulations	158(2)	B	2
Driving in reverse contrary to regulations	159	B	2
Driver failing to yield to traffic as required	160	B	2
Pedestrian failing to yield to traffic as required	161	B	
Driver failing to stop as required	162(1)	B	2
Stopping vehicle or conveyance contrary to regulations or direction	162(2)	B	
Driving across highway contrary to regulations or direction	163	C	2
Changing lanes contrary to regulations or direction	164	B	2
Merging with traffic contrary to regulations or direction	165	B	2
Displaying headlights or other lamp contrary to regulations	167(1)	B	
Displaying flashing, revolving or coloured lights contrary to regulations	167(2)	D (New)	
Using siren other than as permitted under regulations	168	D (New)	
Leaving vehicle standing on private property without permission	170	B	
Leaving vehicle or parts of vehicle on private property without permission	171(1)	B	
Operating vehicle in manner that causes loud or unnecessary noise	171A	C (New)	
Driving vehicle in excess of speed limit	173(1)	C	2
Driving vehicle on highway in excess of speed limit by more than 15 km/hr	173(2)	D (New)	3
Driving vehicle on highway in excess of speed limit by more than 30 km/hr	173(3)	F (New)	4
Driving vehicle in excess of speed limit in temporary work area	174(1)	E (New)	2
Driving vehicle in excess of speed limit by more than 15 km/hr in temporary work area	174(2)	F (New)	3
Driving vehicle in excess of speed limit by more than 30 km/hr in temporary work area	174(3)	G (New)	4

Driving vehicle in excess of speed limit in school area	175(1)	E (New)	2
Driving vehicle in excess of speed limit by more than 15 km/hr in school area	175(2)	F (New)	3
Driving vehicle in excess of speed limit by more than 30 km/hr in school area	175(3)	G (New)	4
Failing to maintain minimum speed limit	176(1)	D	
Driving vehicle contrary to subsection 177(1) (specify)	177(1)	K	
Driving conveyance other than vehicle contrary to subsection 177(1)(specify)	177(1)	D (New)	
Failing to drive vehicle in careful and prudent manner	178	F	6
Failing to drive conveyance other than vehicle in careful and prudent manner	178	D (New)	
Failing to secure load as required by regulations	178A	D (C)	
Failing to consider existing circumstances and conditions while driving vehicle	179	F	6
Failing to consider existing circumstances and conditions while driving conveyance other than vehicle	179	D (New)	
Driving vehicle at speed that endangers person's safety or property	180	F (New)	6
Driving conveyance other than vehicle at speed that endangers person's safety or property	180	D (New)	
Failing to drive vehicle or other conveyance with due care and attention	182(1)	F (New)	6
Driving vehicle or other conveyance while using hand-held device	183(1)	F (C)	4
Driving vehicle or other conveyance while using global positioning device not in hands-free mode	184(1)	F (New)	4
Driving vehicle while using system device not in hands-free mode	185(1)	F (New)	4
Driving vehicle while inputting breath into ignition interlock device	186	D (New)	4
Driving vehicle with device having display screen that does not meet requirements	187(1)	F (B)	4
Driving vehicle while view is obstructed or interfered with (specify)	188	D (B)	2
Holding public event on highway without permit	190(1)	B (New)	
Failing to comply with special event permit	190(2)	B (New)	

Driving vehicle through or into special event or funeral procession	191	B (New)	
Allowing domestic animal to be unattended on highway	193(1)	A	
Allowing horse to be unattended on highway without being secured as required	193 (1A)	A	
Allowing beast of burden to be unattended on highway	193(2)	A	
Person in charge of animal allowing animal to contravene direction of traffic control device	194	C (New)	
Person in charge of animal failing to comply with regulations respecting use or presence of animals (specify)	196	E (New)	
Driving off-highway vehicle on highway contrary to <i>Off-Highway Vehicles Act</i> , Act or regulations	197	F (D)	
Driving personal transporter contrary to regulations	198	B (A)	
Pedestrian failing to use highway in careful and prudent manner	199(1)	F (New)	
Pedestrian failing to obey traffic signal light	199(2)	B	
Pedestrian failing to walk on sidewalk	199(3)	A (New)	
Pedestrian failing to walk on shoulder on left side of highway	199(3)	A (New)	
Pedestrian failing to walk on outside edge of roadway facing traffic	199(3)	A (New)	
Pedestrian failing to travel on right side of crosswalk	199(4)	A (New)	
Pedestrian travelling in bicycle lane	199(5)	A (New)	
Pedestrian failing to yield to traffic lawfully in bicycle lane	199(6)	A (New)	
Driving recreational apparatus contrary to Act or regulations	200	A	
Throwing object at vehicle, person, pedestrian or animal	201(1)	F	
Littering on highway	201(2)	F	
Depositing material that may damage tires (specify) on highway	201(3)	F	
Stopping, attempting to stop or approaching motor vehicle to offer, sell or provide commodity or service to or solicit person in motor vehicle	202(1)	B	
Soliciting ride from driver while in main travelled way	202(3)	A	

Placing or maintaining (specify) glaring light near highway	203	A	
Driving without wearing seatbelt	204	C (B)	2
Passenger failing to wear seatbelt	205(1)	C (B)	
Driver allowing or permitting passenger to not wear seatbelt	205(2)	C (B)	
Contravening safety requirement prescribed by regulations	205A	C	
Passenger contravening passenger safety requirement	206(1)	C (B)	
Driver allowing passenger to contravene passenger safety requirement	206(2)	C (B)	
Failing to wear approved helmet while driving motorcycle	207(1)	F (C)	2
Failing to wear approved helmet while riding as passenger on motorcycle	207(1)	F (C)	
Failing to wear approved helmet while driving or riding as passenger on conveyance other than vehicle	207(1)	A	
Parent allowing or knowingly permitting person under 16 to drive or ride as passenger on motorcycle without wearing approved helmet	207(2)	F (C)	
Parent allowing or knowingly permitting person under 16 to drive or ride as passenger on conveyance other than vehicle without wearing approved helmet	207(2)	A	

Offences Under the *Using the Road Regulations*

Failing to go by on right in opposite direction	7	C (B)	2
Driving vehicle other than on main travelled way	8(1)	C (New)	
Driving to left side of centre line other than as permitted	9(1)	D	2
Driving to left side of centre line other than as permitted	9(2)	D	2
Not driving within single lane	10(2)	C	2
Moving from one lane to another in unsafe manner	10(3)	C	2
Failing to drive in lane nearest to right-hand edge or curb	10(4)	C	
Driving in lane other than right-hand lane other than as permitted	10(5)	C	
Failing to leave at least one-half of highway clear	11(2)	B	

Failing to take proper actions when meeting another vehicle or conveyance on narrow highway	11(3)	B	
Failing to drive as closely as possible to right-hand edge of main travelled way on one-way street	12	B (C)	
Failing to yield to vehicle in right lane	13(1)	B	2
Failing to yield to traffic when entering from entrance ramp	13(2)	B	2
Failing to yield to traffic when merging from bicycle lane	13(3)	B (New)	2
Driving authorized vehicle across median at a location not designed for crossing	14(4)	B (New)	
Driving in wrong direction on divided highway	14(5)	F (New)	4
Driving in median of divided highway	14(6)	C (New)	
Driving from 1 roadway to another roadway of divided highway other than at intersection	14(7)	C	
Entering controlled access highway at other than approved entrance	15(2)	C (New)	
Exiting controlled access highway at other than approved exit	15(3)	C (New)	
Driving or turning across roadway of controlled access highway to use exit intended for use by drivers travelling in opposite direction	15(4)	C	
Failing to yield to traffic already in roundabout	16(1)(a)	B	2
Failing to yield to pedestrian in roundabout	16(1)(b)	G	4
Failing to drive in counter-clockwise direction in roundabout	16(2)	F	4
Failing to exit roundabout as required	16(3)	C	2
Failing to stop as required at railway crossing, marked with only crossing sign	17(2)	C	
Failing to stop as required at railway crossing marked with crossing sign and stop sign	17(3)	C	
Failing to stop as required at railway crossing with visible or audible warning signal	17(4)	C	
Failing to stop as required at railway crossing with gate or barrier in place	17(6)	D (C)	
Blocking railway crossing	17(7)	D (C)	

Driving on sidewalk other than as permitted	18(2)	C	
Failing to stop before crossing sidewalk	18(3)(a)	B	
Failing to yield to other conveyance or pedestrian on sidewalk	18(3)(b)	F	4
Driving in bicycle lane other than as permitted	19(1)	B (G)	
Failing to yield to conveyance in bicycle lane	19(3)	G	4
Failing to yield to pedestrian	20(1)	G	4
Overtaking another vehicle or other conveyance stopped at crosswalk	20(3)	G	4
Pedestrian walking or running into path of conveyance	20(4)	F	
Pedestrian failing to yield to traffic	20(5)	F	
Entering intersection or crosswalk without sufficient space	22	B (New)	
Making improper right turn at intersection (specify)	23(1)	B	2
Making improper left turn at intersection (specify)	24	B	2
Failing to yield to traffic as required when turning at intersection	25(1)(a) and (b)	B	2
Failing to yield to traffic as required when turning other than at intersection	26(1)(a)	B	2
Failing to yield to traffic as required before entering or crossing highway	27(2)	B	2
Failing to yield to vehicle lawfully entering or crossing highway	27(4)	B	2
Performing driving manoeuvre in unsafe manner	28	B (New)	2
Failing to signal as required	29(2)	B	2
Failing to signal by hand as required	29(3)	B	2
Using hand signal when prohibited	29(5)	B (New)	2
Overtaking vehicle or other conveyance other than to left	30(2)	D (New)	4
Overtaking vehicle or other conveyance that is making left turn or overtaking another vehicle or other conveyance	30(4)	D (New)	4
Overtaking vehicle when prohibited or unsafe (specify)	30(5)	F (D,C)	4
Failing to maintain safe distance from vehicle being overtaken	30(6)(a)	D (C)	4

Failing to signal before overtaking	30(6)(b)(i)	B (New)	2
Driving to right after overtaking when unsafe to do so	30(6)(b)(ii)	D	4
Failing to maintain required distance when overtaking bicycle	30(7)	D	4
Failing to maintain safe distance when turning right after overtaking bicycle	30(9)	D (New)	4
Driver of overtaken vehicle failing to give right of way to overtaking vehicle	30(10)	D	2
Driver of overtaken conveyance other than vehicle failing to give right of way to overtaking vehicle	30(10)	D (New)	
Failing to yield to vehicle being overtaken if passing manoeuvre abandoned	30(11)	D (New)	4
Making a prohibited U-turn	31	B (New)	2
Driving in reverse unsafely	32	B (New)	2
Coasting with gears in neutral	33	A	
Following too closely	34	C	3
Failing to stop at stop sign as required (specify)	35(2)	B	2
Failing to yield to traffic at stop sign as required (specify)	35(3)(a) & (b)	C (B)	2
Failing to yield to pedestrian at stop sign as required	35(3)(c)	G	4
Driver failing to yield to driver on right	35(6)	B	2
Failing to slow down at yield sign as required	36(2)(a)	B	2
Failing to stop at yield sign as required	36(2)(b)	B	2
Failing to yield to traffic at yield sign as required	36(2)(c)(i) & (ii)	C (B)	2
Failing to yield to pedestrian at yield sign as required	36(2)(c)(iii)	G	4
Failing to stop or yield at intersection with traffic control device inoperable	37(2)	B (New)	2
Failing to yield to pedestrian at intersection with traffic control device inoperable	37(3)	G (New)	4
Failing to yield to driver on right at intersection with traffic control device inoperable	37(4)	B (New)	2

Pedestrian facing flashing green ball traffic signal proceeding without pedestrian walk signal	40(2)	B (New)	
Driver facing steady green arrow traffic signal driving in direction not indicated by arrow	41(1)	B (New)	2
Pedestrian facing steady green arrow traffic signal proceeding contrary to regulations	41(2)	B (New)	
Driver facing flashing green arrow traffic signal driving in direction not indicated by arrow	42(1)	B (New)	2
Pedestrian facing flashing green arrow traffic signal proceeding without pedestrian walk signal	42(2)	B (New)	
Failing to stop at steady amber ball or steady amber arrow traffic signal when safe to do so	43(1)	B	2
Pedestrian facing steady amber ball or steady amber arrow traffic signal failing to stop and remain stopped	43(4)	B (New)	2
Failing to proceed with caution at flashing amber ball traffic signal	44(1)	B	2
Failing to yield right of way to other traffic at flashing amber ball traffic signal	44(1)	B	2
Pedestrian failing to proceed with caution at flashing amber ball traffic signal	44(2)	B	
Pedestrian failing to yield right of way to other traffic as required at a flashing amber light	44(2)	B	
Driver failing to stop at red light	45(1)	D (B)	2
Driver failing to stop where required at red light	45(2)	B (New)	
Failing to stop at red light before turning	45(5)(a)	B (New)	2
Failing to yield to pedestrian on turn at red light	45(5)(b)	G (B)	4
Failing to yield to traffic other than pedestrian on turn at red light	45(5)(b)	B	2
Pedestrian entering crosswalk at red light without being directed to do so by pedestrian walk signal	45(8)	B	
Driver failing to stop as required at flashing red ball traffic signal	46(1)	B	2

Failing to yield to traffic as required after stopping at flashing red ball traffic signal	46(2)(a)&(b)	B	2
Failing to yield to pedestrian after stopping at flashing red ball traffic signal	46(2)(c)	G (B)	4
Failing to yield to driver on right at intersection with flashing red ball traffic signal	46(5)	B (New)	2
Pedestrian failing to stop or proceed safely at flashing red ball traffic signal	46(6)	B (New)	
Driver failing to move to another lane as soon as practicable at flashing red “X” traffic signal	48	B (New)	2
Driving in traffic lane with steady red “X” traffic signal	49	D (New)	3
Pedestrian entering crosswalk when flashing “hand” or “don’t walk” signal displayed	51(1)	B (New)	
Pedestrian failing to stop for “don’t walk” or “hand” signal	52(1)	B (New)	
Cyclist failing to stop at red bicycle signal as required	53(1)	C (New)	
Cyclist making turn at red bicycle signal without completing required actions	53(2)	B (New)	
Cyclist making turn at red bicycle traffic signal other than as permitted	53(3)	B (New)	
Cyclist failing to come to full stop at amber bicycle signal when safe to do so	54(1)	B (New)	
Cyclist failing to stop as required at amber bicycle signal	54(3)	B (New)	
Driving vehicle at less than minimum speed	56(1)(a)	D	
Driving vehicle so slowly that it impedes traffic flow	56(1)(b)	D	2
Driver impeding traffic failing to take required actions	56(3)	D	2
Failing to display slow-moving vehicle sign	57(2)	B (C)	
Failing to affix slow-moving vehicle sign to vehicle as required	57(4)	B (C)	
Driving vehicle displaying a slow- moving vehicle sign at speed faster than 40 km/hr	58	B (New)	
Driver of emergency vehicle speeding or disobeying traffic control device when not reasonable and prudent to do so	60(3)	F (New)	
Driver of emergency vehicle failing to activate siren to alert traffic	60(3)(a)	F (New)	

Driver of emergency vehicle failing to drive with due regard for safety of all traffic	60(3)(b)	F (New)	
Driver of emergency vehicle failing to obey direction of peace officer	60(3)(c)	F (New)	
Driving vehicle equipped with radar-warning device	63(1)	F	
Driving motor vehicle equipped so that nitrous oxide could be delivered in fuel mixture in prohibited manner	64	F (New)	
Using diesel engine enhanced braking system where speed limit is 50 km/h or less	65(1)	B	
Failing to activate headlamps of motor vehicle at time of reduced visibility	66(1)(a)	B	
Failing to activate tail lamps of motor vehicle at time of reduced visibility	66(1)(b)	B (New)	
Failing to activate vehicle lamps when parked or stopped on highway at time of reduced visibility	67(1)	B	
Failing to display required lights on vehicle not equipped with headlamps	68	B (New)	
Failing to leave hazard lights operating and display required lamps and other warning devices on disabled commercial vehicle left on highway	69(1)	B (New)	
Failing to have warning triangles in commercial vehicle	69(2)	B (New)	
Using high beams other than as permitted	70	B	2
Driving without displaying daytime running lights or headlamps	71(1)	B	
Displaying spot lamp to left of centre line	72(a)	B (A)	
Displaying spot lamp more than 30m ahead of vehicle	72(b)	B (A)	
Activating device that projects intense beam more than 15 m from vehicle	73(1)	B (A)	
Activating lamp permitted only for off-highway use when driving on highway	73(2)	B (New)	
Failing to sound vehicle horn when necessary	74(1)	B (New)	
Sounding vehicle horn other than as reasonable warning	74(2)(a)	B	
Making unnecessarily or unreasonably loud or harsh sound using horn or other warning device on vehicle	74(2)(b)	B (New)	
Failing to attach warning flag to towing attachment as required	75(2)	D (B)	

Driving vehicle on which there is material or object that shifts or comes off and causes damage or injury	76(1)(a)	D (C)	
Driving vehicle on which there is material or object that shifts or comes off and causes a safety issue	76(1)(b)	D (C)	
Failing to ensure control over driving mechanism is not obstructed or interfered with	77(3)(a)	D (B)	
Failing to ensure view is not obstructed or interfered with (specify)	77(3)(b) or (c)	D (B)	2
Failing to ensure windshield or window is not obstructed by ice, snow, frost, steam dirt or other material	77(5)	D (New)	2
Failing to ensure view is not obstructed by sign, poster or other material	77(6)(a)	D (B)	
Failing to ensure view is not obstructed by ornament or similar item	77(6)(b)	D (B)	
Activating siren or flashing lamps of medical or fire response vehicle when not responding to emergency	79(1)	D (New)	
Activating lamp on motor vehicle that emits flashing red, white or amber lights other than as permitted	80	D (B)	
Activating lamp on motor vehicle that emits flashing amber light other than as permitted	82	D (B)	
Failing to stop and remain stopped for stopped school bus displaying flashing red lights	84(3)	F	6
Failing to proceed with caution when passing or going by school bus displaying flashing amber lights	84(4)	D	4
Driving in lane occupied by emergency vehicle that is stopped and displaying red flashing light when other lane available	85(3)(a)	E (Cx2)	3
Driving in traffic lane closest to emergency vehicle that is stopped and displaying red flashing light when other lane available	85(3)(b)	E (New)	3
Driving faster than the lower of speed limit or 60 km/h (specify lesser) when driving past stopped vehicle displaying red flashing lights	85(5)(a)	E (Cx2)	2

Driving faster than the lower of speed limit or 60 km/h (specify lesser) by more than 15 km/hr, when driving past stopped vehicle displaying red flashing lights	85(5)(b)	F (Dx2)	3
Driving faster than the lower of speed limit or 60 km/h (specify lesser) by more than 30 km/hr, when driving past stopped vehicle displaying red flashing lights	85(5)(c)	G (Fx2)	4
Failing to yield to emergency vehicle with activated siren and flashing lamps	86(2)(a)	C (B)	2
Failing to drive to right edge of highway and stop and remain stopped on approach of emergency vehicle with activated siren and flashing lamps	86(2)	C	2
Following too closely to fire vehicle	87(2)	B	
Driving over fire hose without direction of fire official	87(3)	B	
Failing to yield to transit bus	88(4)	B	
Allowing child to ride as passenger without required child restraint system	90(1)	C (B)	
Using child restraint system other than according to manufacturer's instructions	90(2)	C (New)	
Using rearward-facing child restraint system in motor vehicle seat equipped with active frontal air bag	91(2)	C (New)	
Driver of out-of-province vehicle allowing child under 13 to not wear seatbelt	94(2)	C (New)	
Transporting passenger in or on part of vehicle not designed for passengers	98(1)(a)	C (B)	
Riding as passenger in or on part of vehicle not designed for passengers	98(1)(a)	C (B)	
Transporting passenger who is not seated	98(1)(b)	C (B)	
Riding as passenger while not seated	98(1)(b)	C (B)	
Transporting passenger in truck camper contrary to regulations	99(2)	C (B)	
Riding as passenger in truck camper contrary to regulations	99(2)	C (B)	
Transporting passenger in towed recreational vehicle	100	C (New)	
Riding as passenger in towed recreational vehicle	100	C (New)	
Transporting passenger in trunk of motor vehicle	101	C (New)	
Riding as passenger in trunk of motor vehicle	101	C (New)	
Exiting or entering vehicle other than when stopped at curb or side of highway	102(1)	B (New)	

Entering or exiting vehicle in motion	102(2)	B (New)	
Opening door of vehicle in motion	103(1)(a)	D (New)	
Failing to taking precautions before opening vehicle door	103(1)(b)	D (New)	
Leaving vehicle door open longer than necessary to load or unload	103(1)(c)	B (New)	
Bus driver knowingly putting bus in motion with open door	104	C	
Rider of illegal conveyance clinging or attaching to, or attaching illegal conveyance to, moving vehicle or other conveyance	105(2)	C (A)	
Driving or riding as passenger on motorcycle contrary to requirements (specify)	106(1)(a), (b) or (c)	F (B)	
Driving or riding as passenger on motorcycle contrary to regulations (specify)	106(1)(d), (e) or (f)	C (B)	
Driving limited speed motorcycle with passenger	106(3)	C (New)	
Riding as passenger on limited speed motorcycle	106(4)	C (New)	
Failing to fasten helmet securely under chin while driving or riding as passenger on motorcycle	110	F (New)	
Failing to fasten helmet securely under chin while driving or riding as passenger on conveyance other than vehicle	110	B (A)	
Cyclist failing to drive in bicycle lane	114(1)	B (A)	
Cyclist driving in wrong direction in bicycle lane	114(2)	B (New)	
Cyclist failing to drive in bicycle lane as required (specify)	114(3)	B (New)	
Cyclist failing to yield to traffic before exiting bicycle lane	114(4)	B (New)	
Cyclist failing to drive as far to right side of roadway as practicable	115	B (New)	
Cyclist failing to dismount and walk bicycle across crosswalk	116	B (New)	
Cyclist 11 or older cycling on sidewalk	117(1)	B (A)	
Driver of conveyance other than vehicle failing to comply with rules for travel on sidewalk, shared-use sidewalk or trail (specify)	117(5)	B (New)	

Cyclist failing to activate lamps and display reflectors on bicycle at time of reduced visibility	118(1)	B (New)	
Cyclist shorter than specified height failing to display flag	118(3)	B (New)	
Cyclist failing to activate lamps and display reflectors on bicycle trailer at time of reduced visibility	118(4)	B (New)	
Parent or guardian allowing or knowingly permitting individual younger than 16 to contravene Section 118	118(5)	B (New)	
Cyclist driving bicycle with passenger not seated as required	119(1)	B (New)	
Riding as passenger on bicycle when not seated as required	119(2)	B (New)	
Cyclist towing more than 1 bicycle trailer	119(3)	B (New)	
Cyclist allowing passenger to travel in bicycle trailer without helmet	119(4)	B (New)	
Cyclist turning left other than in required manner (specify)	120	B (New)	
Driver passing cyclist turning left without maintaining 1m of open space	120(2)	D	
Cyclist failing to drive in single file	122(1)	B (New)	
Cyclist passing vehicle without maintaining 1m of open space	122(2)	D (New)	
Cyclist passing vehicle on right when unsafe to do so	122(3)	D (New)	
Parent or guardian allowing or knowingly permitting individual younger than 14 to drive power-assisted bicycle	123(2)	B (New)	
Owner of power-assisted bicycle allowing or knowingly permitting individual younger than 14 to drive power-assisted bicycle	123(3)	B (New)	
Cyclist driving in prohibited manner	125(1)	B (New)	
Driving personal transporter where prohibited	126(1)	B (A)	
Driving personal transporter on highway other than as permitted	126(2)	B (A)	
Failing to drive personal transporter in single file	126(3)	B (New)	
Turning left on personal transporter other than in crosswalk	126(4)	B (New)	
Using personal transporter in crosswalk contrary to regulations	126(5)	B (New)	

Driving pedicab other than on municipal highway	127(1)	B (New)	
Driving pedicab other than in accordance with regulations	127(2)	B (New)	
Driving pedicab in prohibited manner	127(3)	B (New)	
Turning left on pedicab other than in required manner (specify)	127(4)	B (New)	
Pedicab driver failing to activate required lamps	127(5)	B (New)	
Individual younger than 19 driving pedicab	127(7)	B (New)	
Parent or guardian allowing individual younger than 16 to drive pedicab	127(8)	B (New)	
Pedicab owner allowing individual younger than 16 to drive pedicab	127(9)	B (New)	
Driving rickshaw contrary to regulations	129	B (New)	
Riding horse contrary to rules	130(5)	B (A)	
Riding horse on sidewalk	130(6)	B (A)	
Riding horse in prohibited manner (specify)	130(7)	B (A)	
Rider of horse turning left other than in manner required by Section 120 for cyclist not in bicycle lane	130(8)	B (A)	
Driving cart or wagon pulled by horse without required bells	130(10)	B (A)	

Table 8: Parking

Offences Relating to Parking			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences Under the Act			
Parking where not authorized	169(1)	B	
Parking where prohibited	169(1)	B (A,B,C)	
Parking contrary to restrictions	169(2)	B (A,B)	
Parking contrary to regulations	169(3)	A (A,B)	

Stopping or parking in accessible parking zone without displaying valid accessible-parking permit or number plate	47(3)	C	
Stopping or parking in accessible parking zone without person with mobility impairment for whom plate or permit was issued	47(3)(a) & (b)	C	

Offences under the Using the Road Regulations			
Parking in wrong direction on divided highway	14(5)	C	
Parking on roadway outside urban area and leaving less than 4.5 m width of main travelled way unobstructed	131(2)(a)	B	
Parking on roadway outside urban area where vehicle cannot be viewed clearly from 60 m away	131(2)(b)	B	
Failing to park on unimproved or unpaved portion of highway outside of urban area if practicable	131(3)	B (New)	
Stopping in urban area and leaving less than 3 m width unobstructed	132(2)	B (A)	
Parking in urban area and leaving less than 3 m width unobstructed	132(4)	B (A)	
Parking commercial vehicle on roadway for longer than 2 hours	132(5)	B (A)	
Failing to parallel park motor vehicle as required	133(1)	A	
Failing to park motorcycle as required	133(2)	A (New)	
Failing to park at angle as required by traffic control device	133(3)	A (New)	
Parking motor vehicle in manner contrary to regulations	134(1)	A	
Parking motorcycle in manner contrary to regulations	134(2)	A	
Parking running motor vehicle on slope without chocks placed as required	134(4)	B (new)	
Stopping or parking where prohibited	135(1)	B	
Parking in bicycle lane	135(2)	B (A)	
Stopping or parking in loading zone other than to load or unload	136(3)	B (A)	
Stopping or parking in loading zone for longer time than allowed	136(4)	B (A)	

Stopping or parking at bus stop other than momentarily to load or unload	138(2)	B (A)	
Stopping or parking at taxi stop other than momentarily to load or unload	138(3)	B (A)	
Stopping or parking in fire lane	139(2)	C	
Stopping or parking in manner that impedes winter maintenance operations	140	B	
Parking vehicle or other conveyance on roadway and displaying for sale	141(1)	A	
Parking vehicle or other conveyance on roadway for primary purpose of displaying advertising	141(2)	A	

Offences under the Accessible-Parking Permits Regulations			
Failing to display accessible-parking permit as required	6	C (New)	

Table 9: Collision Reporting

Offences Relating to Collision Reporting			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences Under the Act			
Insurer failing to report total loss vehicle	212	D (New)	
Vehicle owner failing to report total loss vehicle	212	D (New)	
Failing to stop at scene of collision	213(1)(a)	F	
Failing to render reasonable assistance at scene of collision	213(1)(b)	F	
Failing to produce and show required documents to person sustaining loss or injury or peace officer	213(1)(c)	F	
Failing to provide information or record to person sustaining loss or injury or peace officer	213(1)(d)	F	
Driver failing to take reasonable steps to notify unattended vehicle's owner	213(3)	F	
Driver failing to leave information on damaged vehicle or property	213(4)	F	

Person in charge of garage, repair shop or salvage yard failing to notify police of evidence of serious collision or bullet hole	214(1)	D (New)	
Person in charge of garage, repair shop or salvage yard failing to notify Registrar of evidence of serious collision or deterioration to non-repairable	214(2)	D (New)	
Failing to report reportable collision to police	215(1)	F	
Failing to report collision information to peace officer as required	215(3)	F	
Failing to provide information about collision when requested by Registrar	216	F (New)	

Offences under <i>Collision Reporting Regulations</i>			
Insurer paying out claim on basis that vehicle is total loss without engaging qualified damage appraiser	4(1)	H (New)	
Qualified damage appraiser failing to notify Registrar on determination of salvage status	4(5)	D (New)	
Qualified damage appraiser providing false report of vehicle status	4(6)	H (New)	

Table 10: Regulated Vehicle Activities

Offences Relating to Regulated Vehicle Activities			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences Under the Act			
Carrying on vehicle business without valid vehicle business licence	219(1)	F (G)	
Licence holder carrying on vehicle business in manner contrary to Act, regulations or terms and conditions of licence	219(2)	C (E, F)	
Failing to obtain separate vehicle business license for each business location	219A(1)	F (New)	
Licence holder carrying on vehicle business in location not specified in licence	219A(2)	F (New)	
Undertaking regulated vehicle activity without valid licence	220(1)	F (E)	

Licence holder undertaking regulated vehicle activity in manner contrary to Act, regulations or terms and conditions of licence	220(2)	C (E, F)	
Licence holder failing to allow peace officer to carry out authorized inspection at place of business	225(1)	F (B)	
Failing to give reasonable assistance to peace officer	225(2)(a)	F (E)	
Failing to furnish information required by peace officer	225(2)(b)	F (New)	
Permitting prohibited individual to be involved in management or control of vehicle business	228(1)	H (New)	
Failing to apply for amendment to regulated vehicle activity licence when required	229(1)	D (New)	
Trustee or receiver failing to advise Registrar of assuming responsibility for vehicle business	230	F (New)	
Dealing in motor vehicles or trailers without valid dealer's licence	239(1)	H (G)	
Licensed dealer dealing in motor vehicles or trailers contrary to Act, regulations or terms and conditions of licence	239(2)	C (New)	
Carrying on business of inspection station without valid licence	243(1)	G	
Licence holder carrying on business of inspection station contrary to regulations or terms and conditions of licence	243(2)	C (New)	
Conducting vehicle inspection for which inspection certificate may be issued without valid tester licence	244(1)	F	
Tester conducting vehicle inspection contrary to regulations or terms and conditions of licence	244(2)	C (New)	
Carrying on business of driving school without valid licence	245(1)	F (New)	
Licence holder carrying on business of driving school contrary to regulations or terms and conditions of licence	245(2)	C (E)	
Providing driver training without valid instructor licence	246(1)	F (New)	
Licensed instructor providing driver training contrary to regulations or terms and conditions of licence	246(2)	C (New)	

Administering fleet driver training program without valid licence	247(1)	F (New)	
Licence holder administering fleet driver training program contrary to regulations or terms and conditions of licence	247(2)	F (New)	
Testing drivers without valid fleet driver trainer licence	248(1)	F (New)	
Licence holder testing drivers contrary to regulations or terms and conditions of licence	248(2)	F (New)	
Licence holder issuing certificate of competence to ineligible individual	249(1A)	F (New)	

Offences Under the *Licensing of Regulated Vehicle Activities Regulations*

Vehicle business licences

Licence holder failing to apply for licence amendment as required	9(2)	F (New)	
Licence holder failing to keep records at authorized location	10(1)	H (New)	
Licence holder failing to keep records for specified retention period	10(2)	H (New)	

Dealers

Licensed dealer dealing in unauthorized type of vehicle	14(2)	G (New)	
Licensed dealer or principal failing to act in professional, trustworthy and responsible manner	23(1)(a)	F (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to ensure employee or agent acts in professional, trustworthy and responsible manner	23(1)(b)	C (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to ensure consignment agreement is in writing and signed	24(2)	C (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to ensure consignment agreement contains required information	24(2)	C (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to comply with terms of consignment agreement in clause 24(3)(j)	25	C (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to conduct required searches before sale of used vehicle	26	D (New)	

Licensed dealer failing to provide potential purchaser with required information or documentation	27	E (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to provide purchaser with sales agreement that meets requirements	28	E (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to keep required dealership records	29(1)	H (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to keep records for specified retention period	29(2)	H (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to have original copy of certificate of registration	29(4)	H (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to maintain vehicle record as required	30(1)	H (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to keep vehicle record at required location	30(2)	H (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to include required information in vehicle record	30(3) or (4)	G (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to ensure dealership complies with signage and general facility requirements (specify)	31	C (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to ensure dealership premises meet criteria	31(3)	D (New)	
Licensed dealer failing to keep required equipment and tools at principal dealership	32	C (New)	
Inspection stations			
Licence holder failing to apply for licence amendment as required	39(1)	D (New)	
Licence holder failing to destroy replaced licence	39(4)	C (New)	
Licence holder failing to ensure sign meets requirements	41(2)	C (New)	
Licence holder failing to ensure ordinary business hours are posted as required	41(4)	C (New)	
Licence holder failing to ensure inspection station remains open for business as required	41(5)	C (New)	
Licence holder failing to ensure premises meet criteria	42(1)	D (New)	
Licence holder failing to ensure facility and equipment meet requirements	42(3)	D (New)	
Licence holder failing to provide true, accurate and complete information to Registrar	57(a)	G (E)	
Licence holder failing to employ qualified tester	57(b)	G (New)	

Licence holder failing to ensure inspection is conducted as required	57(c)	G	
Licence holder failing to ensure inspection is conducted with honesty and integrity	57(d)	G (new)	
Licence holder failing to ensure customers and clients are treated with courtesy and respect	57(e)	C (New)	
Licence holder failing to notify Registrar as required on ownership change or termination or suspension of business	57(f)	G (New)	
Licence holder failing to notify Registrar as required on termination of tester	57(g)	G (New)	
Licence holder failing to keep inspection record at inspection station for 3 years	57(h)	H (E)	
Licence holder failing to display signs and licences as required	57(i)	C (New)	
Licence holder failing to take precautions to safeguard inspection stickers and certificates as required	57(j)	G (E)	
Licence holder failing to forward documents to Registrar as required	57(k)	G (New)	
Licence holder failing to report lost or stolen inspection stickers or certificates to Registrar	57(l)	G (E)	
Licence holder failing to report stolen inspection stickers or certificates to police	57(l)	G (E)	
Licence holder failing to display inspection station licence as required	57(m)	C (New)	
Person other than Registrar selling inspection sticker or certificate	59(3)	H (G)	
Licence holder charging more than maximum fee set out in regulations for inspection	61(1)	G (New)	
Licence holder charging additional inspection fee when not permitted	62	G (New)	
Testers			
Tester failing to notify Registrar of change in application information	49	D (New)	
Tester failing to apply for licence amendment as required	50(1)	D (New)	
Tester failing to display copy of tester licence as required	58(a)	C (New)	
Tester failing to conduct inspection as employee of licensed inspection station	58(b)	G (New)	
Tester failing to notify Registrar as required on termination of employment	58(c)	C (New)	

Tester failing to ensure equipment meets requirements	58(d)	G	
Tester conducting inspection contrary to <i>Vehicle Equipment, Safety and Inspections Regulations</i> and Official Inspection Station Manual	58(e)	G	
Tester issuing inspection sticker or certificate contrary to <i>Vehicle Equipment, Safety and Inspections Regulations</i> and Official Inspection Station Manual	58(f)	G	
Driving schools			
Licensed operator failing to apply for licence amendment as required	70	G (New)	
Licensed operator failing to offer driver education course or driver training program as required	90(1)	E	
Licensed operator failing to have licensed instructor teaching course or program	90(2)	G (E)	
Licensed operator failing to ensure theory instruction is delivered in facility that meets criteria	91(2)	E	
Licensed operator failing to ensure theory instruction is not provided at prohibited time	91(4)	E	
Licensed operator failing to ensure in-vehicle instruction is provided as required (specify)	92	E	
Licensed operator failing to meet requirements for delivering on-line theory driver education or driver training program (specify)	93	E	
Licensed operator failing to carry out duty (specify)	94(a) & (c) to (g)	E	
Licensed operator failing to ensure motor vehicle used for driver training insured as required by Section 99	94(b)	G (E)	
Licensed operator failing to ensure motor vehicle used for driver training for Class 5L equipped as required by subsection 100(1)	94(b)	G (E)	
Licensed operator failing to ensure motor vehicle used for driving training displays signage required by subsection 102(1)	94(b)	F (E)	
Licensed operator failing to ensure motor vehicle used in driver training maintained as required by subsection 103(1)	94(b)	G (E)	

Licensed operator failing to ensure dual-control brake in motor vehicle used for driver training kept in good mechanical condition as required by subsection 103(2)	94(b)	G (E)	
Licensed operator failing to notify Registrar as required on termination of instructor	94(h)	G (E)	
Licensed operator failing to keep required records for 5 years	94(i)	H (E)	
Licensed operator failing to notify Registrar as required before change that affects information in licence application	94(j)	G (E)	
Licensed operator or principal failing to act in professional, trustworthy and responsible manner	95(1)(a)	F (E)	
Licensed operator failing to ensure employee or agent acts in professional, trustworthy and responsible manner	95(1)(b)	F (E)	
Licensed operator failing to keep required records (specify)	98(1)	H (E)	
Licensed operator failing to ensure motor vehicle used for driver training insured as required by Section 99	94(b)	G (E)	
Licensed operator failing to maintain required vehicle records	103(3)	H (E)	
Licensed operator failing to keep required vehicle records for 6 months as required	103(4)	H (E)	
Instructors			
Limited licensed instructor failing to ensure theory instruction is conducted in facility that meets criteria	91(2)	E (New)	
Limited licensed instructor failing to ensure theory instruction is not provided at prohibited time	91(4)	E (New)	
Limited licensed instructor failing to meet requirements for delivering on-line theory driver education or driver training program (specify)	93	E (New)	
Licensed instructor failing to act in professional, trustworthy and responsible manner	95(1)(a)	F (New)	
Licensed instructor (at driving school) failing to carry out duty (specify)	96	E (New)	

Limited licensed instructor failing to carry out duty (specify)	97(1)(a) to (d)	E (New)	
Limited licensed instructor failing to keep records at address on licence for 5 years	97(1)(e)	H (New)	
Fleet driver training program			
Licence holder failing to apply for licence amendment as required	111	G (New)	
Licence holder failing to ensure fleet driver training program meets requirements	120(1)	G (New)	
Licence holder failing to ensure training provided with content required by subsection 120(2)	120(1)	G (New)	
Licence holder failing to ensure practical examination meets requirements of subsection 120(3)	120(1)	G (New)	
Licence holder failing to comply with requirements (specify)	121(a) to (f)	G (New)	
Licence holder failing to keep required records for 5 years	121(g)	H (New)	
Fleet driver trainers			
Licence holder failing to comply with requirements (specify)	122	G (New)	

Table 11: Commercial Vehicles, Commercial Drivers and Carriers

Offences Relating to Commercial Vehicles, Commercial Drivers and Carriers			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences Under the Act			
Commercial driver failing to complete prescribed inspections and reports	208(1)	C	
Commercial driver failing to comply with prescribed hours of driving	208(2)	E	
Commercial driver failing to comply with prescribed record-keeping requirements	208(2A)	C	

Commercial driver failing to comply with prescribed weight and dimensions requirements	208(3)	B	
Commercial driver failing to comply with prescribed load-securement requirements	208(5)	C	
Carrier failing to ensure vehicles are inspected as required by regulations	209(1)(a)	B	
Carrier failing to ensure vehicles are maintained as required by regulations	209(1)(ab)	F	
Carrier failing to provide inspection reports as required by regulations	209(1)(b)	B	
Carrier failing to effect and maintain prescribed motor vehicle liability policy	209(1)(c)	B	
Carrier failing to ensure commercial driver completes prescribed inspections and reports	209(2)	D	
Carrier failing to ensure commercial driver complies with prescribed hours of driving	209(2)	F	
Carrier failing to ensure commercial driver complies with prescribed record-keeping requirements	209(2)	D	
Carrier failing to ensure commercial driver complies with prescribed weight and dimensions requirements	209(2)	C	
Carrier failing to ensure commercial driver complies with prescribed load-securement requirements	209(2)	D	
Carrier requiring commercial driver to drive commercial vehicle in manner contrary to law	209(3)	F	
Carrier permitting commercial driver to drive commercial vehicle that has not been inspected and maintained as prescribed	209A(1)	F	
Commercial driver driving commercial vehicle that has not been inspected and maintained as prescribed	209A(2)	D	
Carrier permitting driving of commercial vehicle without satisfactory safety fitness rating	211(1)	E	
Commercial driver driving commercial vehicle without satisfactory safety fitness rating	211(2)	C	

Offences Under the *Commercial Vehicles, Commercial Drivers and Carriers Regulations*

Hours of Service

Carrier requiring driver to drive in prohibited circumstances (specify)	5	H (New)	
Driving in prohibited circumstances	5(a),(b), or (c)	F	
Driving when not in compliance with regulations	5(d)	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver to drive in excess of 13 hours of driving time in day	6(a)	F (new)	
Driving in excess of 13 hours of driving time in day	6(a)	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver to drive in excess of 14 hours of on-duty time in day	6(b)	F (New)	
Driving in excess of 14 hours of on-duty time in day	6(b)	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver to drive after failing to take 8 consecutive off-duty hours after 13 hours of driving time	7(1)(a)	F (New)	
Failing to take 8 consecutive off-duty hours after 13 hours of driving time	7(1)(a)	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver to drive after failing to take 8 consecutive off-duty hours after 14 hours of on-duty time	7(1)(b)	F (New)	
Failing to take 8 consecutive off-duty hours after 14 hours of on-duty time	7(1)(b)	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver to drive after 16 hours have elapsed between off-duty periods	7(2)	F (New)	
Driving after 16 hours have elapsed between off-duty periods	7(2)	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver to fail to take 10 hours of off-duty time in day, including 8-hour period off-duty and 2-hour period off-duty	9(1)	F (New)	
Failing to take 10 hours of off-duty time in day, including 8-hour period off-duty and 2-hour period off-duty	9(1)	E (D)	
Driver deferring daily off-duty time when not permitted	10(2)	E (New)	
Carrier allowing driver to fail to take required off-duty hours after splitting daily off-duty time (single driver)	12(3)	F (New)	

Failing to take required off-duty hours after splitting daily off-duty time (single driver)	12(3)	E (D)	
Carrier allowing team of drivers to fail to take required off-duty hours after splitting daily off-duty time	13(3)	F (New)	
Failing to take required off-duty hours after splitting daily off-duty time (team of drivers)	13(3)	E (D)	
Carrier not requiring driver to follow cycle 1 or cycle 2	14	F (New)	
Failing to follow cycle 1 or cycle 2	14	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver to drive without having taken 24 consecutive hours off-duty in previous 14 days	15	F (New)	
Driving without having taken 24 consecutive hours off-duty in previous 14 days	15	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver following cycle 1 to accumulate excessive hours	16	F (New)	
Driver following cycle 1 accumulating excessive hours	16	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver following cycle 2 to accumulate excessive hours	17	F (New)	
Driver following cycle 2 accumulating excessive hours	17	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver to switch from cycle 1 to cycle 2 without taking 36 consecutive hours of off-duty time	19(1)(a)	F (New)	
Switching from cycle 1 to cycle 2 without taking 36 consecutive hours of off-duty time	19(1)(a)	E (D)	
Carrier allowing driver to switch from cycle 2 to cycle 1 without taking 72 consecutive hours of off-duty time	19(1)(b)	F (New)	
Switching from cycle 2 to cycle 1 without taking 72 consecutive hours of off-duty time	19(1)(b)	E (D)	
Carrier failing to require driver to take at least 3 periods of off-duty time as required during 24 days (special permit for oil well service vehicles)	22(2)	G (New)	
Failing to take at least 3 periods of off-duty time as required during 24 days (special permit for oil well service vehicles)	22(2)	F (D)	
Carrier failing to require copy of special permit is placed in vehicle	25(1)(a)	G (New)	

Carrier failing to provide list of vehicles operating under special permit to Registrar	25(1)(b)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to make daily log for driver operating under special permit immediately available to Registrar	25(1)(c)(i)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to make supporting documents for driver operating under special permit immediately available to Registrar	25(1)(c)(ii)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to notify Registrar of accident involving vehicle operating under special permit	25(1)(d)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to ensure driver drives in accordance with special permit	25(2)	G (New)	
Failing to drive in accordance with special permit	25(2)	F (E)	
Failing to record reason for extending driving, on-duty time or elapsed time (specify) in daily log	29	F (D)	
Carrier failing to require driver to fill out daily log	31(1)	G (New)	
Failing to fill out daily log	31(1)	F (E)	
Carrier failing to require driver to legibly enter all required information in daily log	32(1)	D (New)	
Failing to legibly enter all required information in daily log	32(1)	C	
Carrier failing to require driver to record required information as it becomes known	32(2)	G (New)	
Failing to record required information as it becomes known	32(2)	E	
Carrier failing to require driver to record required information at end of day	32(3)	G (New)	
Failing to record required information at end of day	32(3)	E	
Carrier failing to require driver to sign daily log	32(4)	G (New)	
Failing to sign daily log	32(4)	D	
Using electronic recording device that does not function as required	33	E (New)	
Carrier allowing driver to drive without having daily logs for previous 14 days in possession	34(a)	G (New)	

Driving without having daily logs for previous 14 days in possession	34(a)	E	
Carrier allowing driver to drive without having daily logs of 24-hour off-duty time in possession (special permit for oil well service vehicles)	34(b)	G (New)	
Driving without having daily logs of 24-hour off-duty time in possession (special permit for oil well service vehicles)	34(b)	E	
Carrier allowing driver to drive without having daily log for current day in possession, completed up to last duty status change	34(c)	G (New)	
Driving without having daily log for current day in possession, completed up to last duty status change	34(c)	C (B)	
Carrier allowing driver to drive without having supporting documents for current trip in possession	34(d)	G (New)	
Driving without having supporting documents for current trip in possession	34(d)	E	
Carrier failing to ensure driver forwards daily logs no later than 20 days after completed	35(1)	G (New)	
Failing to forward daily logs no later than 20 days after completed	35(1)	D (C)	
Carrier failing to ensure driver forwards supporting documents no later than 20 days after completed	35(1)	G (New)	
Failing to forward supporting documents no later than 20 days after completed	35(1)	D (C)	
Carrier failing to ensure driver sends original of daily log to first carrier no later than 20 days after completed	35(2)(a)	G (New)	
Failing to send original of daily log to first carrier no later than 20 days after completed	35(2)(a)	D (C)	
Carrier failing to ensure driver sends copy of daily log to each other carrier no later than 20 days after completed	35(2)(b)	G (New)	
Failing to send copy of daily log to each other carrier no later than 20 days after completed	35(2)(b)	D (C)	
Carrier failing to ensure driver sends original supporting documents to carrier no later than 20 days after daily log completed	35(2)(c)	G (New)	

Failing to send original supporting documents to carrier no later than 20 days after daily log completed	35(2)(c)	D (C)	
Carrier failing to deposit daily logs at principal place of business within 30 days	35(3)(a)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to deposit supporting documents at principal place of business no later than 30 days after received	35(3)(a)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to keep daily logs for 6 months and in chronological order	35(3)(b)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to keep supporting documents for 6 months and in chronological order	35(3)(b)	G (New)	
Carrier allowing driver to keep more than 1 daily log	36(1)	H (New)	
Keeping more than one daily log	36(1)	G	
Carrier allowing person to enter inaccurate information in a daily log	36(2)(a)	H (New)	
Entering inaccurate information in daily log	36(2)(a)	G	
Carrier allowing person to falsify, mutilate or deface daily log	36(2)(b)	H (New)	
Falsifying, mutilating or defacing daily log	36(2)(b)	G	
Carrier allowing person to falsify, mutilate or deface supporting documents	36(2)(b)	H (New)	
Falsifying, mutilating or defacing supporting documents	36(2)(b)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to monitor driver compliance	37(1)	H (F)	
Carrier failing to obtain driver's abstract as required	37(2)	H (New)	
Carrier failing to keep records about drivers as required	37(3)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to take immediate remedial action towards driver	37(4)	G (F)	
Carrier failing to issue notice of non-compliance to driver	37(4)	G (F)	
Failing to record required details of non-compliance	37(4)	G (F)	
Making false statement to Registrar or motor vehicle inspector	39	G	
Trip inspections			
Failing to complete trip inspection in accordance with Section 43	42	D (B)	
Failing to record trip inspection results as required	44(1)	D (B)	

Licensed technician failing to record trip inspection of motor coach as required	44(2)	E (B)	
Driver failing to monitor commercial vehicle condition in accordance with applicable inspection schedule	44(3)(a)	C (B)	
Driver failing to record and report defects as required	44(3)(b)	D (B)	
Carrier permitting driver to drive without required trip inspection report in possession	45(a) or (b)	G (B)	
Driver failing to have required Schedule 1, 2 or 3 trip inspection report in possession	45(a)	D (B)	
Driver failing to have required Schedule 4 trip inspection report in possession	45(b)	E (B)	
Designate or licensed technician (specify) failing to forward inspection report to carrier within 20 days of completing report	46	D (B)	
Designate or licensed technician (specify) failing to report defect to carrier before next required inspection	47(a)	D (B)	
Designate or licensed technician (specify) failing to report major defect to carrier immediately	47(b)	E (B)	
Carrier failing to have defect corrected before next inspection	48(1)	G (B)	
Person who repairs defect failing to record date of repair and sign entry	48(2)	D (B)	
Carrier permitting commercial driver to drive commercial vehicle with major defect on highway	49	H (B)	
Driving commercial vehicle with major defect on highway	49	G (B)	
Carrier failing to keep trip inspection and other records as required	51	H (New)	
Vehicle maintenance			
Carrier failing to systematically inspect and maintain commercial vehicle	56	G (F)	
Carrier failing to maintain equipment in safe and proper operating condition as required	56(a)	G (F)	
Carrier failing to ensure replacement part meets criteria	56(b)	G (F)	
Carrier failing to ensure vehicle is properly lubricated and free of leaks	57	C	

Carrier failing to retain vehicle maintenance and other required records at principal place of business for specified time period	58	H (C)	
Carrier failing to maintain commercial vehicle maintenance and other records as required	58	H	
Record retention			
Carrier failing to retain required records for required period of time	60	H	
Driver failing to retain required records for required period of time	61	G (H)	
Commercial Vehicle Safety Alliance (CVSA) inspections			
Driver failing to permit and cooperate with CVSA inspection	64(2)	F (New)	
Driving vehicle that is out of service	65(1)	G (New)	
Out-of-service driver driving vehicle	65(2)	F (New)	

Offences Under the <i>Commercial Carrier Safety Fitness Rating and Compliance Regulations</i>			
Making false statement in application for safety fitness rating and certificate	9	H (New)	
Carrier failing to return vehicle documents as required	12(4)	E (New)	
Carrier failing to notify Registrar of change as required	13(2)	E (New)	
Carrier failing to notify Registrar of change in principals, directors, officers or partners as required	13(3)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to destroy replaced safety fitness rating certificate	13(6)	G (New)	

Offences Under the <i>Securing Loads on Vehicles Regulations</i>			
Carrier or agent or employee failing to comply with regulations (specify)	4(1)	F (New)	
Commercial driver failing to comply with regulations (specify)	4(2)	E (New)	
Shipper, employee or agent loading vehicle contrary to regulations (specify)	5(1)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to provide required load-securing devices	6(a)	G (New)	
Carrier failing to ensure all drivers are made aware of regulations	6(b)	C (New)	

Failing to cover specified load as required (light-weight or fine particles)	7(1)	F (New)	
Failing to cover specified load as required (bulk, liquid, semi-liquid)	8(1)	F (New)	

Offences Under the Act Relating to Carriage of Freight by Commercial Vehicles			
Commercial driver failing to comply with prescribed requirements for carriage of freight shipping documents (specify)	208(6)	C (New)	
Carrier failing to comply with prescribed requirements for carriage of freight shipping documents (specify)	209(1)(d)	D (New)	

Table 12: Administration

Offences Relating to Administration of the Act			
Offence	Section	Fine Category	Demerit Points
Offences Under the Act			
Failing to return document to Registrar as required	264(1)	B (C)	
Failing to return document to issuer on becoming aware of error	265(1)	B (New)	
Failing to return document to issuer on becoming ineligible	265(2)	B (New)	
Failing to notify issuer on discovering document lost or stolen	265A(1)	C (New)	
Altering, defacing or making illegible document issued under Act or regulations	265C(1)	D (I)	
Displaying or producing document issued or purported to be issued under Act or regulations that is altered, defaced or made illegible	265C(2)	D (New)	
Displaying or producing document issued or purported to be issued under Act or regulations for fraudulent purpose	265C(3)	D (New)	
Making false statement on application for document	265C(4)	D (G)	
Failing to notify document issuer of change of information	266(3)	A	
Failing to hold, carry, affix, post or produce document as required by regulations	266(4)	B	

Failing to return suspended or cancelled document to Registrar	287(1)	B (B,G)	
Failing to surrender driver's licence card to peace officer	290	B	